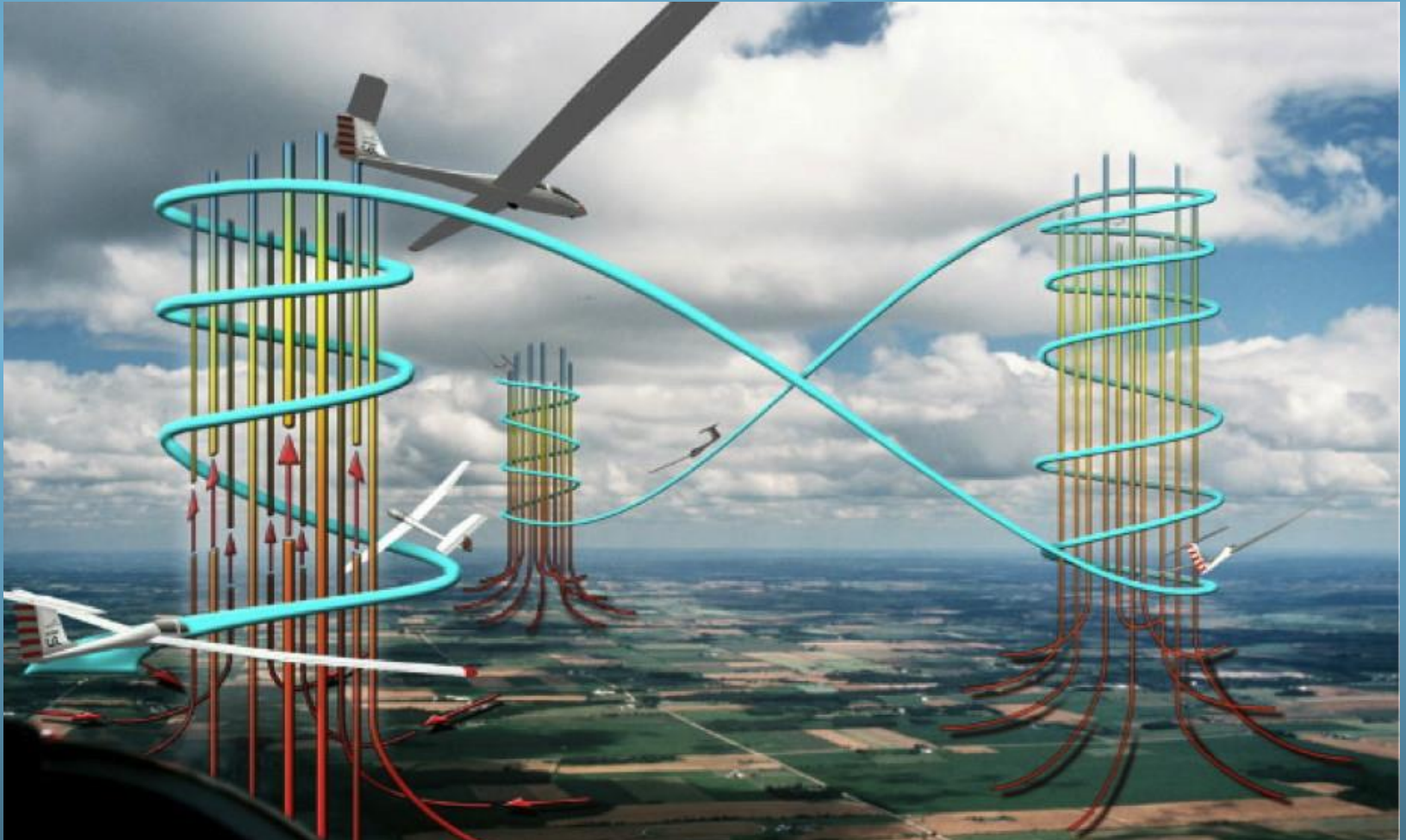




**SOUTHERN
EAGLES
SOARING**

Cross Country Soaring 101 Seminar



Chris Ruf, Eric Carden & Wally Berry

January 27, 2018



SES Cross Country 101 Seminar

**Beginners learn how to comfortably fly their first distance flight
& have fun too!**

What: A seminar (and lunch!) to prepare pilots to fly their first cross country.

Who: Any glider pilots interested in learning how leave glide range of the pattern - now or in the future..

Why: Pilots who learn to fly XC & Racing tend to get more out of soaring , stay in the sport longer, and enjoy years of camaraderie with fellow pilots. Cross country soaring skills will take your flying to the next level..

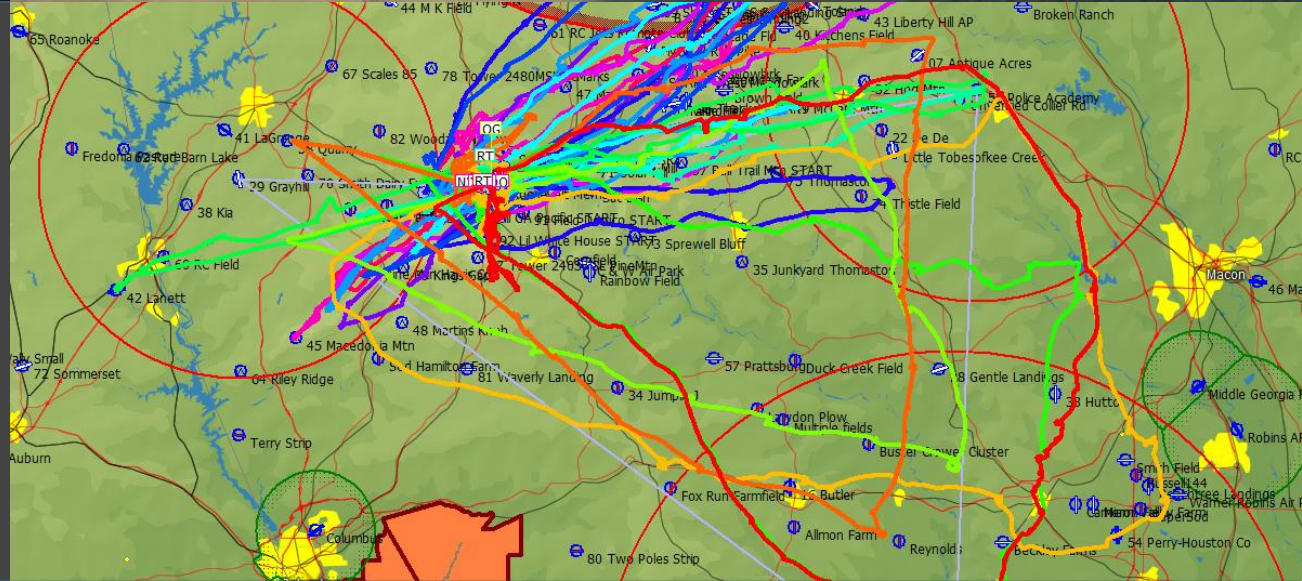
Use advice and content at your own risk! Read and talk to your instructors.

Introduction of presenters & attendees

Chris Ruf
Eric Carden
Wally Berry



Show of Hands
for each State
people are
attending from.



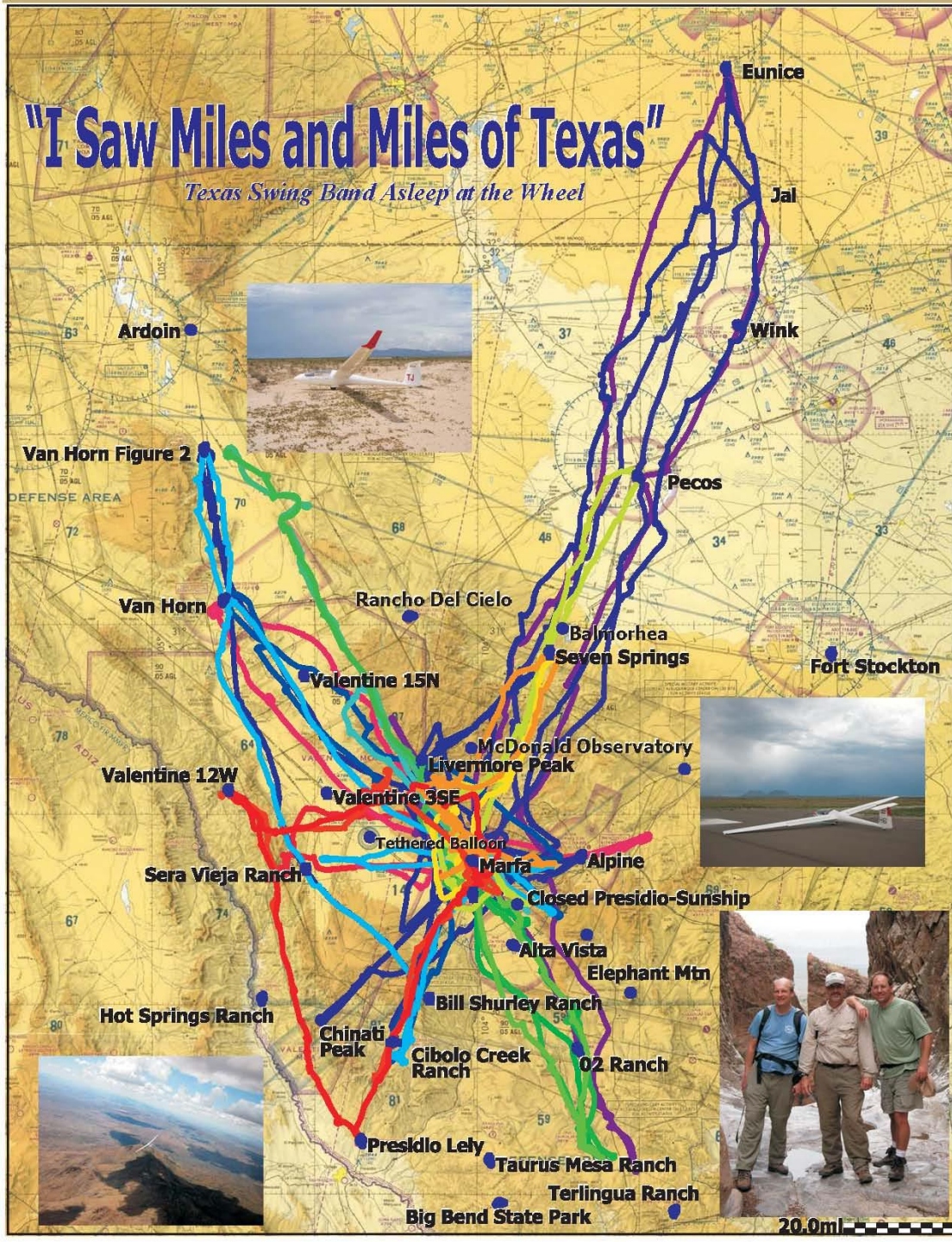
*Oh, the Places you'll
go... Soaring*



Chris Ruf over Marfa Texas

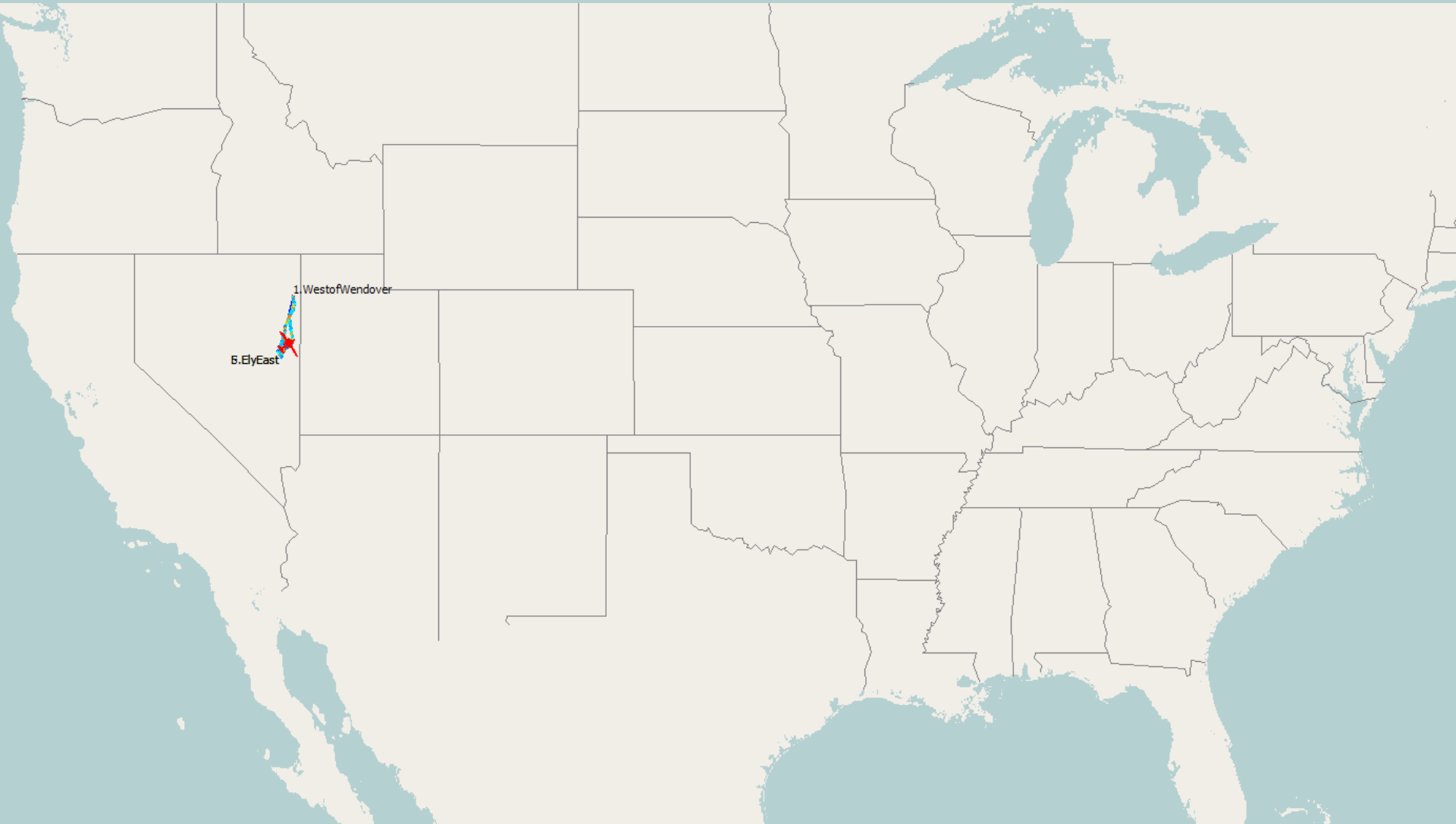
"I Saw Miles and Miles of Texas"

Texas Swing Band Asleep at the Wheel



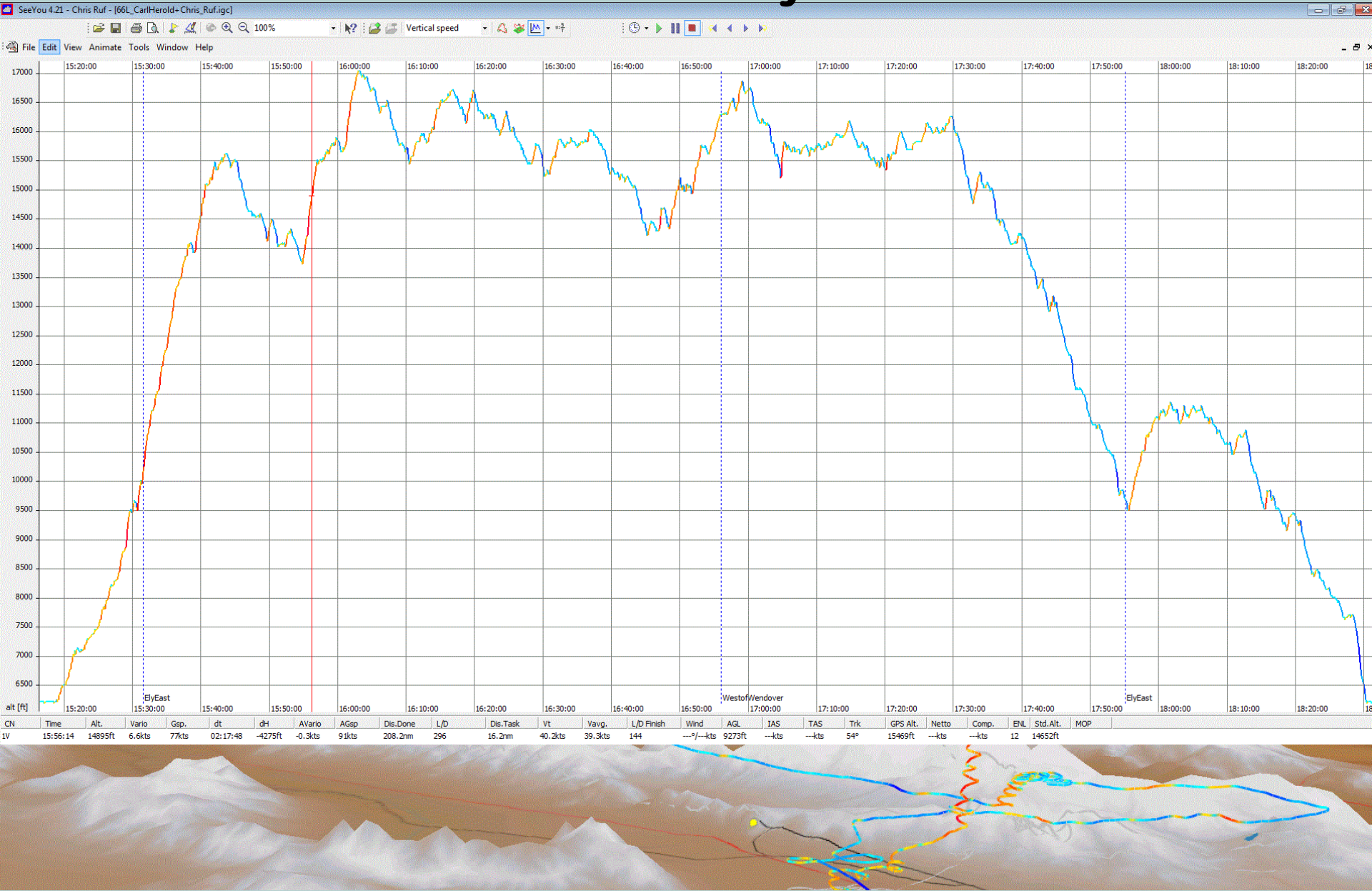
Ely, Nevada, Nimbus 3DM, Carl Herold & Chris Ruf

- Where can a thermal take you?



Ely, Nevada, Nimbus 3DM, Carl Herold & Chris Ruf

Where can a thermal take you?

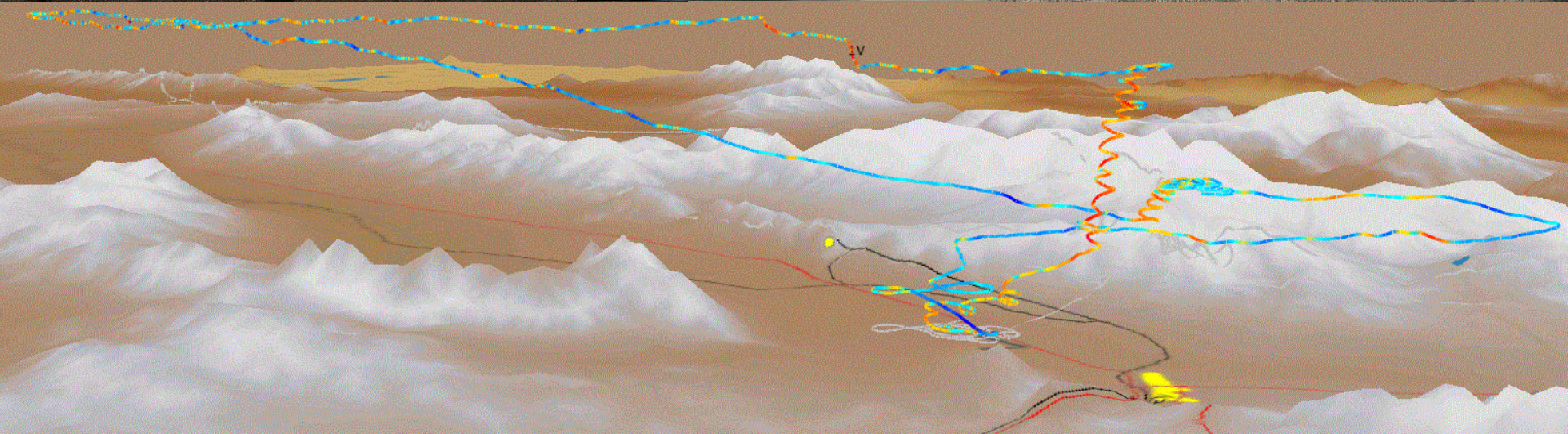
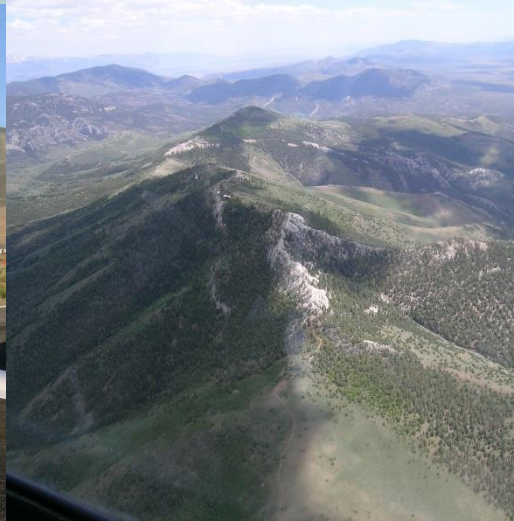


Ely, Nevada, Nimbus 3DM, Carl Herold & Chris Ruf

- Where can a thermal take you?

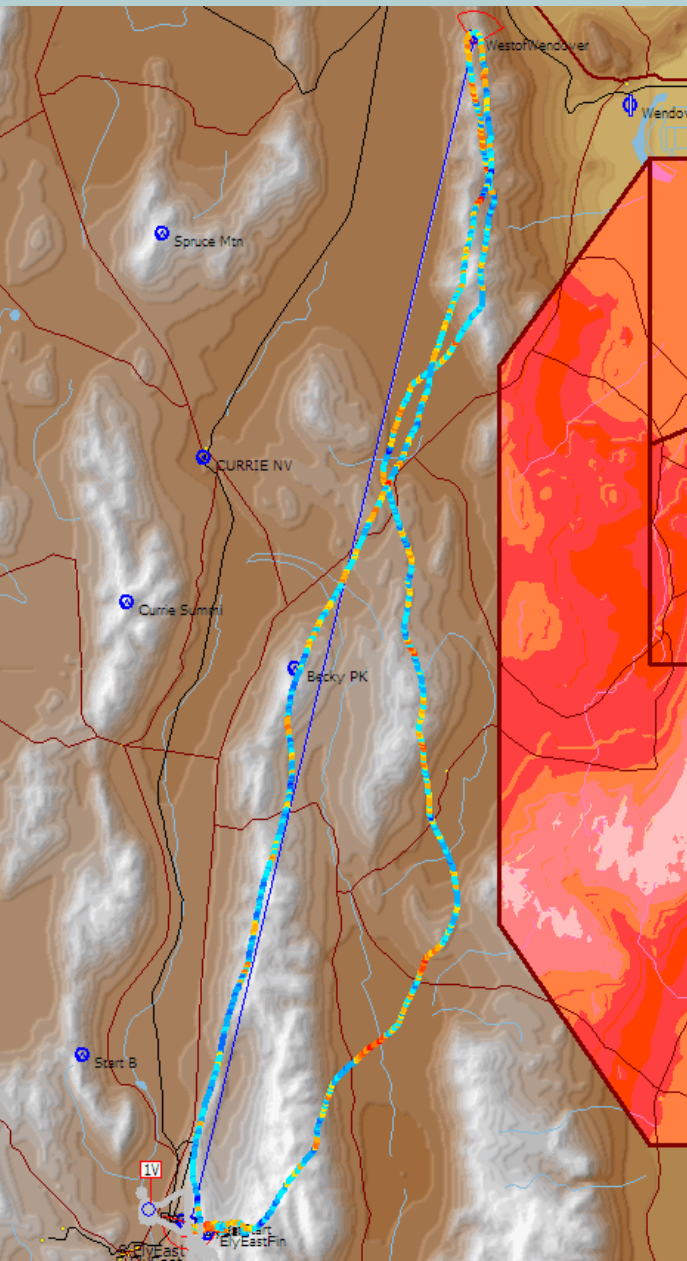


66L_CarlHerold+Chris_Ruf.igc



Ely, Nevada, Nimbus 3DM, Carl Herold & Chris Ruf

Where can **A** thermal take you? 238miles on 1 thermal



ElyEast - WestofWendover - ElyEast

Distance: 216.8ml
 Start: 15:31:37 at 10194ft
 Finish: 17:55:11 at 9689ft
 Duration: 02:23:34
 Speed: 90.60mph, XC Speed: 90.06mph

2006-06-21 Ely, NV
 Carl Herold with Chris Ruf
 Nimbus 3DM

Circling:	Time	Vario	Alt.Gain	Alt.Loss	Thermals
Total	00:06:24 (4%)	5.9kts	3842ft	-39ft	2
Right	00:06:24 (100%)	5.9kts	3842ft	-39ft	2
Tries (<45s)	00:00:12 (0%)	-3.4kts	0ft	-69ft	1

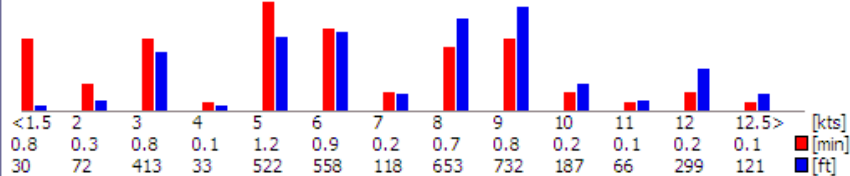
Straight:	Time	Dis.Done	Alt.diff	Netto	Avg.GS	IAS	Glides	Avg.Glide	Mean L/D
Total	02:17:06 (95%)	238.4ml	-4298ft	-1088.7kts	104mph	84mph	2	119.2ml	292.8
Rising	00:43:00 (31%)	70.9ml	23563ft	-1770.4kts	99mph	79mph			-16
Sinking	01:34:06 (69%)	167.5ml	-27861ft	-777.3kts	107mph	86mph			32
Netto rising	01:37:30 (71%)	170.6ml	11867ft	4.2kts	105mph	84mph			-76

Wind

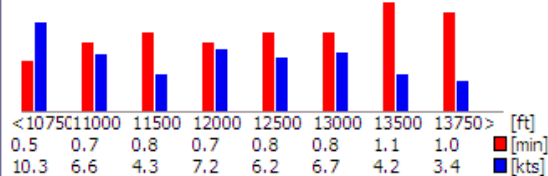


<10250	10500	11000	11500	12000	12500	13000	13500	14000	14500	15000	15500	16000	16500	16750>	[ft]
1.4	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	7.5	12.3	11.8	29.6	37.0	17.1	3.2	[min]
228°/11	228°/11	228°/11	228°/11	228°/11	227°/11	228°/11	234°/11	236°/11	239°/11	241°/10	242°/10	242°/10	242°/10	242°/10	[°/kts]

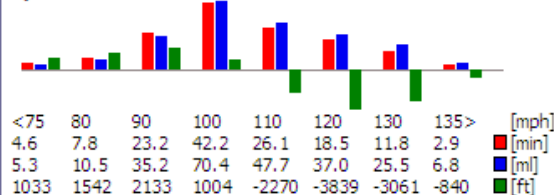
Vario



Altitude



Speed



4% circling, 108mi N, 108mi S

292:1 L/D

90.6 mph for 217 miles

84mph IAS

A 24% increase in Groundspeed vs Indicated Airspeed

That is really impressive!

500K Triangle, Cordele, Chris Ruf

SSA State Soaring Application Form ATTACH COMPLETED SSA AWARDS APPLICATION MASTER FORM

Notify the State Record Keeper in writing within 10 days of the flight

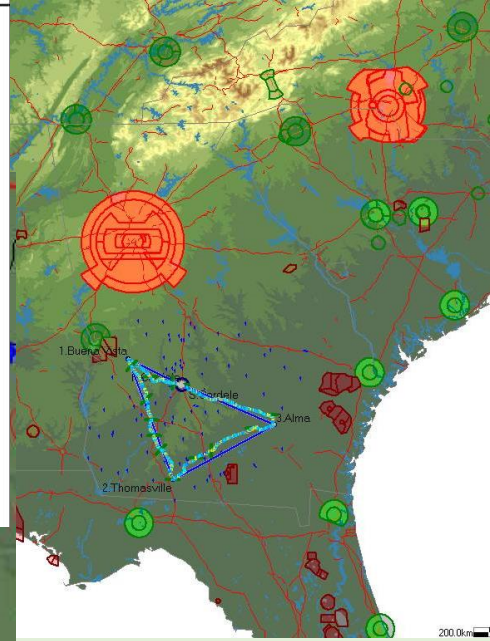
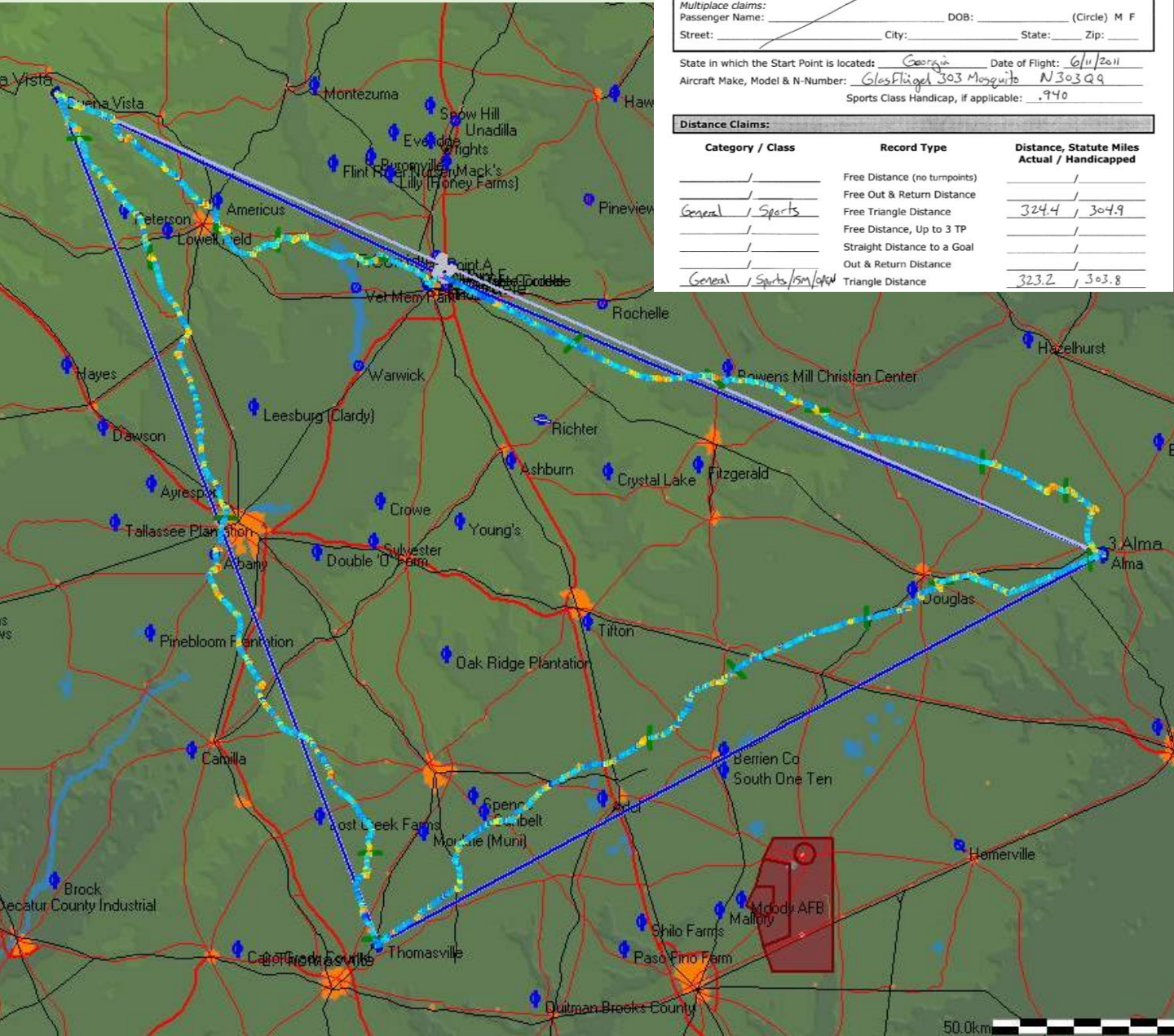
Pilot Name: Chris Ruf DOB: 2/19/1967 (Circle) F
 Street: 146 Underwood Dr NW City: Sandy Springs State: GA Zip: 30328
 Phone or E-MAIL: rufchris@gmail.com SSA Member #: 903297

Multiplace claims:
 Passenger Name: _____ DOB: _____ (Circle) M F
 Street: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

State in which the Start Point is located: Georgia Date of Flight: 6/11/2011
 Aircraft Make, Model & N-Number: GlasFlügel 303 Mosquito N303Q9
 Sports Class Handicap, if applicable: .940

Distance Claims:

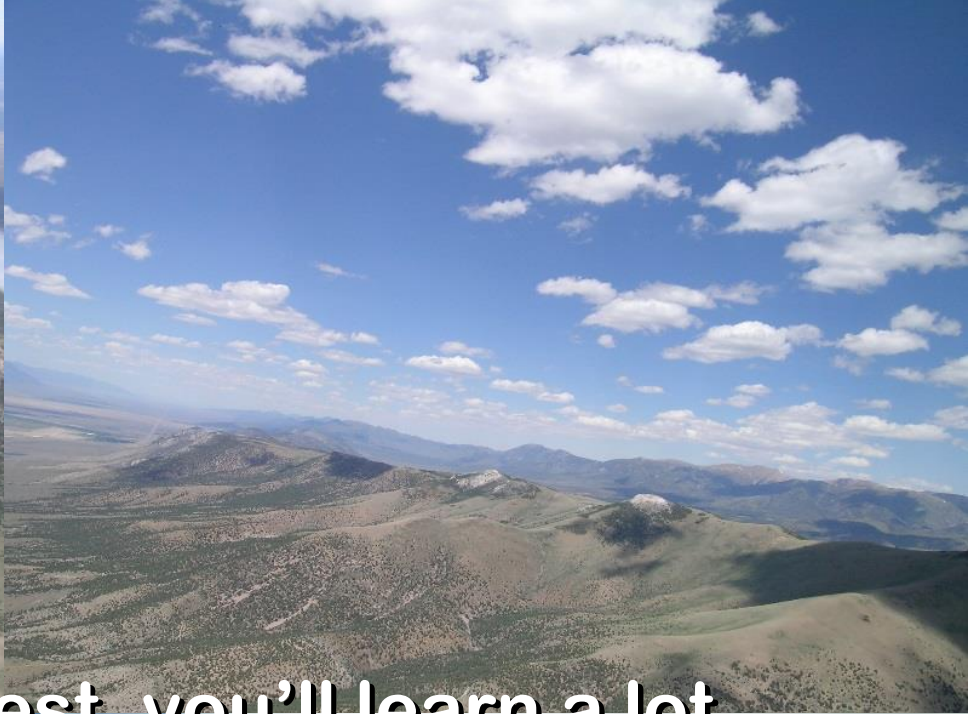
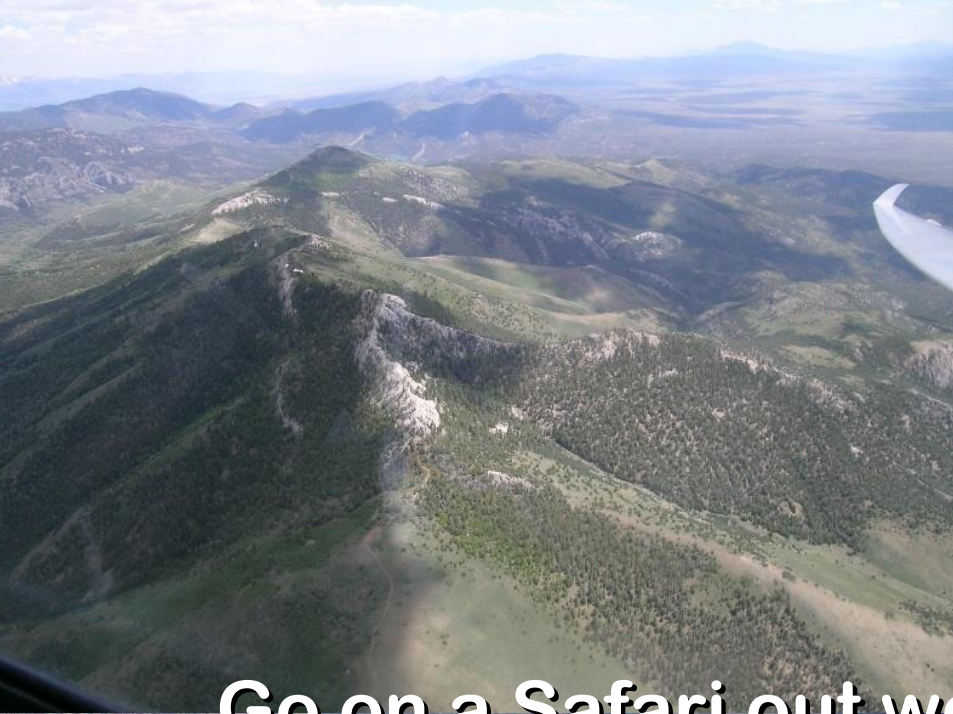
Category / Class	Record Type	Distance, Statute Miles Actual / Handicapped
_____ / _____	Free Distance (no turnpoints)	_____ / _____
_____ / _____	Free Out & Return Distance	_____ / _____
<u>General / Sports</u>	Free Triangle Distance	<u>324.4 / 304.9</u>
_____ / _____	Free Distance, Up to 3 TP	_____ / _____
_____ / _____	Straight Distance to a Goal	_____ / _____
_____ / _____	Out & Return Distance	_____ / _____
<u>General / Sports/sm/otw</u>	Triangle Distance	<u>323.2 / 303.8</u>



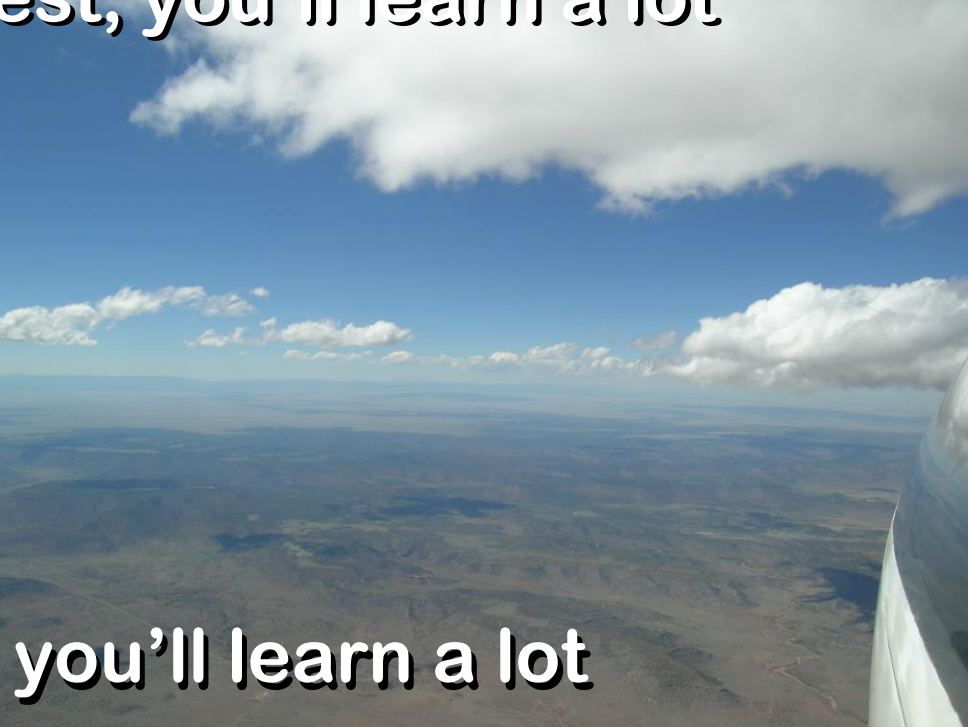
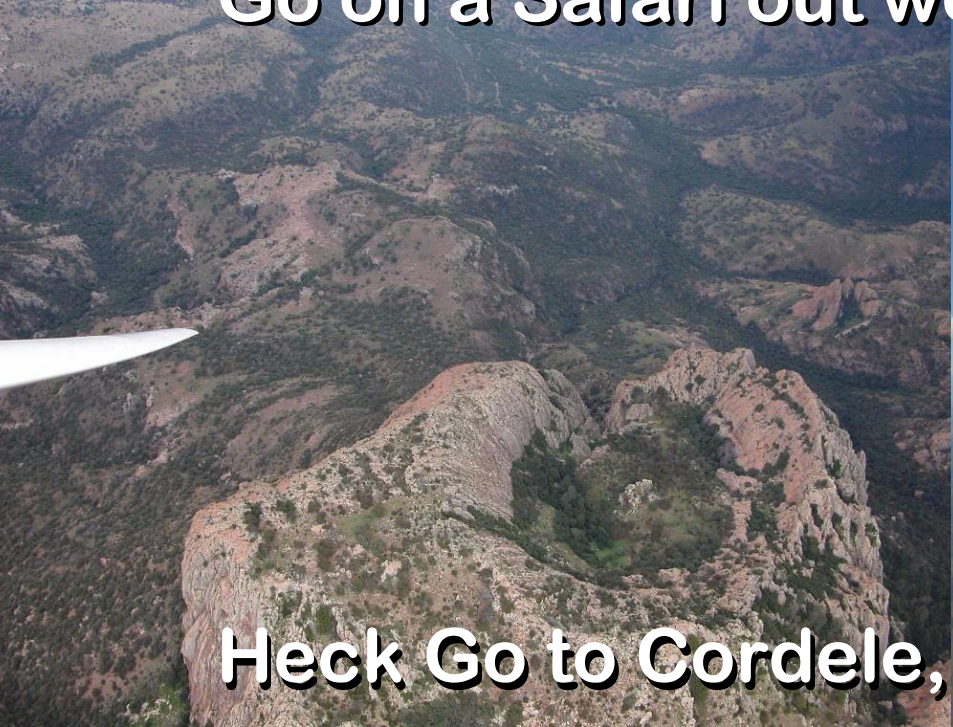
Diamond
 Distance
 500K Triangle,
 324.4 miles

Cordele,
 Buena Vista,
 Thomasville,
 Alma,
 Cordele

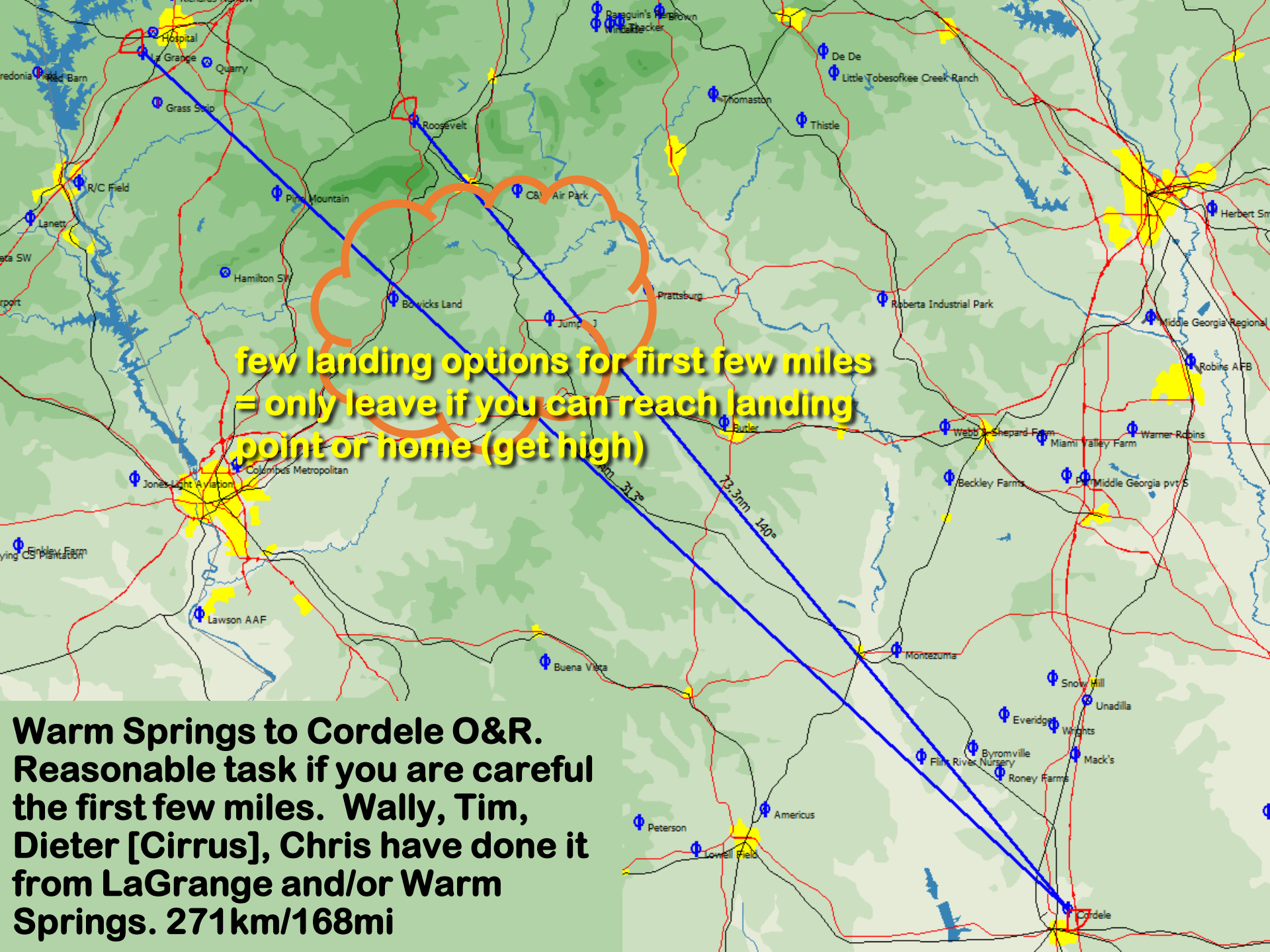
Chris Ruf
 Mosquito H6
 June 11, 2011



Go on a Safari out west, you'll learn a lot



Heck Go to Cordele, you'll learn a lot



**few landing options for first few miles
= only leave if you can reach landing
point or home (get high)**

**Warm Springs to Cordele O&R.
Reasonable task if you are careful
the first few miles. Wally, Tim,
Dieter [Cirrus], Chris have done it
from LaGrange and/or Warm
Springs. 271km/168mi**



Woodard Narrow

Greenville

Cedar Tree Farm START

Woodbury

Bark & Stone Mill

Solar Hill

Sat Dish

Roosevelt Memorial

Wheat

Wood Mill GA Pacific START

Field Derrico START

Lil White House START

Warn Springs

Manchester

Cornfield

C & W Air Park

Rainbow Field

Tower 2403MSL PineMtn

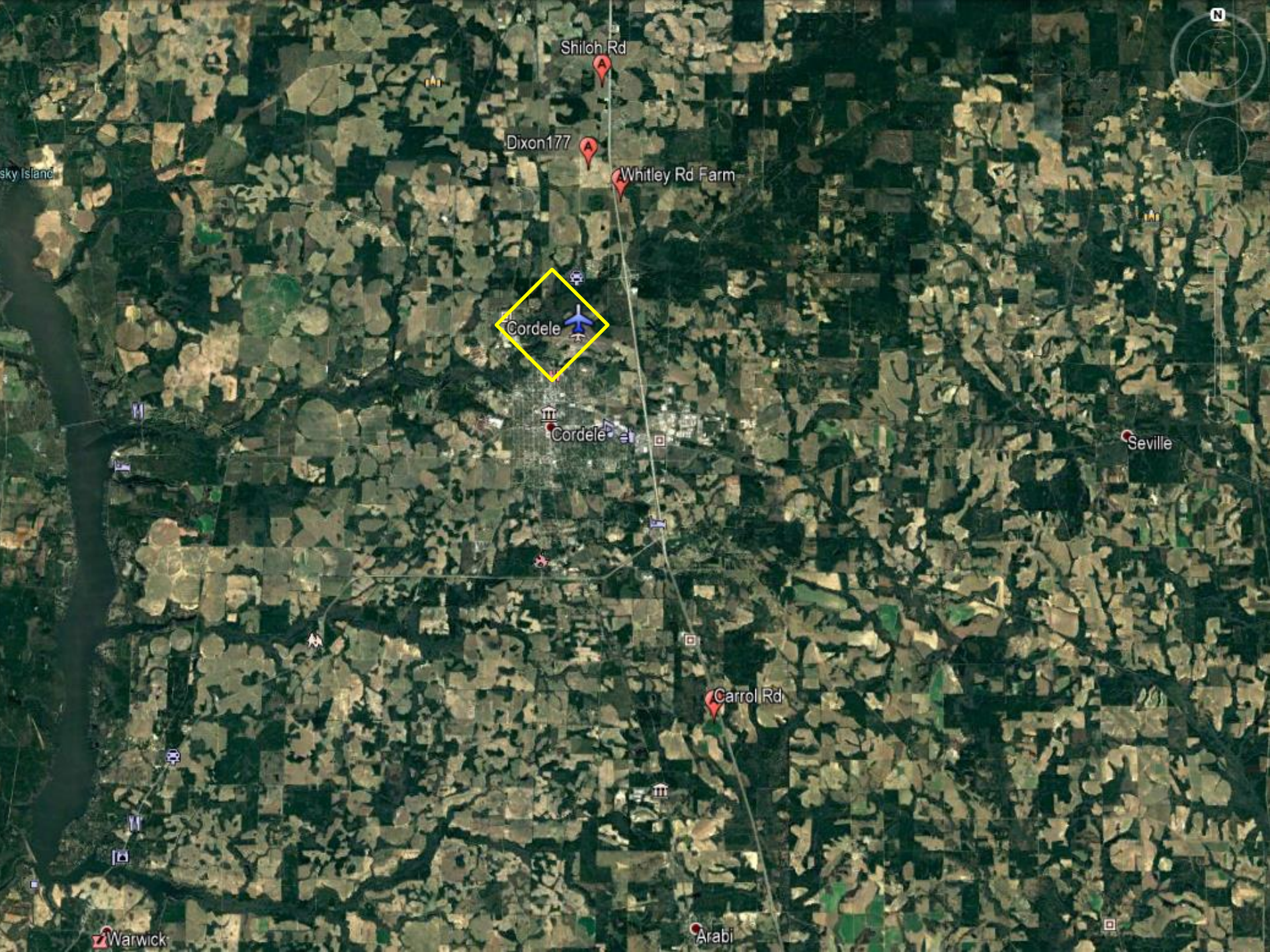
Kings Gap

Pine Mountain

Pine Mountain Valley

Shiloh

Molena



Shiloh Rd

Dixon177

Whitley Rd Farm

Cordele



Cordele

Seville

Carroll Rd

Warwick

Arabi

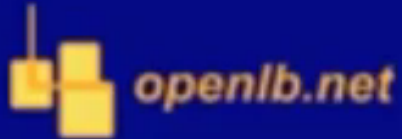
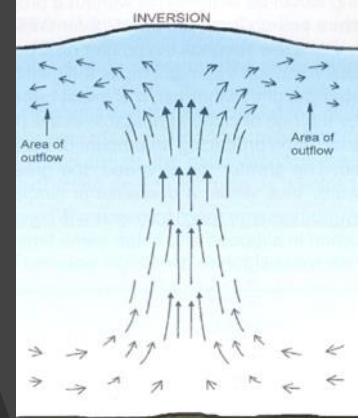
WB's turn to talk



Convection & Thermalling Low

Rayleigh Benard Thermal Convection [full video](#)

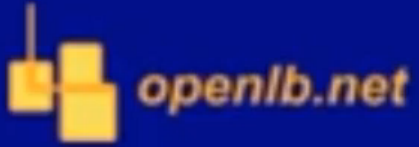
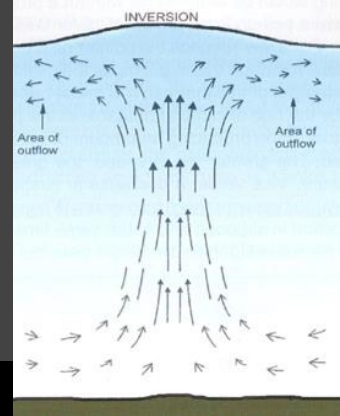
Notice down low the air movement is vastly horizontal inflow.



Convection & Thermalling Low – Slow Motion

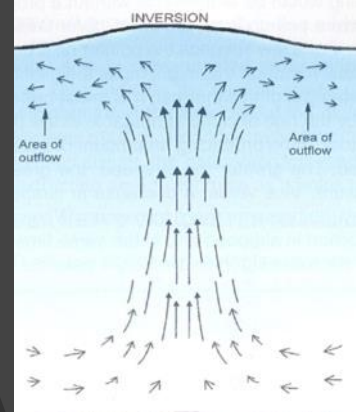
Rayleigh Benard Thermal Convection [full video](#)

Notice down low the air movement is vastly horizontal inflow.

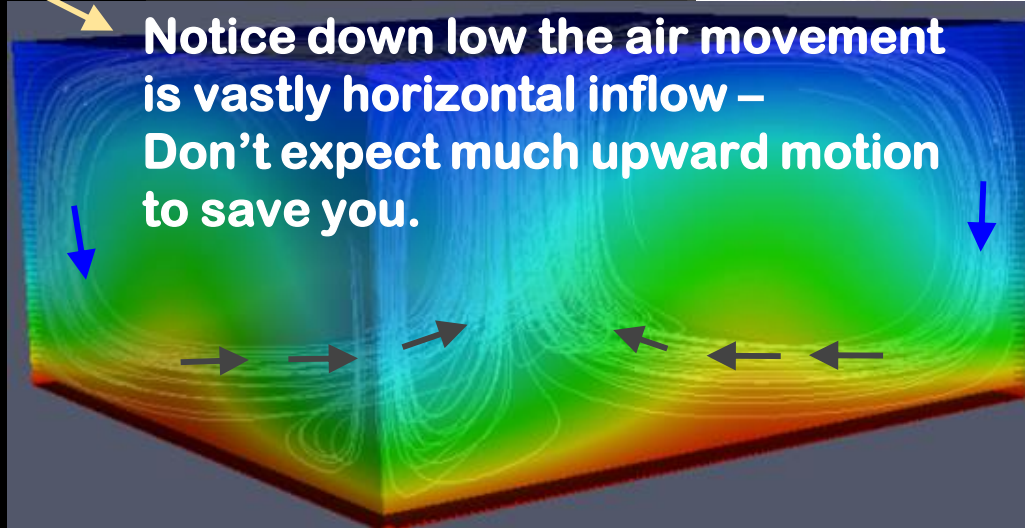


Thermalling Low

- Low saves are a fact of soaring
- Routine in ridge flying
- **Very difficult much below 1000 feet – and that's for experts**
- Typically very narrow with sharp boundaries between sink & lift
- Typically very turbulent
- And dangerous as hell with any wind speed



Notice down low the air movement is vastly horizontal inflow – Don't expect much upward motion to save you.



Remember, look outside for:

- Birds or other gliders circling,
- Change in wind direction on the ground,
- Dust devils, Fires, Tractors,
- Newly forming clouds
- Find the trigger, go to the high ground.

So:

- Have a field picked
- Add a bit more speed
- Expect to be in and out of sink
- Look for positive average climb
- Stay with what you got – it'll probably get better
- Make small circle adjustments

Thermalling

[Eric Carden's Thermalling & Cross Country Soaring Course](#)



Thermalling 101: How to Stay in a Thermal

From...



To...



Click to visit thermal and cross-country course website.

<https://sites.google.com/site/thermalxc>

[Eric Carden's Thermalling & Cross Country Soaring Course](#)

Here are what I consider my two most valuable videos:

"[How to Thermal: 'Easy as 1-2-3' Method](#)": This is a six-minute lesson that I think would serve every new thermalling pilot well - and would even help most experienced thermalling pilots (though the title might offend their egos).

"[Thermalling 101 \(How to Stay in a Thermal\)](#)": This is a 75-minute recorded webinar expanding on the "Easy as 1-2-3" thermalling method and teaching other beginner-level thermalling concepts. These two videos have probably been more helpful to pilots than all my other material combined. My main passion (related to teaching soaring) is helping pilots learn to thermal reasonably well, because without that skill, they're doomed to a life of sled-runs (and don't have much hope of meaningful XC). :-) Thanks, Eric

Local flight = XC training

- Get to know the performance characteristic of your sailplane
- Practice final glides to a predetermined altitude on every flight. Allow for a safe altitude cushion (full pattern + safety margin)
- Practice precision patterns & landings on *every flight*
- Perform patterns without reference to altimeter
- Complete flare for minimum touch down speed
- Evaluate fields both when flying and driving
- Study the bible: “Introduction to Cross-country Soaring” by Kai Gertsen



ABC BRONZE TRAINING PROGRAM

A Badge Requirements:

Preflight Phase

Applicant Demonstrates Knowledge of:

- Sailplane Nomenclature
- Sailplane Handling Procedures
- Sailplane Pre-flight Check
- Airport Rules and Federal Aviation Regulations
- Tow Equipment, Signals, and Procedures
- Hook-up of Towline
- Launch Signals
- Pilot Responsibilities

Applicant Possesses:

- Valid FAA Pilot Certificate
- Pilot Logbook or Suitable Permanent Record

Presolo Phase

Applicant Has Completed the Following Minimum Flight Training Program:

- Familiarization Flight
- Cockpit Check Procedure
- Effects of Controls - Ground and Flight
- Takeoff Procedures - Normal and Crosswind
- Flight During Tow
- Straight Gliding Flight
- Shallow Turns
- Circuit Procedures and Landing Patterns
- Landing Procedures - Normal, Downwind, & Crosswind
- Moderate and Steep Turns Up to 720 Degrees in Both Directions
- Stall Recognition and Recovery
- Conditions of Spin Entry and Recovery
- Effective Use of Spoilers/Flaps/Slips
- Emergency Procedures
- Oral Examination on Federal Aviation Regulations
- Solo Flight

ABC BRONZE TRAINING PROGRAM



B Badge Requirements:

Practice Phase

Applicant Demonstrates:

- Soaring ability by a **solo flight of at least 30 minutes** duration after release from a 2,000-foot tow (add 1½ minutes per 100 foot tow altitude above 2,000 feet).



ABC BRONZE TRAINING PROGRAM

C Badge Requirements:

Pre Cross-country Phase

Applicant Has Completed the Following Flight Training:

- **Dual Soaring Practice**, including instruction in techniques for soaring thermals, ridge soaring, and wave (simulated flight and/or ground instruction may be used when suitable conditions do not exist).
- **Has Knowledge of:**
 - **Cross-country Procedures**
 - **Sailplane Assembly, Disassembly, and Retrieves**
 - **Hazards of Cross-country Flying**
- **Demonstrates Soaring Ability by Solo Flight of at Least 60 Minutes** Duration After Release From 2,000 Foot Tow (add 1½ minutes per 100 foot of tow above 2,000 feet).
- **While Accompanied by an SSA Instructor, Demonstrate the Following:**
 - **Make a Simulated Off-field Landing** From the Approach Without Reference to the Altimeter
 - **Perform an Accuracy Landing** From the Approach, Touching Down and Coming to a Complete **Stop Within an Area No Greater Than 500 Feet** in Length.

ABC BRONZE TRAINING PROGRAM

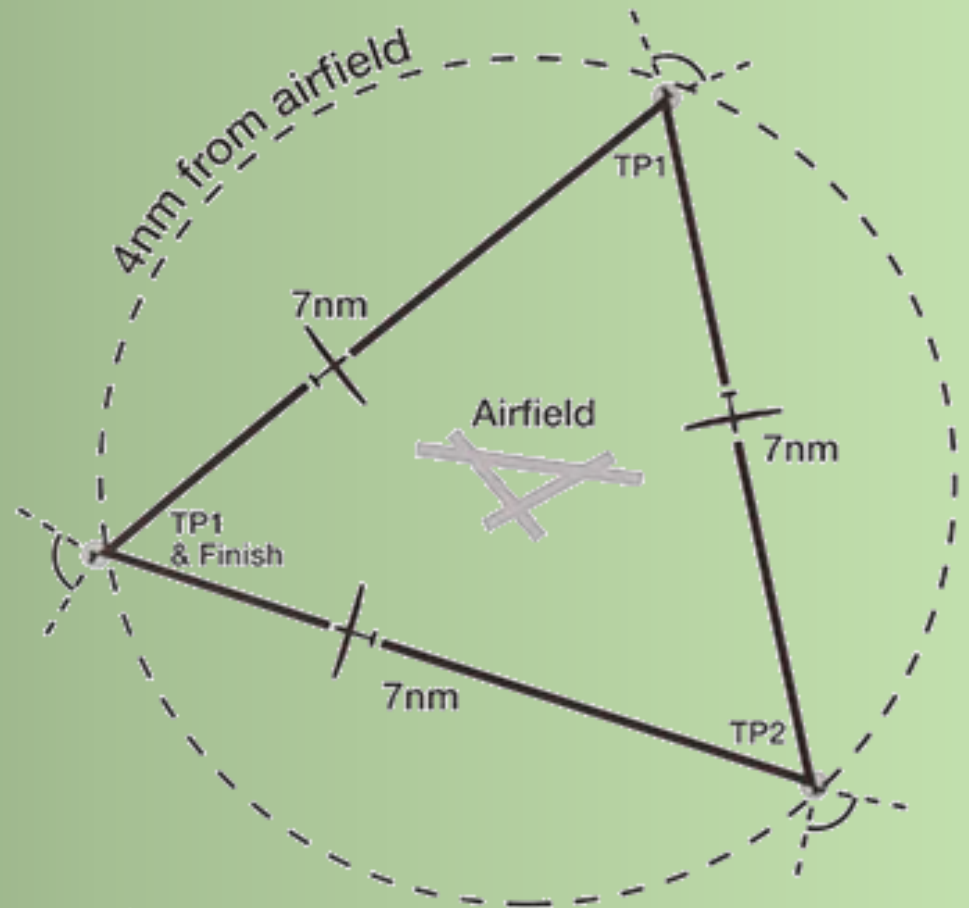


Bronze Badge Requirements

- Complete the ABC Training Program with the C Badge Awarded.
- Log at Least 15 Solo Hours in Gliders. This Time Must Include 30 Solo Flights with at Least 10 Flights Flown in a Single-Place Glider if Possible.
- Log at Least **2 Flights, Each Having Duration of Two Hours or More.**
- Perform at Least **3 Solo Spot Landings** in a Glider Witnessed by an SSAI. The Accuracy and Distance Parameters Established Should be Based on Glider Performance Data, Current Winds, Runway Surface, and Density Altitude. As a Guideline, a Maximum Distance of 400 Feet Would be Acceptable for a Schweizer 2-33 Glider.
- Log Dual Time in Gliders with an Instructor during which at Least 2 Accuracy Landings are Made without Reference to the Altimeter to Simulate Off-field Landings.
- Pass a Closed Book Written Examination Covering Cross-country Techniques and Knowledge. The Minimum Passing Score is 80%. This Examination is Administered Only by an SSAI.

New habit:

Log your Miles & Speeds, not just hours.



BADGE FLYING



FAI Silver Badge

3 required elements.

1. Silver Altitude is a **1,000-meter (3,281-foot) altitude gain** above an in-flight low point.
2. Silver Duration is a **5-hour** flight time after tow release.
3. Silver Distance is a straight distance flight of at least **50-km (31.07-mile)** from the release point, with no more than a 1640' altitude loss (1% rule).

BADGE FLYING



FAI Gold Badge

2 required elements.

1. Gold Altitude is a **3,000-meter (9,843-foot) altitude gain** above an in-flight low point
2. Gold Distance is a **300-km (186.42-mile)** cross country flight.

BADGE FLYING



FAI Diamond Badge

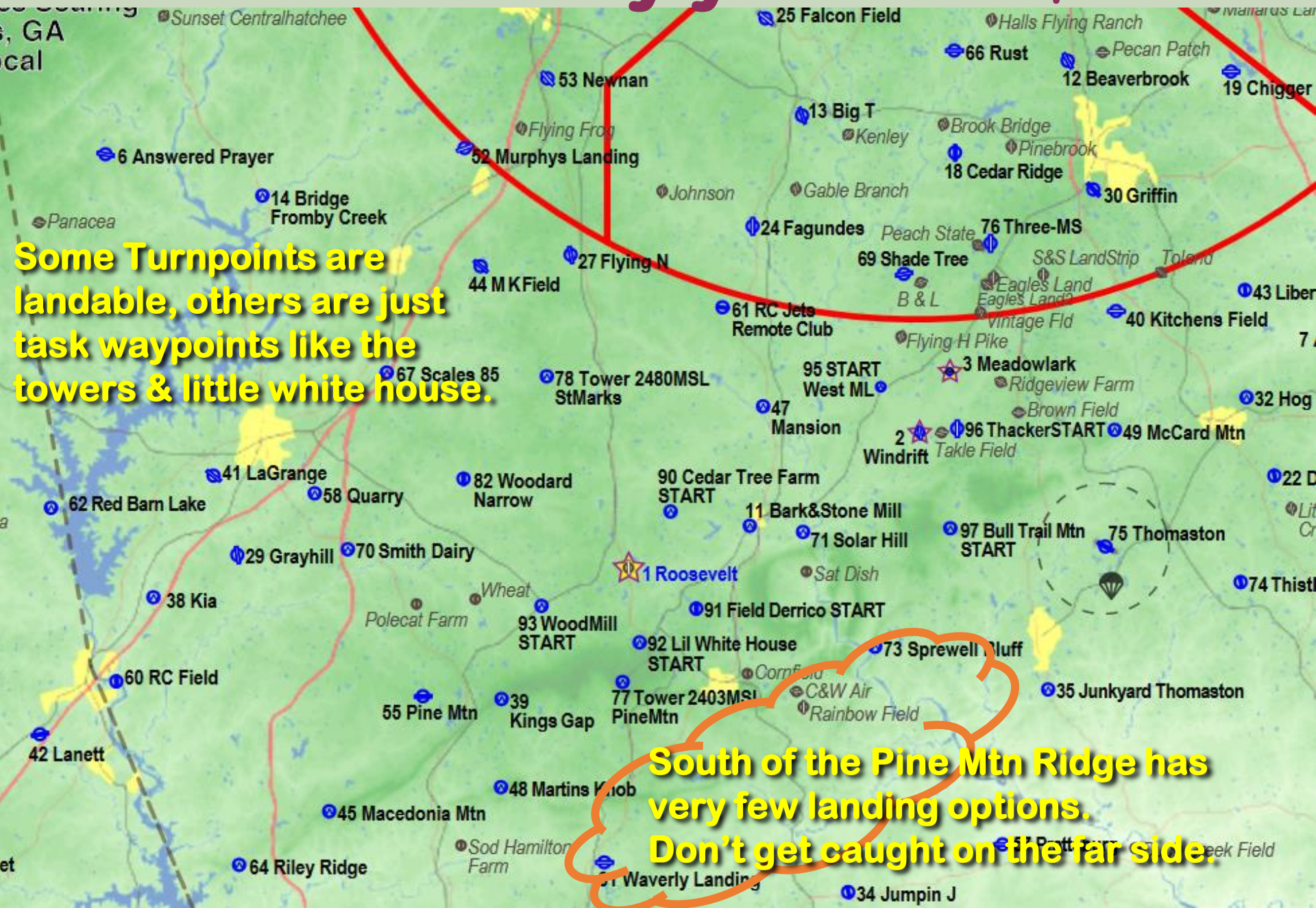
There are three Diamonds; each may be **achieved separately by completing one** of the soaring performances below

- a. Diamond Altitude is a **5,000-meter (16,404-foot)** altitude gain above an in-flight low point;
- b. Diamond Goal is a **300-km (186.42-mile)** cross country flight using a **pre-declared Out and Return or Triangle course**;
- c. Diamond Distance is a **500-km (310.7-mile)** cross country flight.
(1, 2, & 3 could be done as the same flight).

The Local Play yard...sectional



The Local Play yard... Turnpoints



Some Turnpoints are landable, others are just task waypoints like the towers & little white house.

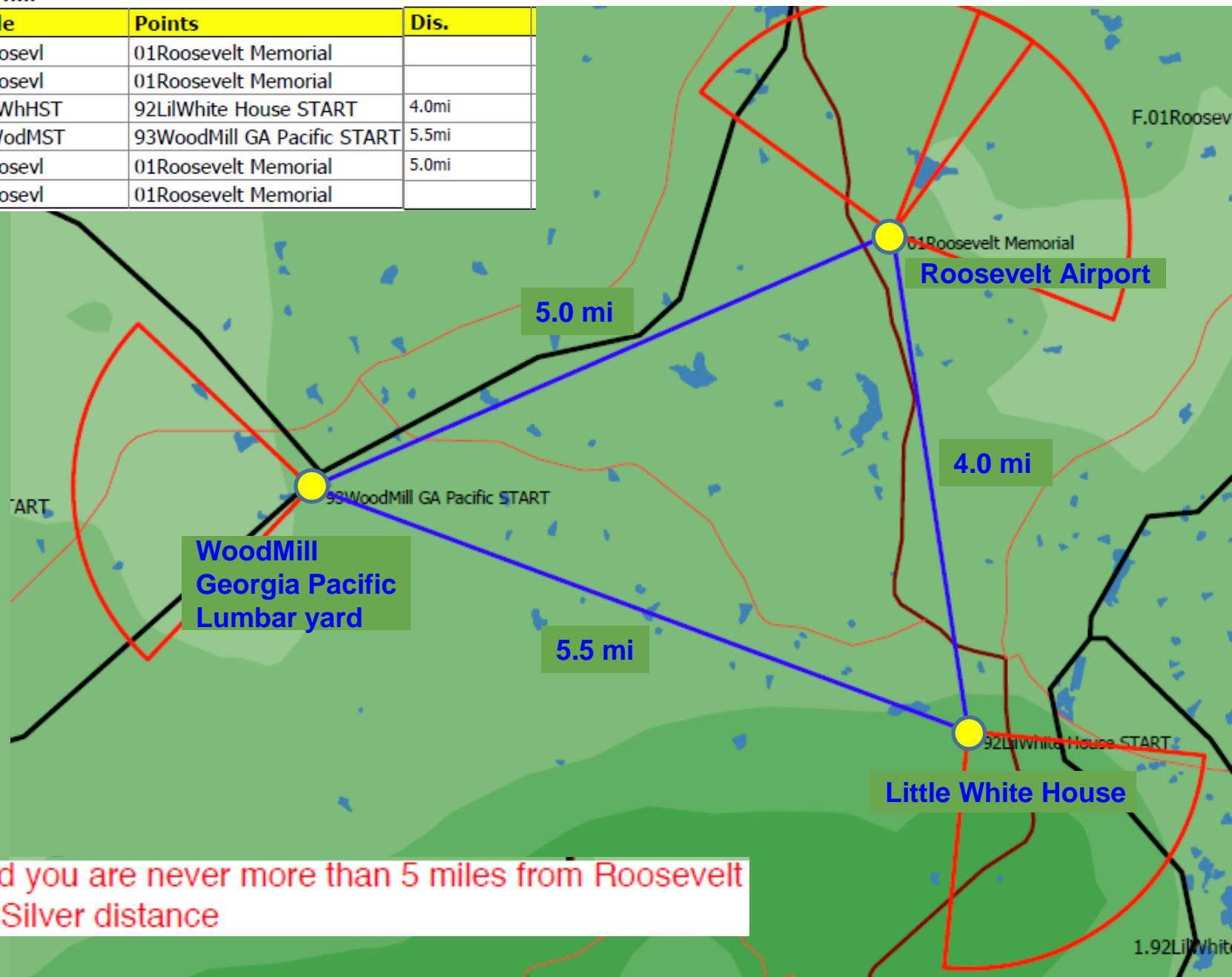
South of the Pine Mtn Ridge has very few landing options. Don't get caught on the far side.

- 6 Answered Prayer
- 14 Bridge Fromby Creek
- 29 Grayhill
- 38 Kia
- 41 LaGrange
- 42 Lanett
- 44 MKField
- 45 Macedonia Mtn
- 47 Mansion
- 48 Martins Knob
- 53 Newnan
- 52 Murphys Landing
- 55 Pine Mtn
- 58 Quarry
- 60 RC Field
- 62 Red Barn Lake
- 64 Riley Ridge
- 66 Rust
- 67 Scales 85
- 69 Shade Tree
- 70 Smith Dairy
- 73 Sprewell Bluff
- 74 Thistle
- 75 Thomaston
- 76 Three-MS
- 77 Tower 2403MSL PineMtn
- 78 Tower 2480MSL StMarks
- 82 Woodard Narrow
- 89 Flying Frog
- 90 Cedar Tree Farm START
- 91 Field Derrico START
- 92 Lil White House START
- 93 WoodMill START
- 95 START West ML
- 96 Thacker START
- 97 Bull Trail Mtn START
- 99 Waverly Landing
- 11 Bark & Stone Mill
- 12 Beaverbrook
- 13 Big T
- 18 Cedar Ridge
- 19 Chigger
- 22 D
- 24 Fagundes
- 25 Falcon Field
- 27 Flying N
- 30 Griffin
- 32 Hog
- 34 Jumpin J
- 35 Junkyard Thomaston
- 39 Kings Gap
- 40 Kitchens Field
- 43 Liber
- 49 McCard Mtn
- 51 Roosevelt
- 61 RC Jets Remote Club
- 63 Panacea
- 65 Pratt
- 71 Solar Hill
- 72 W
- 80 Wheat
- 81 Polecat Farm
- 83 Johnson
- 84 Sod Hamilton Farm
- 85 Johnson
- 86 Johnson
- 87 Johnson
- 88 Johnson
- 94 Cornfield
- 98 C&W Air
- 99 Windrift
- Halls Flying Ranch
- Hog
- Kenley
- Little Creek
- Peach State
- Pecan Patch
- Pinebrook
- Ridgeview Farm
- S&S Land Strip
- Sat Dish
- Shade Tree
- StMarks
- Takle Field
- Toland
- Vintage Fld
- Wheat
- Windrift

Practice Task to learn XC skills with your instructor Example 1 14.4miles around

Task distance: 14.4mi

Style	Code	Points	Dis.
Take off	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	
Start	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	
1.Point	92LWhHST	92LilWhite House START	4.0mi
2.Point	90WodMST	93WoodMill GA Pacific START	5.5mi
Finish	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	5.0mi
Landing	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	

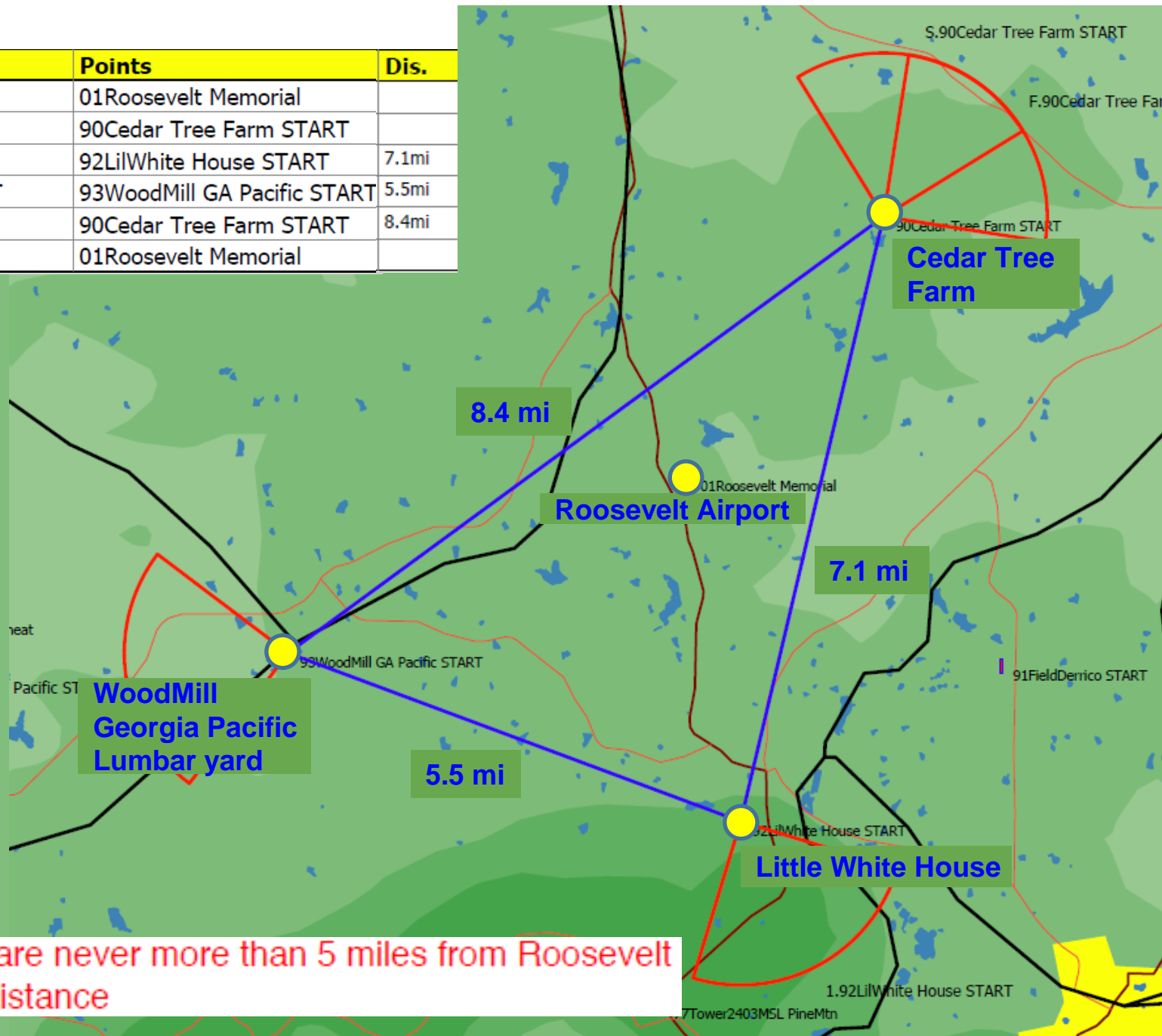


14 miles and you are never more than 5 miles from Roosevelt
Almost half Silver distance

Practice Task to learn XC skills with your instructor Example 2 21miles around

Task distance: 21.0mi

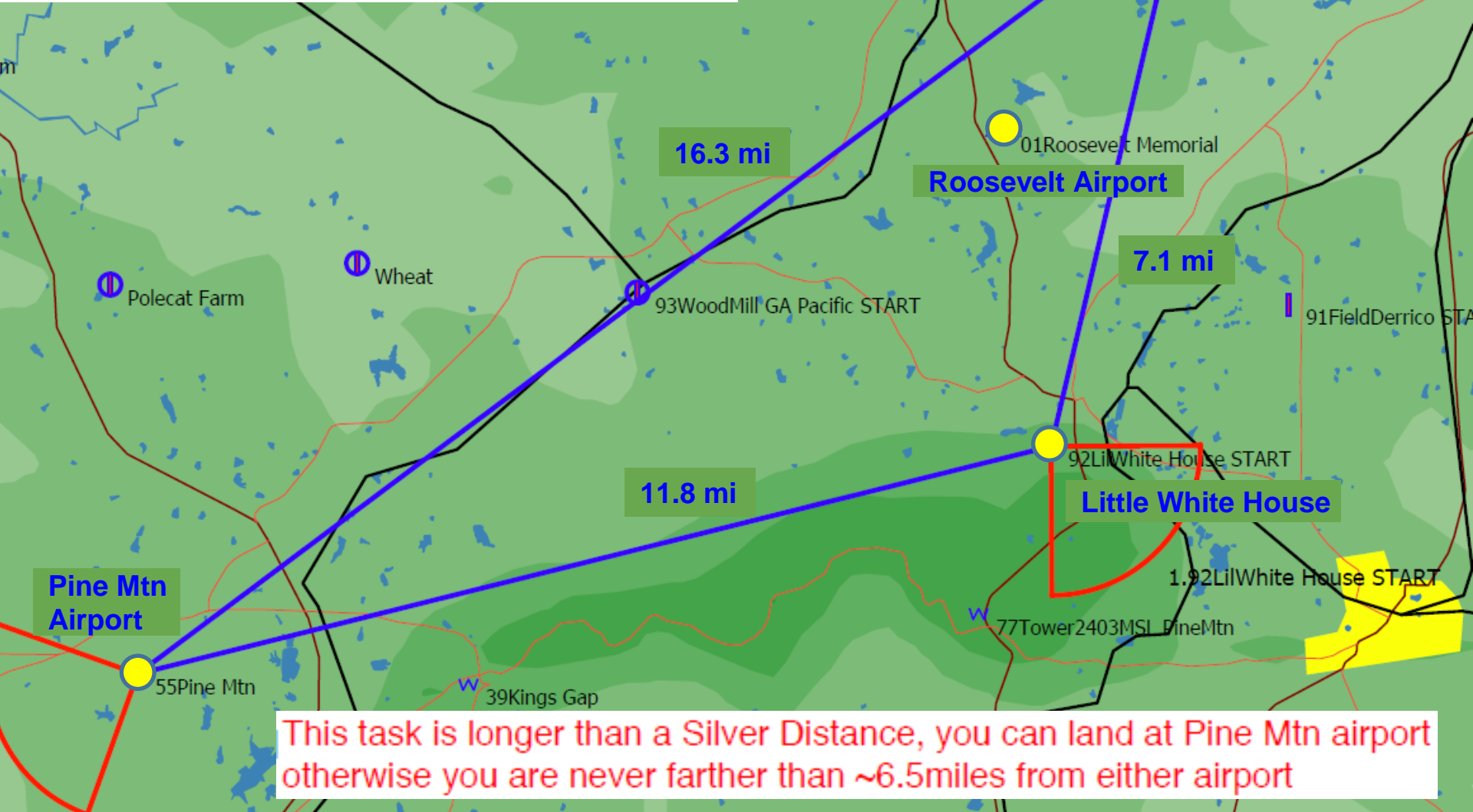
Style	Code	Points	Dis.
Take off	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	
Start	90CedrST	90Cedar Tree Farm START	
1.Point	92LWhHST	92LilWhite House START	7.1mi
2.Point	90WodMST	93WoodMill GA Pacific START	5.5mi
Finish	90CedrST	90Cedar Tree Farm START	8.4mi
Landing	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	



21 miles and you are never more than 5 miles from Roosevelt
2/3rd of a Silver Distance

Practice Task to learn XC skills with your instructor Example 3 35miles around

Style	Code	Points	Dis.
Take off	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	
Start	90CedrST	90Cedar Tree Farm START	
1.Point	92LWhHST	92LilWhite House START	7.1mi
2.Point	55PineMt	55Pine Mtn	11.8mi
Finish	90CedrST	90Cedar Tree Farm START	16.3mi
Landing	01Rosevl	01Roosevelt Memorial	

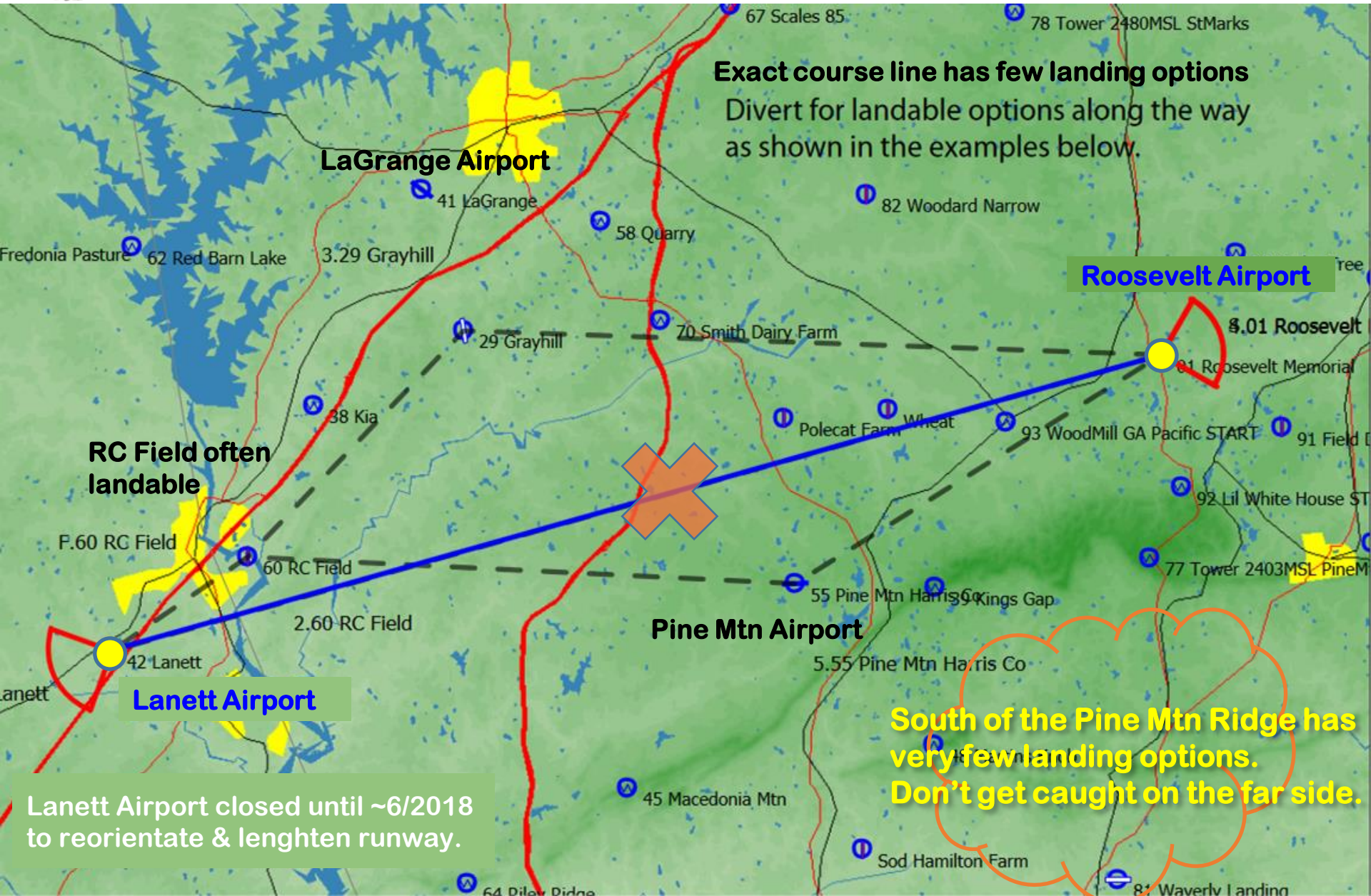


This task is longer than a Silver Distance, you can land at Pine Mtn airport otherwise you are never farther than ~6.5miles from either airport



FAI Silver Badge Course Example 1

Warm Springs to Lanett = 51.9km (32.2miles) one way



Exact course line has few landing options
Divert for landable options along the way as shown in the examples below.

LaGrange Airport

Roosevelt Airport

RC Field often landable

Pine Mtn Airport

Lanett Airport

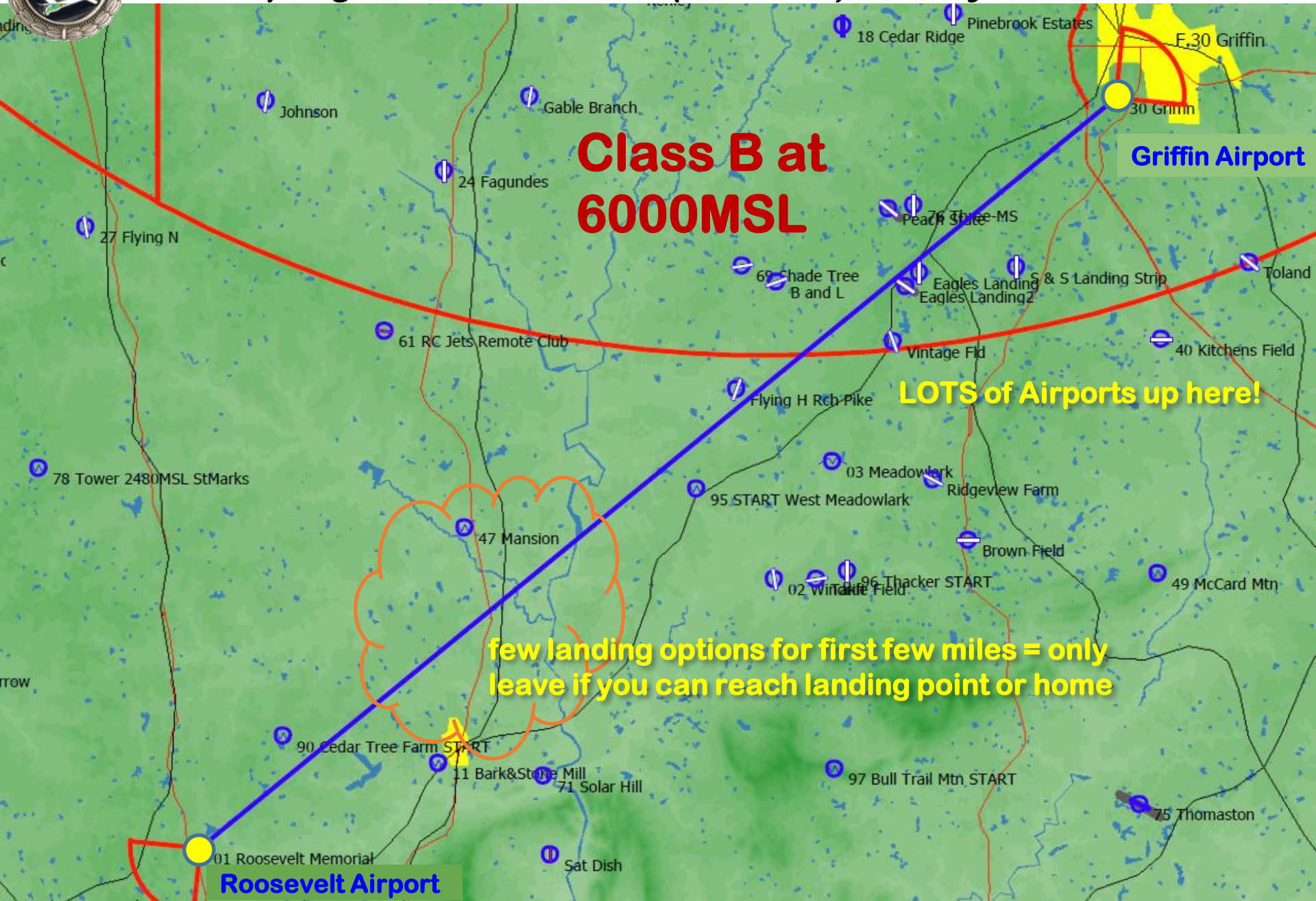
South of the Pine Mtn Ridge has very few landing options. Don't get caught on the far side.

Lanett Airport closed until ~6/2018 to reorientate & lengthen runway.



FAI Silver Badge Course Example 2

Warm Springs to Griffin= 50.7km (31.5miles) one way



Class B at 6000MSL

Griffin Airport

LOTS of Airports up here!

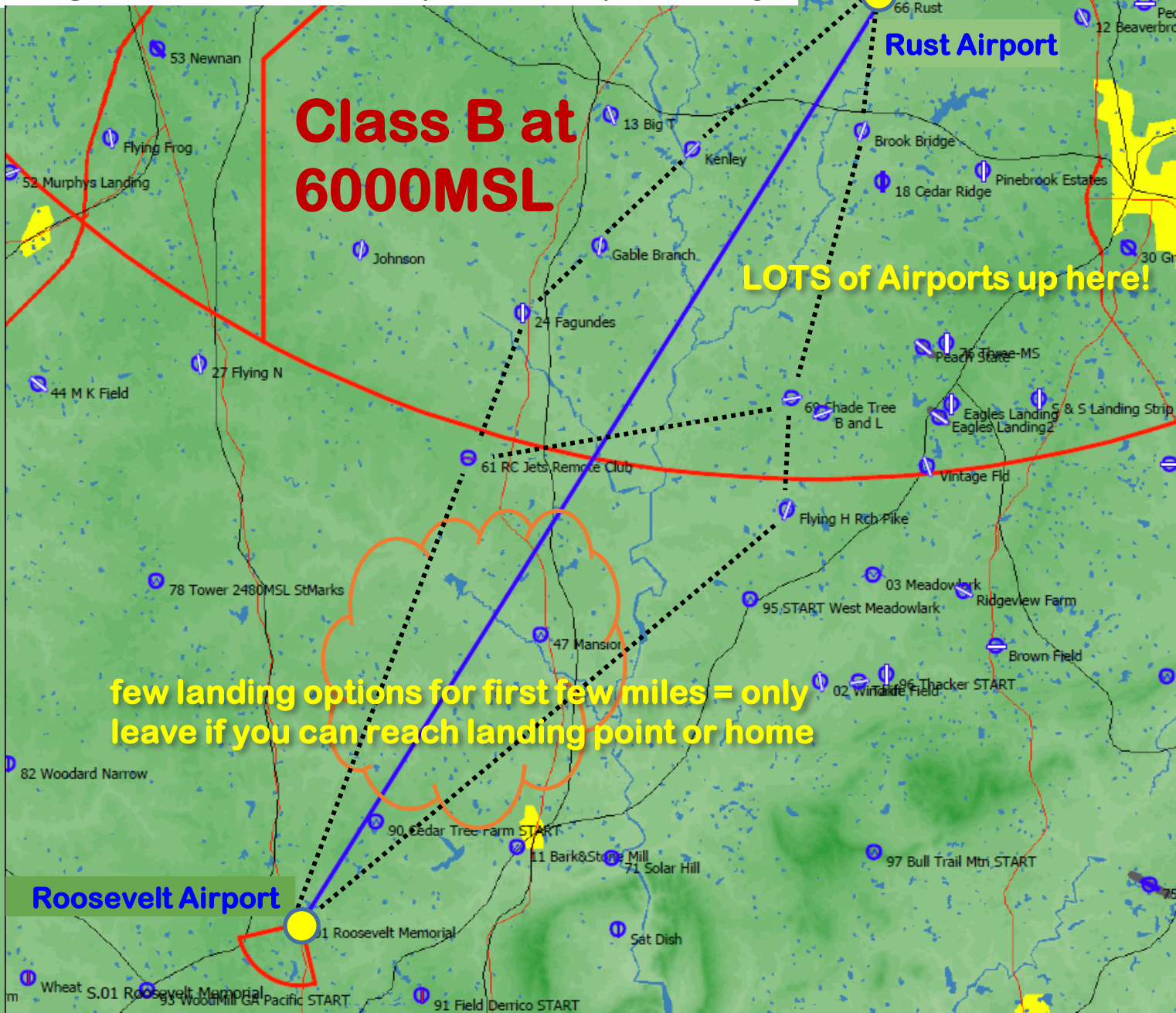
few landing options for first few miles = only leave if you can reach landing point or home

Roosevelt Airport



FAI Silver Badge Course Example 3

Warm Springs to Rust= 51.7km (32.1miles) one way



Class B at 6000MSL

LOTS of Airports up here!

few landing options for first few miles = only leave if you can reach landing point or home

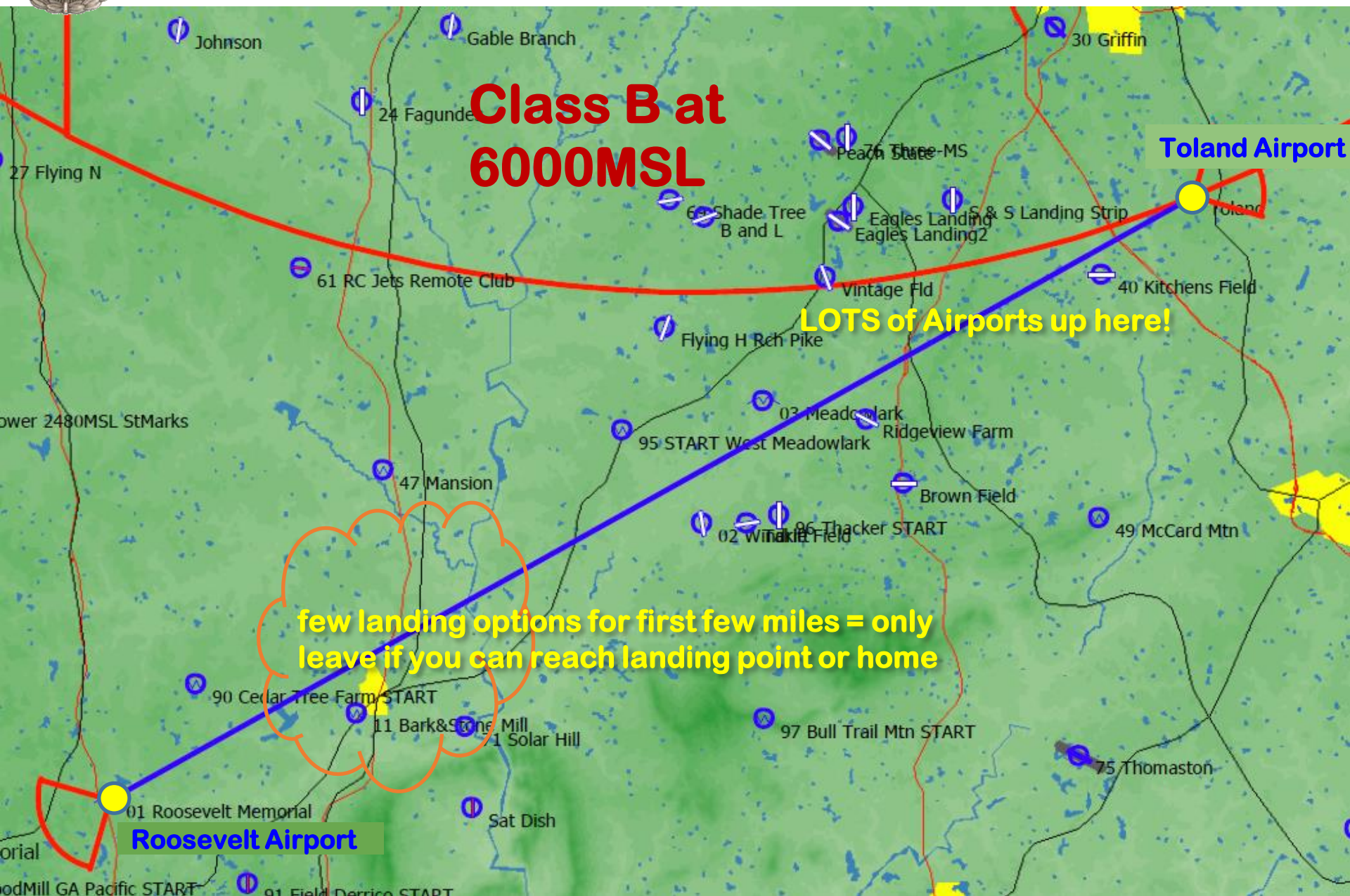
Roosevelt Airport

Rust Airport



FAI Silver Badge Course Example 4

Warm Springs to Toland = 51.5km (32.0miles) one way



Class B at 6000MSL

LOTS of Airports up here!

few landing options for first few miles = only leave if you can reach landing point or home

Roosevelt Airport

Toland Airport

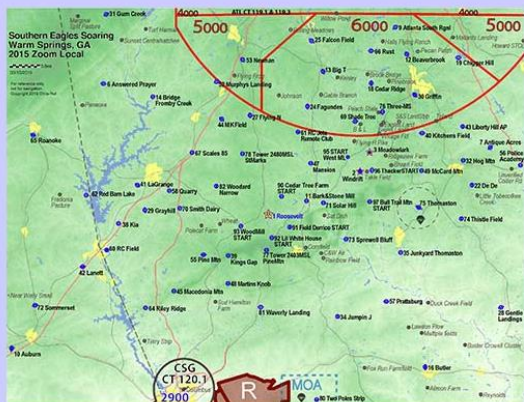
Great resources on our web site...

southerneaglessoaring.com/WarmSpringsTurnPoints.html

southerneaglessoaring.com/XCTasks.html



Warm Springs Turnpoints & Maps



Turnpoint Maps

Reference Maps available in PDF format - not for navigation.

Map of Local Turnpoints Zoomed In

Auburn 48mi SW to Police Academy 43mi E, with terrain shown.
Designed for color laser printing **11x17 best**, or 8.5x11"

[warm_springs_map 2015 SeeYou Zoom local Dark background](#)

[warm_springs_map 2015 SeeYou Zoom local Light background](#)

Detailed Map of All Turnpoints

This map is intended to be used for far away turnpoints, it is best to refer to the above zoomed in local for the close in points. "Other"/non-

Turnpoint List

Full List

The Warm Springs Turn Point file has 90 turn points, including those needed for FAI Triangles, as well as Out & Return flights for Records & Badges. There are close in turn points for teaching cross country to students, while staying close to home. It has 595 total points. 90 turn points. The rest are non turn points = 505 for landouts!



Cross Country Tasks

The tasks have been updated for Warm Springs. These use the [Warm Springs turnpoint list](#). You should discuss these with your instructor. Use at your own risk.

Many of these are applicable for [SSA Badges](#), National and [State records](#)

Cross Country Training

Many of these could be flown in a club 2-seater with an instructor. Several of these afford the luxury of remaining within a safe gliding distance of the airport [or other landable spots] while permitting practice in holding a heading, finding, entering and leaving lift, and then proceeding on course to predetermined checkpoints. These are all prerequisites for a cross country flight.

Click for Warm Springs [Training Task List](#)

50km

Silver Badge Distance

50km= 27nm= 31.1sm. Distance needed for the FAI Silver badge.

Many of these could be flown in a club 2-seater with an instructor first before going solo. Look for a route such as [Criffia](#) that allows you to fly over many airports on your way. Also look to avoid Controlled Airspace. You are encouraged to discuss flight plans with an instructor beforehand.

The badge requirement is for 50km only, so a one way flight is all that is needed. However this list shows Out & Return of 100k which is not necessary, just more convenient to come back.

Click for Warm Springs [50k Task List](#)

300km Out & Return

FAI Gold/Diamond Badge

FAI & State Records

300km= 162nm= 186.4sm.

Click for Warm Springs [300k O&R Task List](#)

500km Out & Return

FAI Diamond Badge

FAI & State Records

500km= 270nm= 310.7sm.

Click for Warm Springs [500k O&R Task List](#)

100km Triangle

FAI & State Records

Rules for Badges

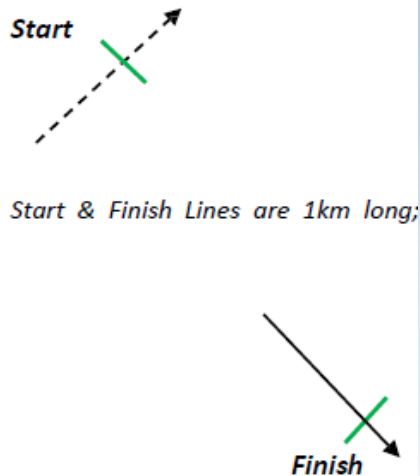
ssa.org/BadgesAndRecords

ssa.org/BadgesAndRecords?show=blog&id=938 Forms

fai.org/igc-documents

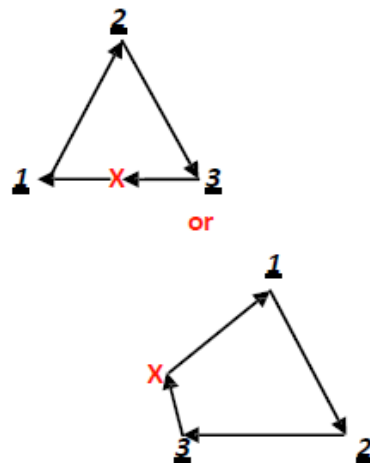
- Good Idea to read them at least once.
- **Guide to the Rules** are really helpful.
- Pay particular attention to the rules concerning **turnpoint control, starting, finishing, loss of altitude and observers.**

START & FINISH OPTIONS



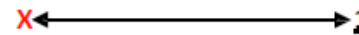
3-TP Badge or Record Triangles

(Fig 3)



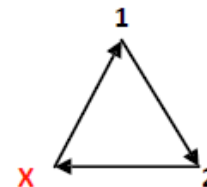
Badge or Record Out & Return

(Fig 1)



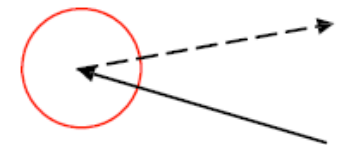
2-TP Badge / Record Triangle

(Fig 2)



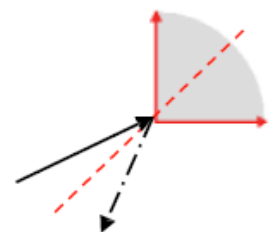
TURN POINT OPTIONS

CYLINDER OZ 500 meter radius



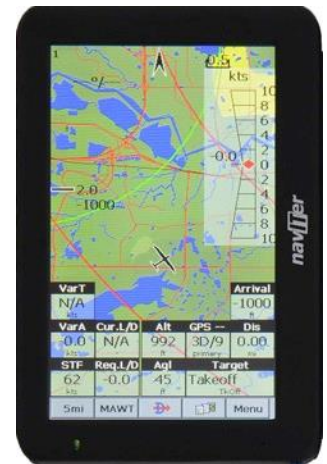
SECTOR OZ Unlimited radius

--- Course bisector



Flight Documentation

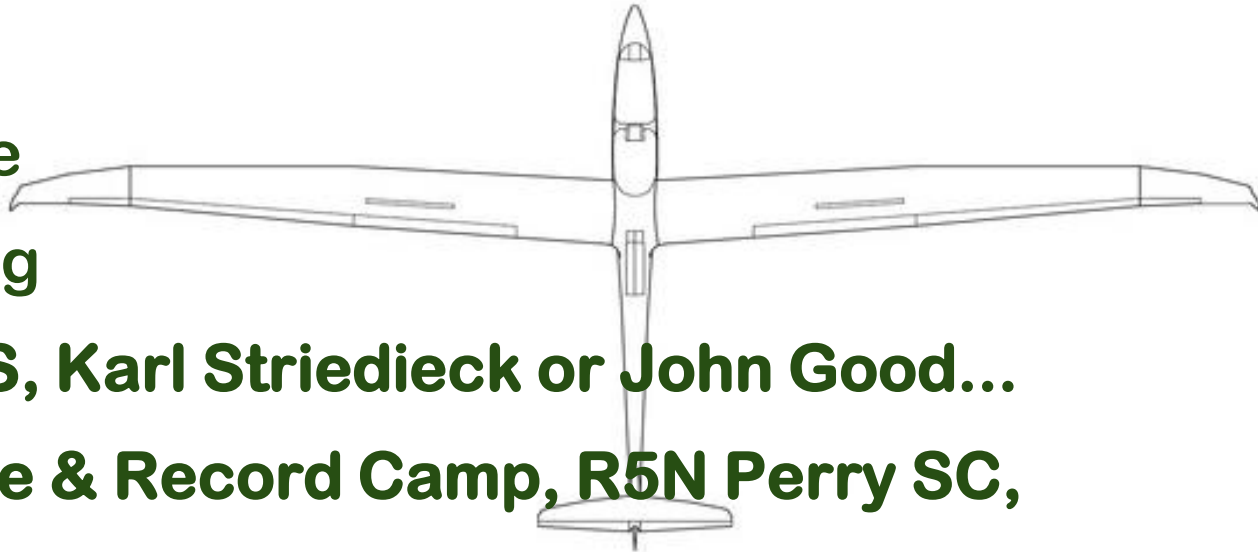
- Flight Documentation = fancy way of saying .igc flight recording.
- Many software & hardware options for badges & contests.
- iPhone & Android apps for GTA & regionals (XCSoar, iGlide, SeeYou Mobile)
- Input your Name, Contest Number & Glider type to make a valid .igc file.



Dual in a DUO



- See how it is done
- Pressure & Pacing
- Fly in Duo with KS, Karl Striedieck or John Good...
Sequatchie Badge & Record Camp, R5N Perry SC,
Seniors in FL, 20m Nationals Reedsville PA, etc
- Otherwise ask for Help - most pilots are glad to help,
find a mentor or two. Show up at GTA races.



Lead & Follow Flying

Perry XC/Racing Camp 2007

Developed by Kai Gersten

Following as a learning technique - pair/group flying

Objective

- **SAFE and effective cross-country training by flying in close company with an experienced XC pilot**
- **Understanding and comparing decision making**
- **Close observation of climbing & running techniques**
- **Comparison of cloud and route selections**
- **Building confidence in cross country capabilities**

**Requires careful planning & coordination
(which we are not going to go into now, but is available)**



onlinecontest.org

The Online Contest (OLC) is a worldwide computer scored glider contest. It is very easy to enter and encourages cross-country soaring.

"OLC" Basics

No declarations, forms, turn points, witnesses or observers required.

Flights are scored automatically on a handicap basis. **1 point per km**

Scoring is based on total distance flown, not speed.

There is no entry fee.

FLIGHT MUST BE UPLOADED WITHIN 48 HOURS

Contest year from September/September.

Meeting points - great way to see others that flew nearby.

Basic flight analysis for free

Flight information - Chris Ruf (US) - 10.06.2017

Type of glider: ASW 27, Takeoff location: Crisp County-Cordele (US / 5)

OLC-Plus | Speed/League | Destination

Standard | Advanced | Google-Maps

Flight details

Points for the flight:	459.24	Distance	378.15	Triangle	81.09
scoring distance:			431.1 km		308.1 km
Speed:			84.8 km/h		56.6 km/h
Duration:			05:05:04		05:26:26

Scoring class: 15m
 Scoring start: 16:27:47
 Scoring end: 21:56:55
 Index: 114.0
 Club: Club GTA
 Date of claim: 11.06.2017 01:31:05
 state: IGC-File: Flight:

Flight path

Statistics

Distance (OLC-Classic):

	s [km]	%circling	NThermals	R/C [m/s]	E	Va [km/h]
Leg1	50.90	50.90	8	1.04	16.33	38.67
Leg2	47.04	57.42	5	1.92	28.61	71.76
Leg3	91.23	35.37	7	2.27	43.12	116.88
Leg4	93.02	34.38	5	1.99	38.66	103.07
Leg5	52.43	44.64	3	1.62	40.33	94.14
Leg6	96.47	33.87	5	1.37	35.18	110.57
Total	431.10	43.19	33	1.59	32.20	84.79

Triangle (FAI-OLC):

	s [km]	%circling	NThermals	R/C [m/s]	E = Gleitwinkel	Va [km/h]
Leg1	43.97	56.94	10	0.97	12.74	26.47
Leg2	91.43	45.66	12	2.07	24.28	63.95
Leg3	93.00	34.35	5	1.99	38.54	102.96
Leg4	83.83	38.56	8	1.47	20.04	57.96
Total	308.1	45.44	35	1.50	22.58	57.39

Relevant Rankings

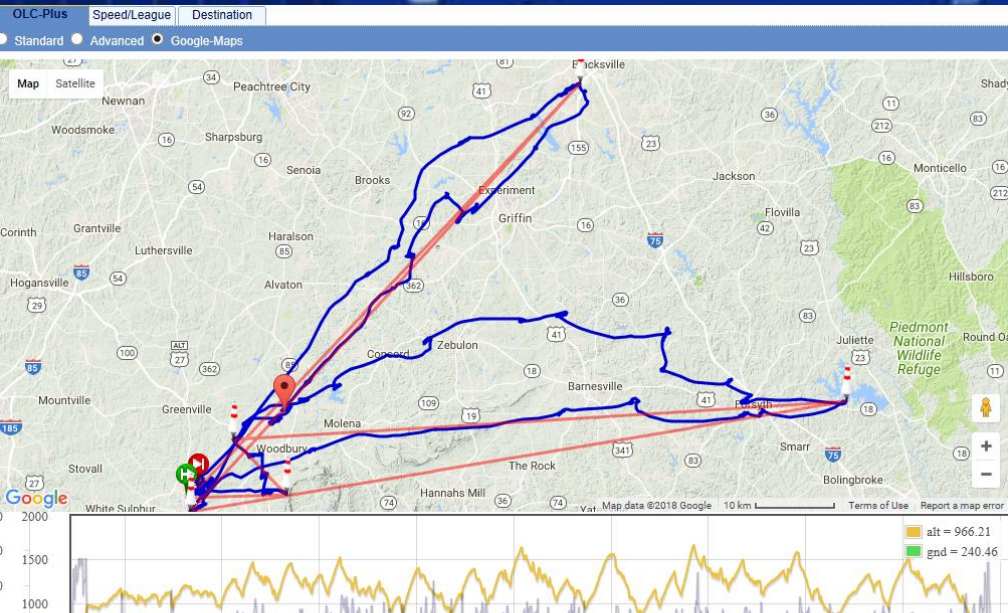
• OLC Daily Score (Worldwide Jun 10 2017)

MeetingPoints Sort: Duration of Mee

<input type="checkbox"/>	WX	Discus 2a	Walter Rogers	01:59:53
<input type="checkbox"/>	DL	ASW 27	Dennis Linnekin	01:24:30
<input type="checkbox"/>	BZ	ASW 27	John Mittel	01:16:15
<input type="checkbox"/>	P7	ASG 29	Gary Ittner	01:11:05
<input type="checkbox"/>	6i	ASW 27	Mitch Deutsch	00:42:26
<input type="checkbox"/>	F1	ASG 29	Dave Springford	00:27:03



Compare what you did against:
 Your buddy from your club.
 Everyone else in your online club
 Everyone in your region
 Everyone in the US
 Everyone in the world
 for just for the Day, or All Season.



Download their flights & learn



OLC Innovations for soaring

Segelflugszene Gliding ParaHangGliding ModelGliding

Scoringregion - Period USA 2017 OLC-Scoring BHC-Scoring Claim Flight Competitor Rules

Worldwide

Africa >>>

Asia >>>

Australia / Oceania >>>

Europe >>>

North America >>> -- all North America --

South America >>> Canada >>>

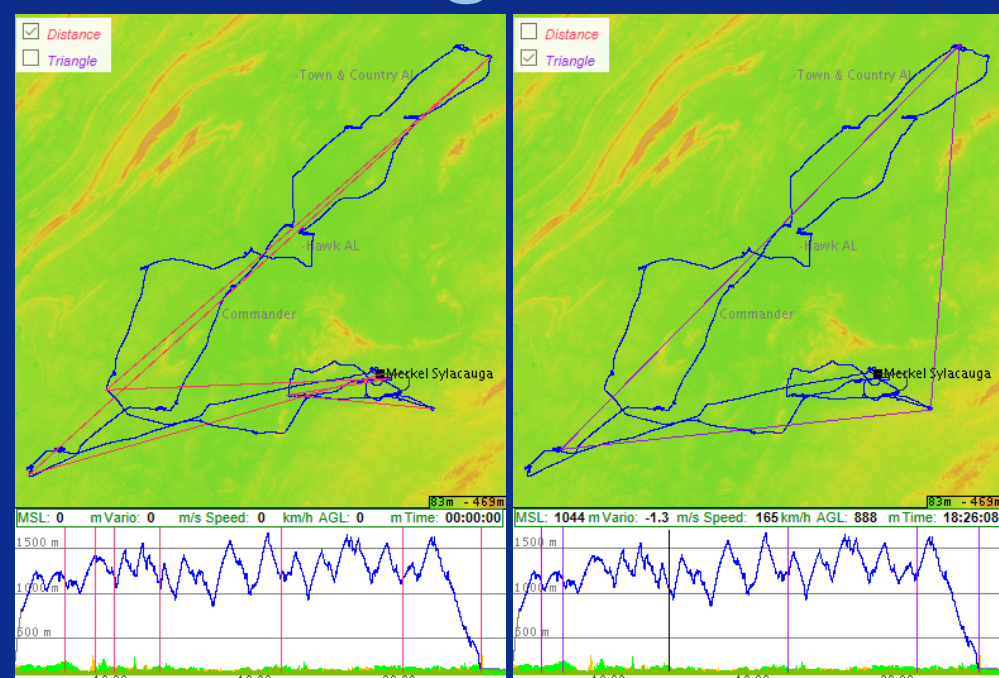
Flight OLC 2017

Search Filter Excel PDF

176 items found, displaying 1 - 50

	km	km/h	date	Takeoff location	Aircraft	Club	Info
1	697.50		17.04	Seminole Lake (US / 5)	Antares 20m	-No Club- HG/PG (USA...	i
2	643.47		26.04	Perry SC (US / 5)	ASG 29E	Carolina Soaring Ass...	i
3	631.89		29.03	Bermuda High (US / 5)	ASG 29/18m	Bermuda High Soaring	i
Competitor who supports us... for more information please click here.							
4	561.82		30.03	La Belle (US / 5)	Silent 2 Ele...	No Club	i
5	535.03		18.04	Seminole Lake (US / 5)	LS 8/18m	Seminole Lakes	i
6	531.27		01.10	Merkel Sylacauqa (US / 5)	LS 3a	CASA - Central Alaba...	i
7	515.18		28.02	Seminole Lake (US / 5)	ASG 29E/18m	SOSA Gliding Club	i
8	486.91		09.03	Seminole Lake (US / 5)	ASG 29	White Sands Soaring	i

Maximizing Score



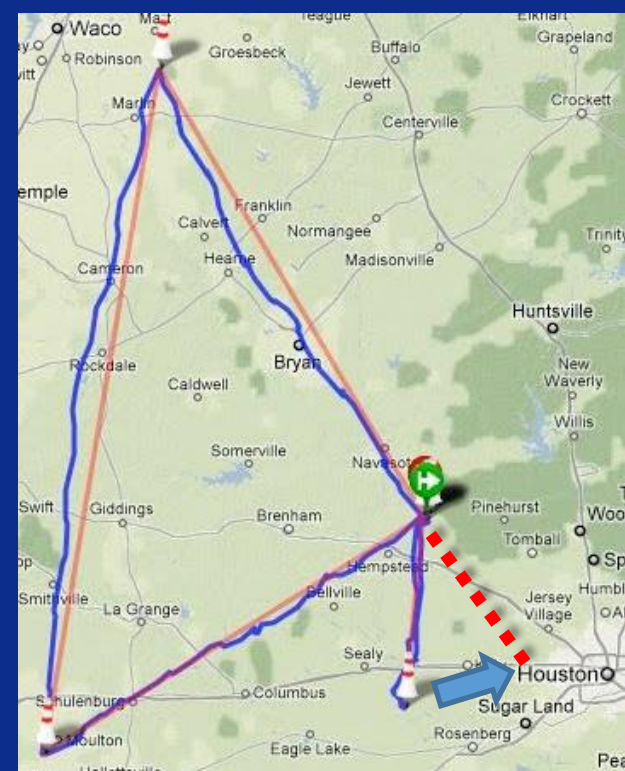
OLC Classic Course: After flight, departure point, up to 5 turn points & finish point give a raw score as great as possible with the departure altitude no more than 1000m above finish.

One technique: when you arrive back home with extra altitude, just keep flying in that same direction to make the leg as long as it can be, then U-turn to land.

OLC Distance or FAI Triangle distance

Fewer longer legs, and more credit if the legs are longer at beginning and decrease in length after the 4th leg. Legs diminish in value.

Flight computers can help you maximize



Preflight: Navigation Charts/Maps/Turnpoint maps

- Marked up Sectionals & printed maps are still helpful.
- Situational Awareness & frequencies.
- Chart prep = learn task area.
- Mark turnpoints
- Draw concentric circles every 5sm for final glide estimation
- Study turn-point details, map, prominent landmarks
- Identify useful emergency airports.
- Check for restricted airspace



Final Glides

- What we really need to know is not
“How much altitude do I need to reach an airport?”
- What we really need to know on a continual basis is
“What can I reach from where I am now?”
- We do too much “estimating” in our heads
- This leads to lots of “fudge factors”
- Which reduces what *think we can do*
- Limiting *what we can do*
- Which just ***paralyzes us psychologically!***

You ask, “How Far Can I Glide?”

I prefer this calculation which gives glide distance in nautical miles per thousand feet of altitude:

Glide Ratio / 5 = Glide Distance in sm

or, for the Astir CS **35 / 5** = 7 sm, *roughly*

This comes from:

$$35 * 1000 \text{ ft of Alt} = 35,000 \text{ ft of Distance}$$

$$= 35,000 \text{ ft} / 5,280 \text{ ft} / \text{sm}$$

$$= 35 / 5.3 = 6.6 \text{ sm}$$

or

$$= 36 / \sim 5 = \sim 7 \text{ sm} - \text{easier math!}$$

What about safety margin?

Degrade you best L/D by ~10% (or whatever you like):

so, for something like the Astir

$$35 - 4 = 31$$

therefore

$$31 / 5 = 6 \text{ sm}$$

and, for a Blanik

$$30 - 20\% = 24$$

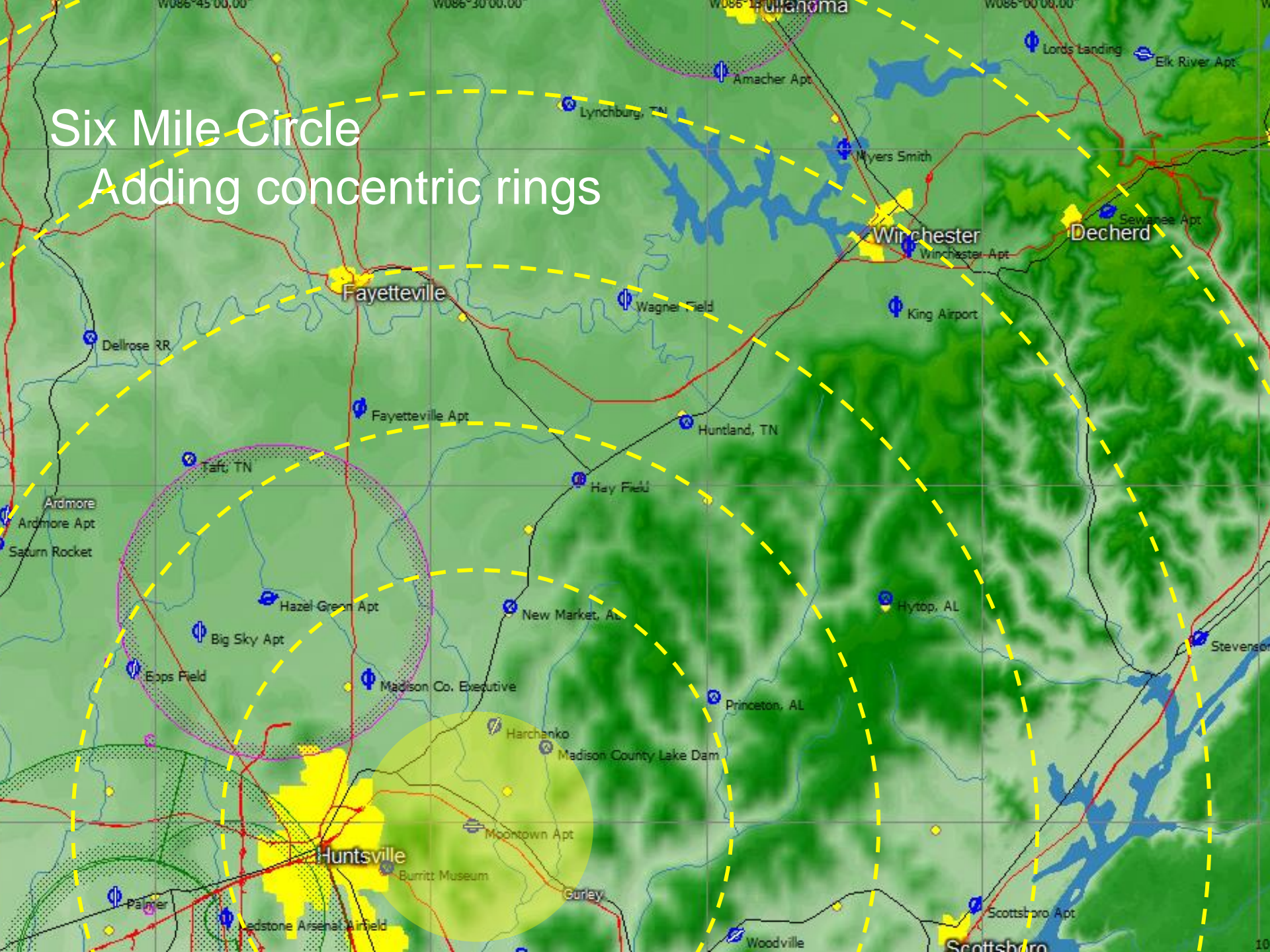
therefore

$$24 / 5 = \sim 5 \text{ sm with a 20\% margin,}$$

(so you can get back to Moontown from
Madison Co Lake from 2,600 agl)

Six Mile Circle

Adding concentric rings





Required Altitude for Best L/D = 30:1

3,000

2,000

1,000

10 miles

8

6

4

2

0

$30 / 5.28 = 5.68$ miles per 1000 ft
or
176 ft per mile , therefore
1,760 per 10 miles.

Given a 1,000 ft pattern plus 500 ft safety
You need ~3,300 ft to go 10 miles.

At 2,500 ft, you can go about **six** miles.

1,500

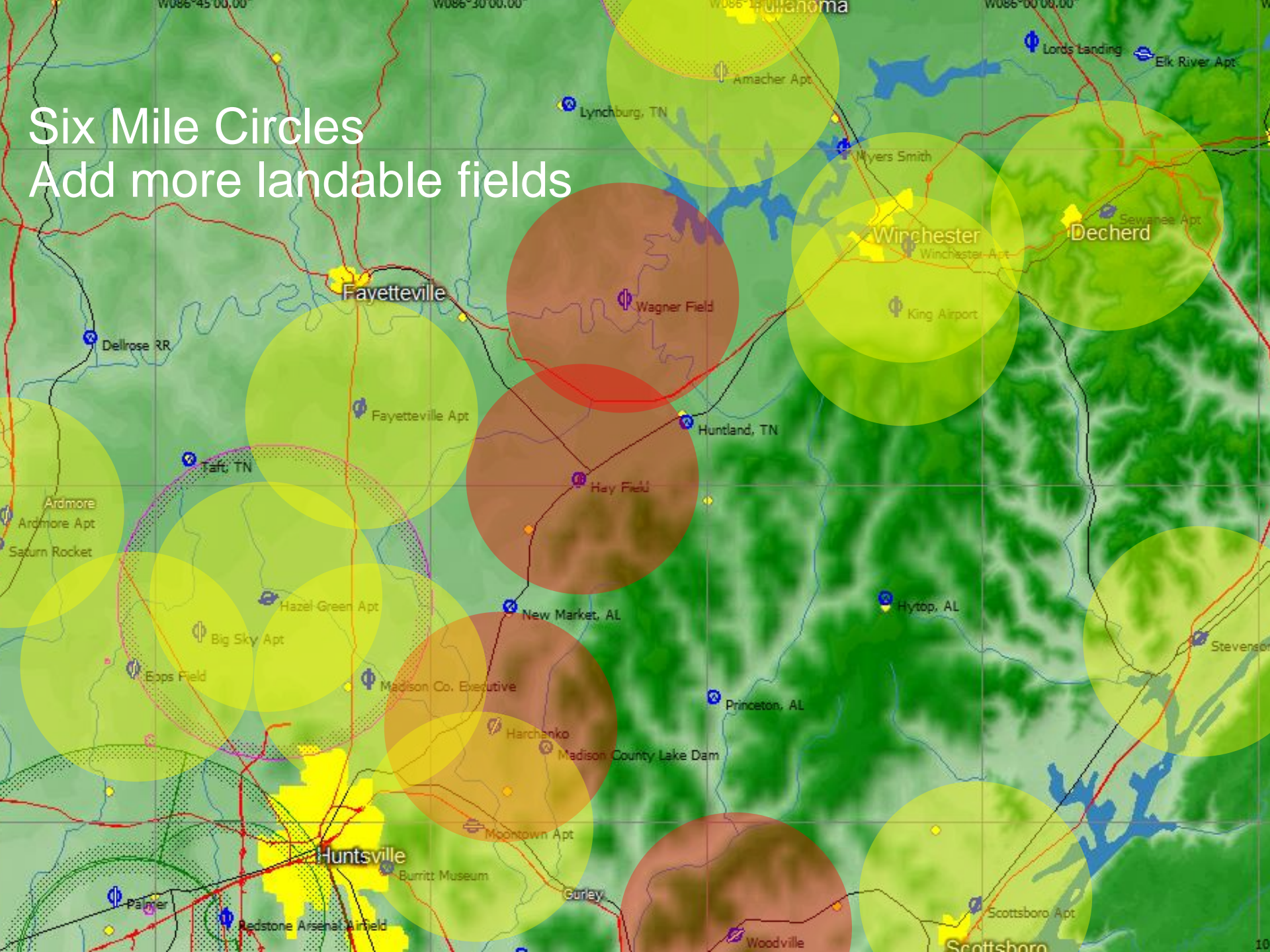
1,000

500 ft

1,000 ft Pattern Altitude
Plus 500 ft Safety Margin

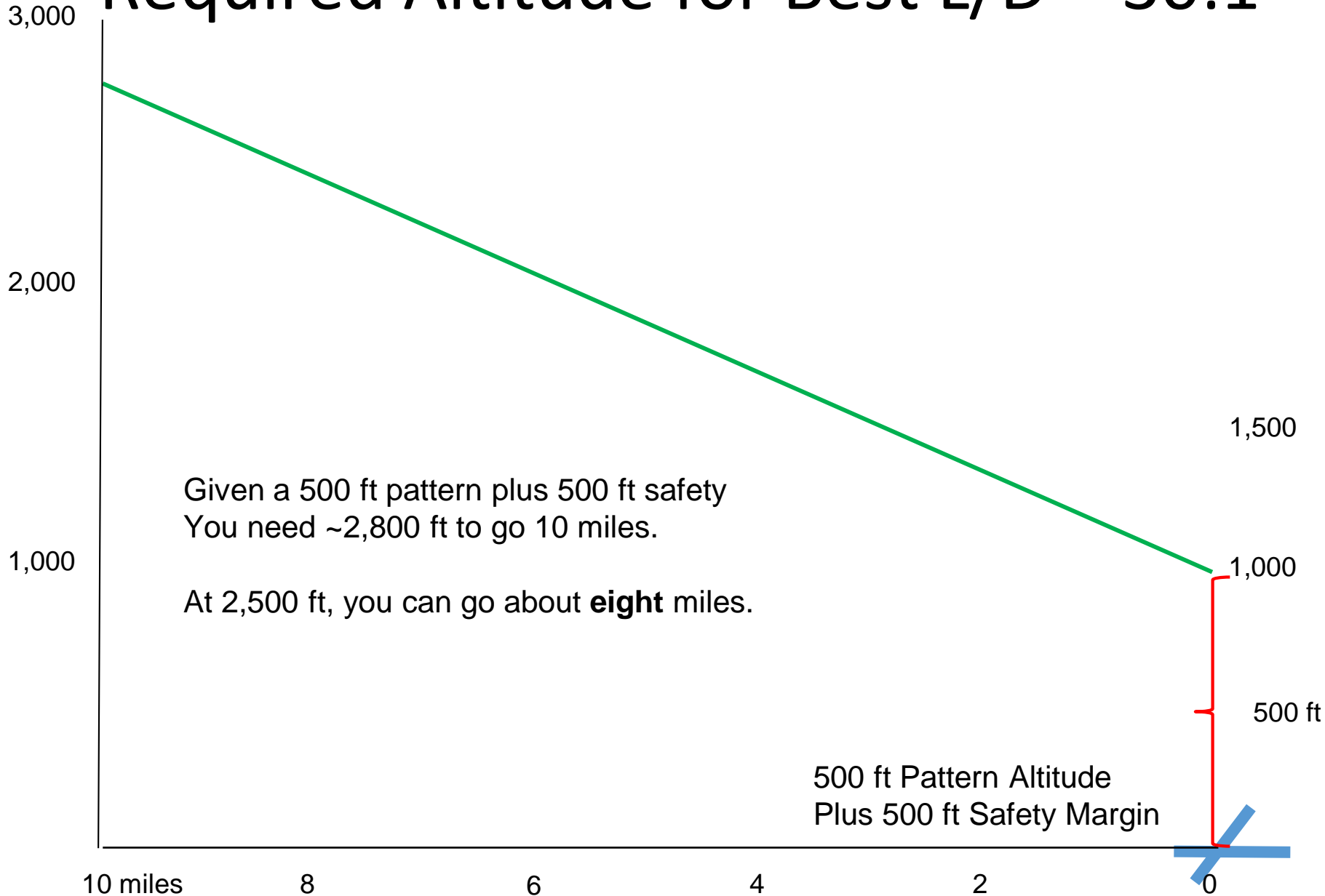


Six Mile Circles Add more landable fields

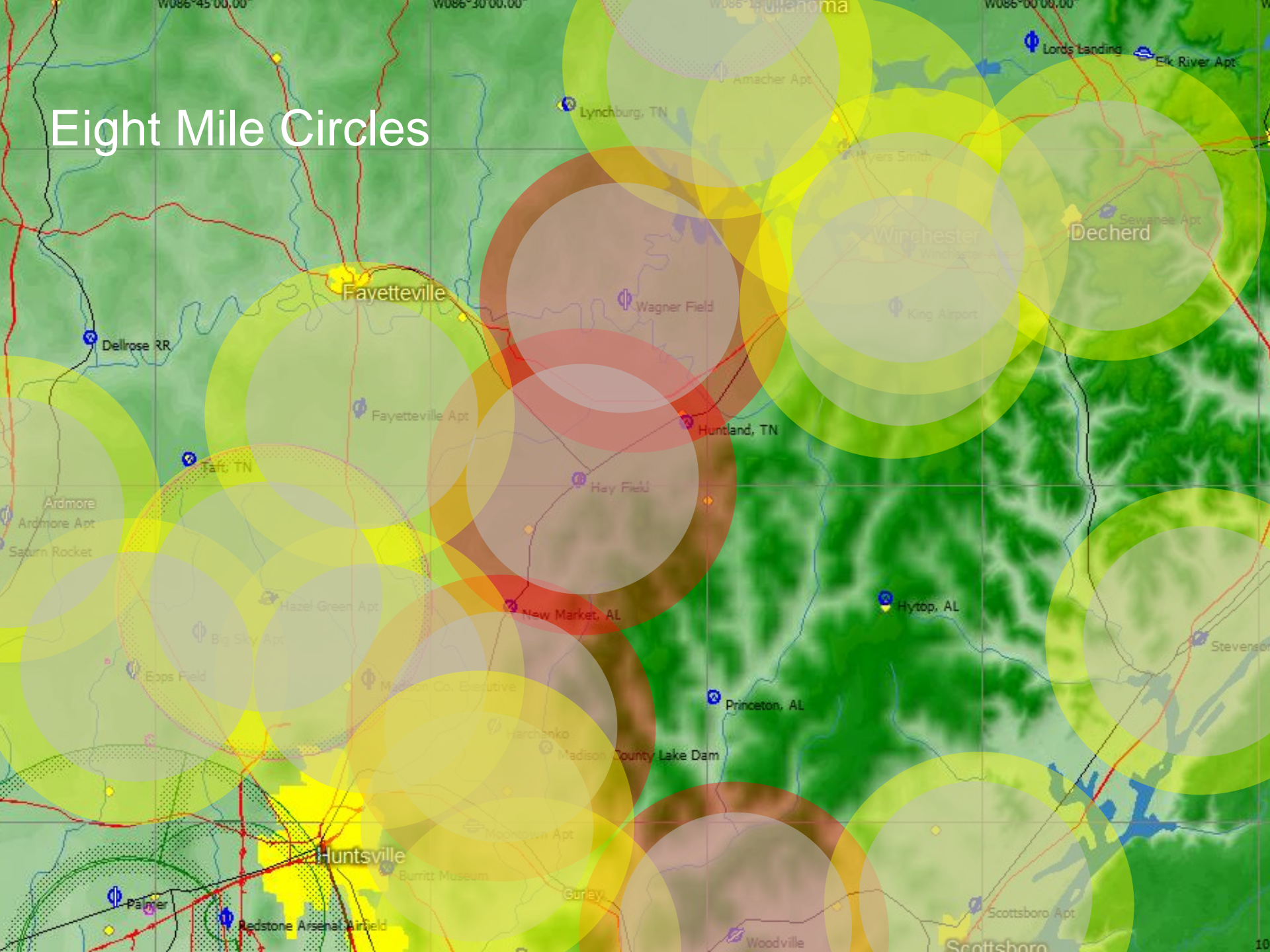




Required Altitude for Best L/D = 30:1



Eight Mile Circles





What if Best L/D more like 35:1?

3,000

2,000

1,000

10 miles

8

6

4

2

0

Astir CS
No wind

MC
0

Sink Rate
1.3

Req'd Alt
1,430

Given a 500 ft pattern plus 500 ft safety
You need ~2,500 ft to go 10 miles.

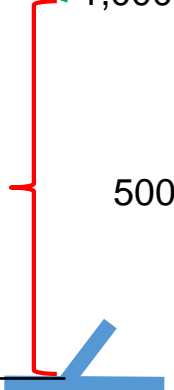
At 2,500 ft, you can go about **ten** miles.

1,500

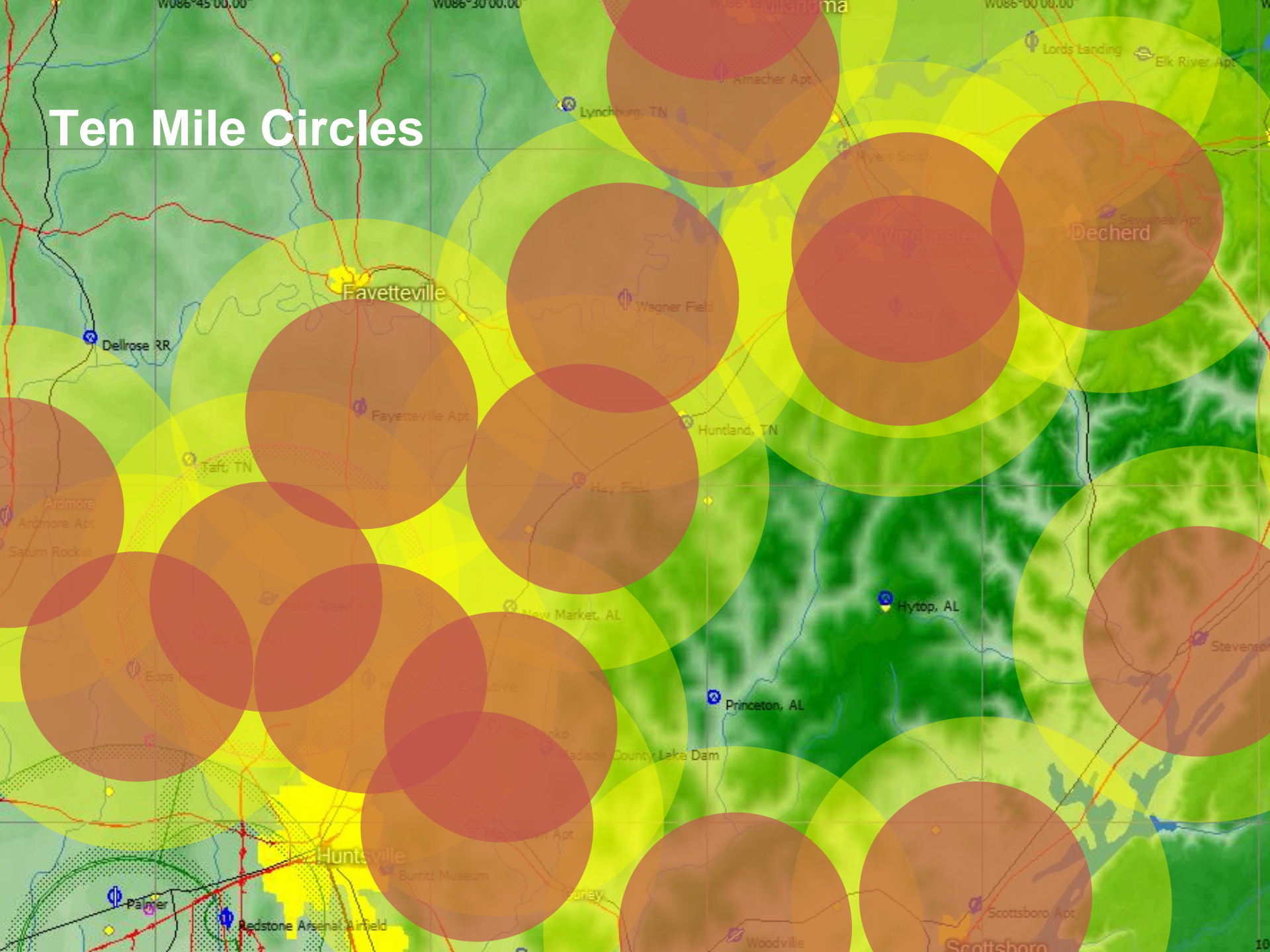
1,000

500 ft

500 ft Pattern Altitude
Plus 500 ft Safety Margin



Ten Mile Circles



What's the point?

- Oh my god ... so many circles!
- We have been trained to think along these terms:
 - What is my glide ratio?
 - How far can I go?
 - Can I get to an airport or a landable field?
 - What if the wind quits?
- All of this thinking, figuring, analyzing, ***paralyzes us.***
- We can do better



What about Incorrect Wind?

3,000

2,000

1,000

1,500

1,000

500 ft

Astir CS	MC	Sink Rate	Req'd Alt
	0	1.3	1,810
+10 wind	1	1.6	1,830
	2	2.1	1,980
	3	2.6	2,180

Was 1,880



Cruise 4 miles MC = 3, now 250 below glide.
 No sense of going through sink, must be the wind.
 Adjust the headwind component in Flight Computer.

Now adjust MC = 2 and your back on glide.

Not all flight computers get the wind right,
 but off by 10 knots is a huge error and is unlikely.

10 miles

8

6

4

2

0



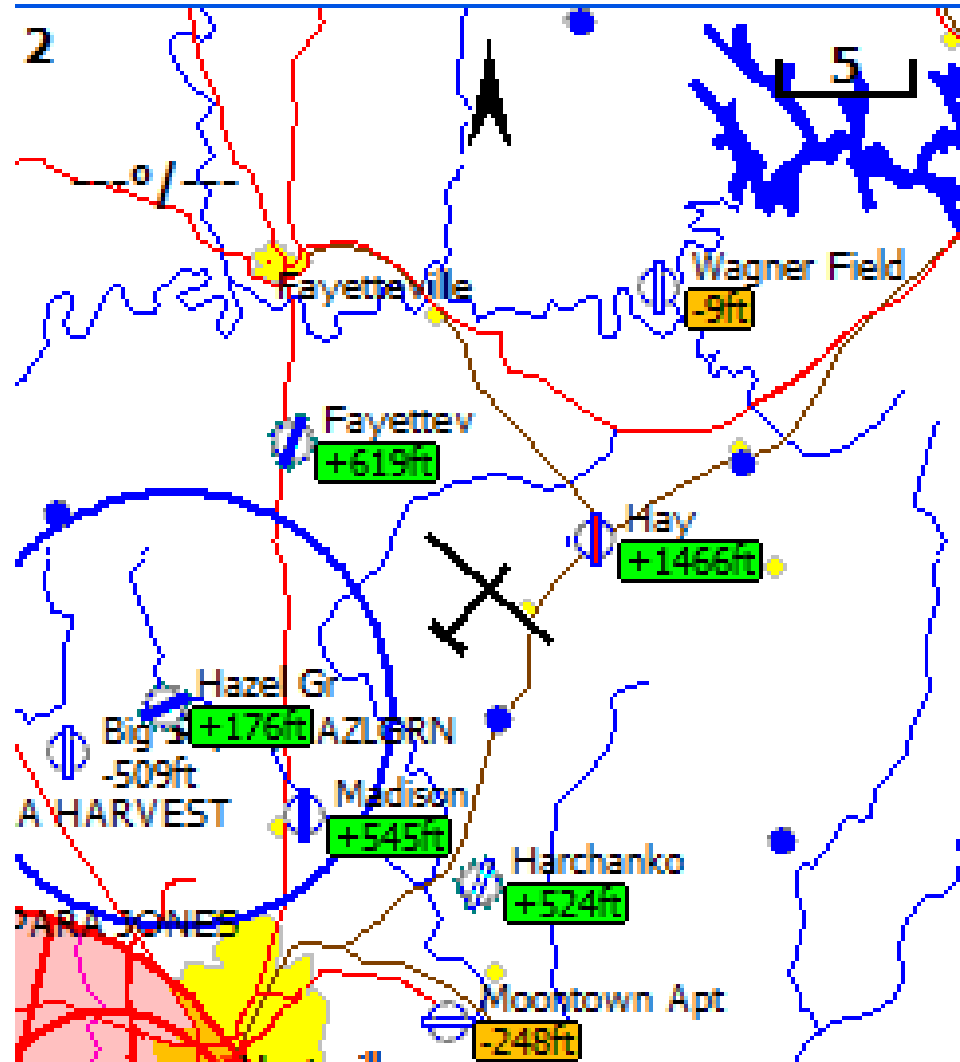
Now what's the point?

- Oh my god ... so many glide slope lines ... and sink ... and wind errors!
- Now how do we do all that figuring for:
 - What is my glide ratio?
 - How far can I go?
 - Can I get to an airport or a landable field?
 - What if the wind quits?
- You don't, that's the point:
you get a flight computer.
- And ... **you learn to use & learn to believe it!**

What if you had a Flight Computer

- You're in the Astir
- You're at 2,600 ft
- Location is known
- Performance known
- Wind known
- Airports known
- Landable fields known

***Wow! You know a lot!
Sense of paralysis is gone!***



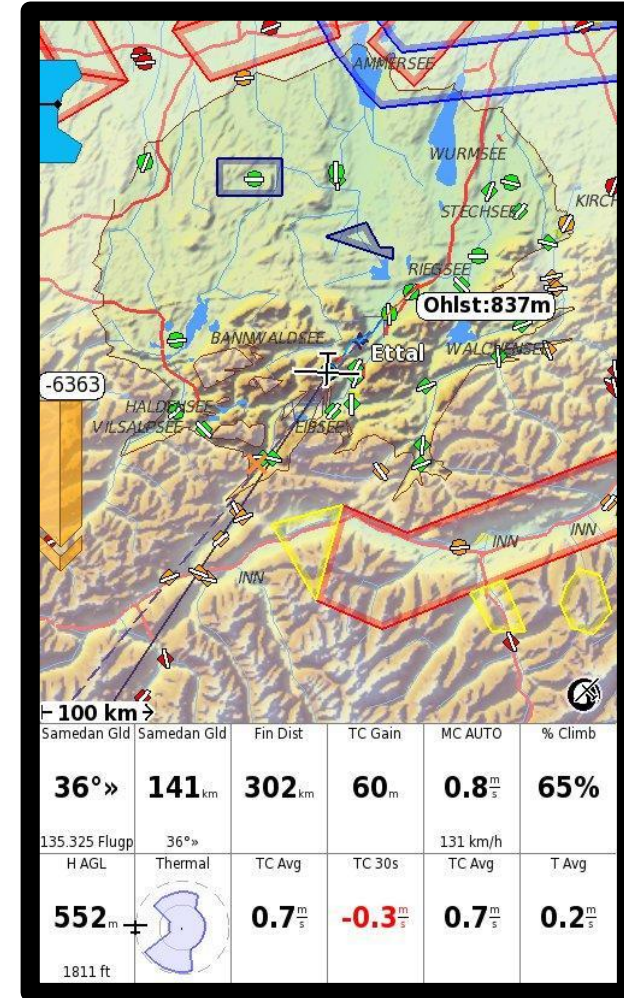
Let's talk Flight Computers

- You need one, period.
- What kind you get is up to you & your budget.
- Let's go over some Pro's and Con's for:
 - Low Cost Systems
 - High End Systems



Navigation

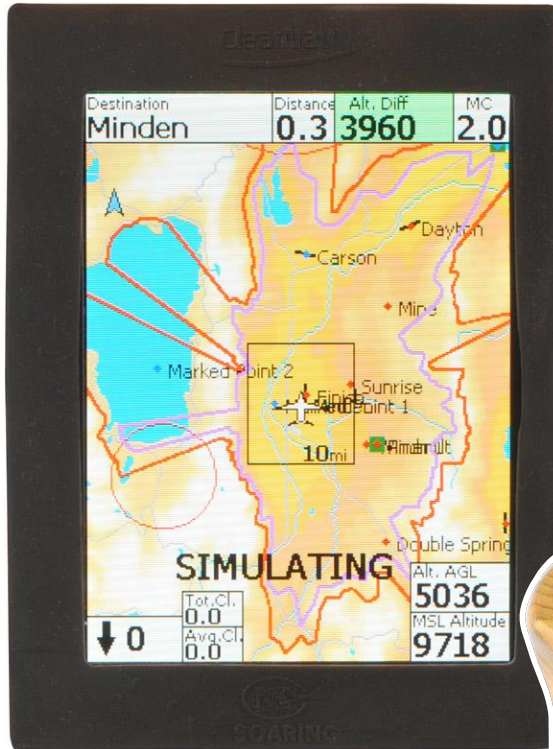
- A moving map is massively helpful – to understand Alternate landings, Start, Finish, Turnpoints, & staying out of Airspace.
- Which system is not as important as knowing how to use it well. Practice on the ground in Simulator mode.



Example High End Systems

\$3,000 - \$7000+

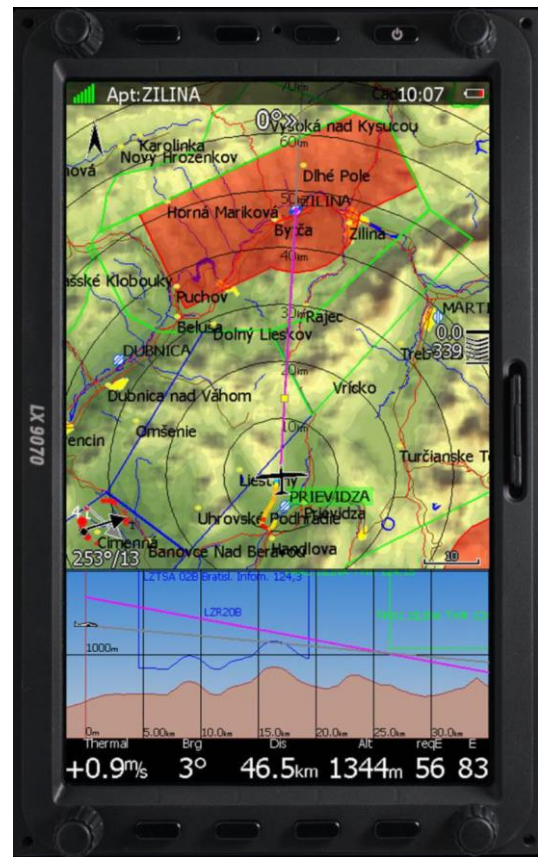
ClearNav
INSTRUMENTS



ClearNav II
ClearNav Vario



lx nav



LX9070
S100 Vario



What High End Systems Can Do

- Large daylight readable screens
- Vario with Audio & Averager
- Speed-to-fly director
- Wind speed & direction calculated using airspeed & GPS data while circling or cruising
- Use GPS Position & Pressure Altitude
- Moving Map with Waypoints and Airspaces shown
- Final Glide Calculations
- Robust installation in panel
- Stick controllers so you don't let go of stick.
- Reachable Airports Highlighted
- Record IGC Approved flight logs
- OK for all contests, badges, and records
- Tasks
- Flight Statistics
- Improved safety through quick access to final glide data
- MacCready only entered once on vario or PDA and data shared between devices
- Artificial Horizon on some

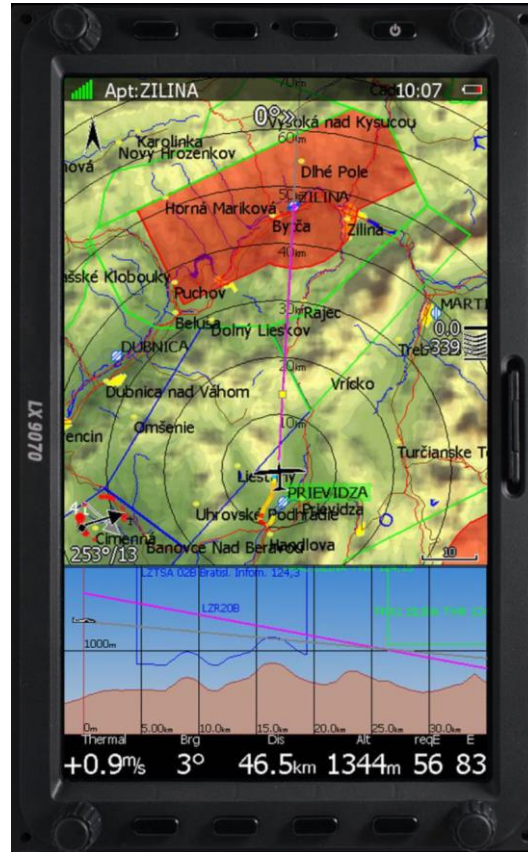
What High End Systems Can't Do

- But Not Much ...
- But, they are expensive! No Portable Simulator mode
- And you can't just plunk them into club gliders



ClearNav
INSTRUMENTS

ClearNav II
ClearNav Vario



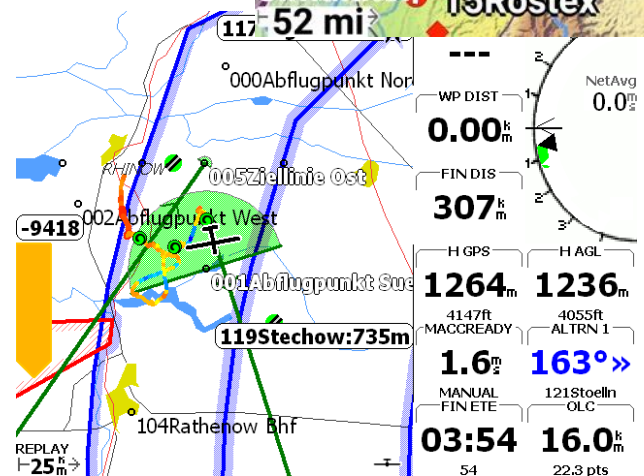
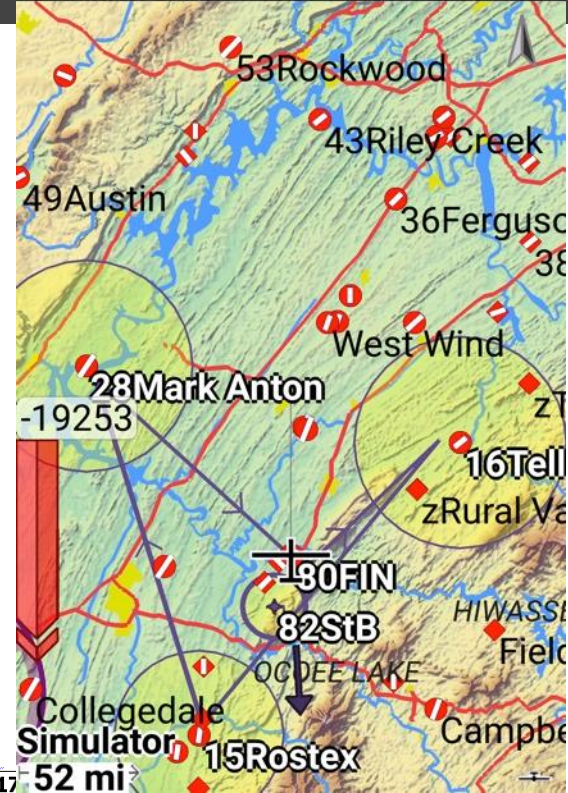
lx nav LX9070
S100 Vario



Flight Computer/Software

- Glide Range - altitude needed to reach goal.
- Above or below glideslope.
- Where are alternates?
- Wind
- Airspace
- Flight recorder > Regionals, OLC & SeeYou

82StB	82StB	WP Alt	AAT dT	T Avg	MC MA
177°»	2.44 _{mi}	-1187 _{ft}	05'00	---	3.8 _{kt}
Start P	177°»				75 kt
Altn 1	Altn 1 (GR AvgGR Cru	Fin GR	H AGL		
«»	0.0	---	---	+++	32 _{ft}
01Chill	01Chill				10 m

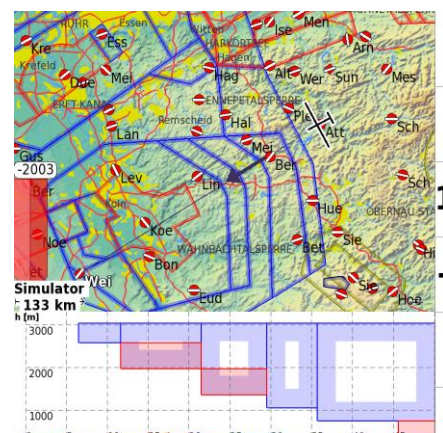
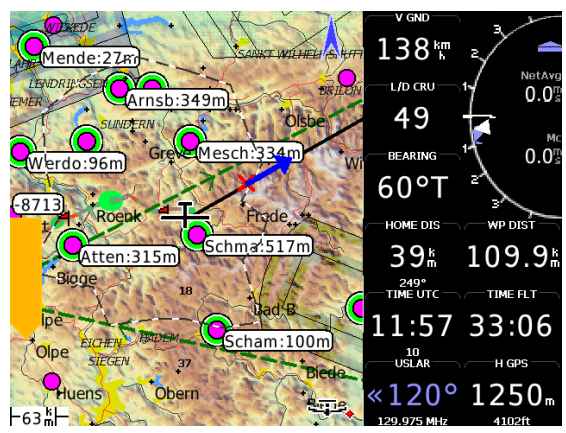
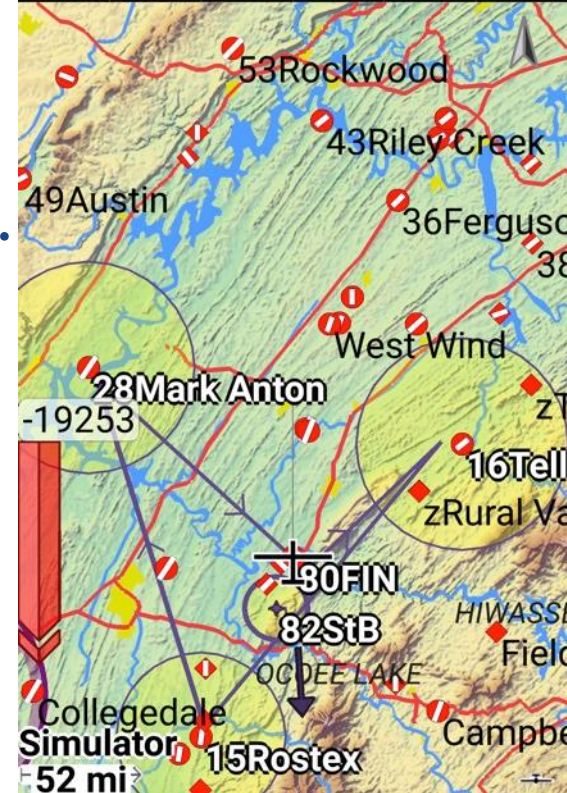


Flight Computer: XCSoar

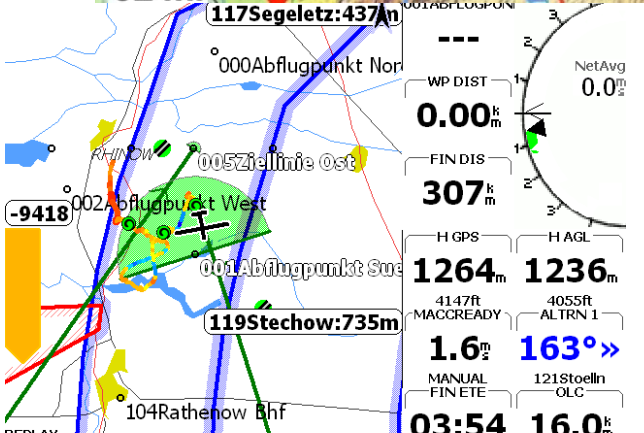


- Glide Range - altitude needed to reach goal.
- Above or below glideslope.
- Where are alternates?
- Wind
- Airspace
- Flight recorder > Regionals, OLC & SeeYou
- Xcsoar.org

82StB	82StB	WP Alt	AAT	T Avg	MC	MA
177°»	2.44	-1187	ft	05'00	---	3.8
Start P	177°»					75
Alt n 1	Alt n 1	(GR Avg	GR Cru	Fin GR	H AGL	
«»	0.0	---	---	+++	32	
01Chill	01Chill				10	



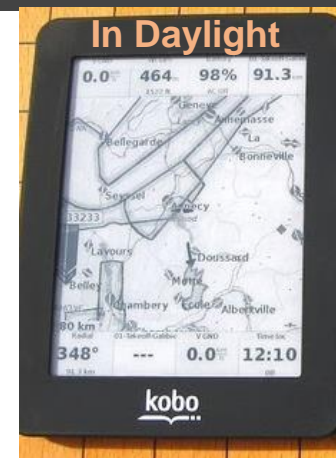
Wellerswist	Alt Baro	«3°	---
123.425 Landefeld	Alt GPS	88.2 km	317 m
Wellerswist	1040 ft OLC	+3°	
Fin Dist		18728	---
WP AITA	WP AIRD	-1666 m	-2003 m
MC MANUAL	WP ETA	0.7 m/s	15:33
127 km/h	WP ETE	13:03	01:29
Time UTC			



XCSoar Hardware

XCSoar runs on a wide variety of hardware:

- **Android phones** – Samsung Galaxy 4 Note is large, daylight readable. Build in GPS, Pressure sensor, Bluetooth Connections.
- **Bluetooth built into LXNav S100, vario, several flight recorder like Nano's** and can be added to others with a K6 Bluetooth module.
- **Dell Streak Android smartphone**, transfective 5" screen
- **PDA(becoming obsolete)** – wired Serial connections
- **Naviter "Oudie Lite"** – wired Serial connections
- **IOIO wired serial adaptors**
- **Kobo high contrast B&W e-book readers**



Connect to ClearNav or C302 variors



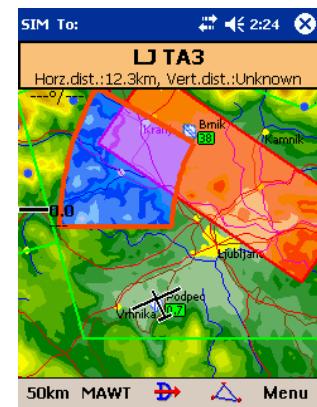
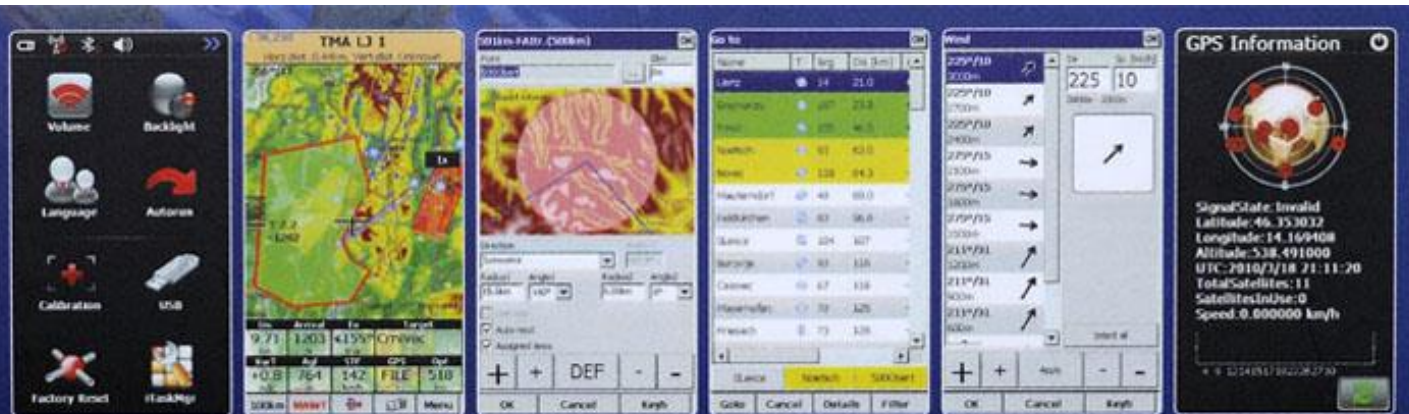
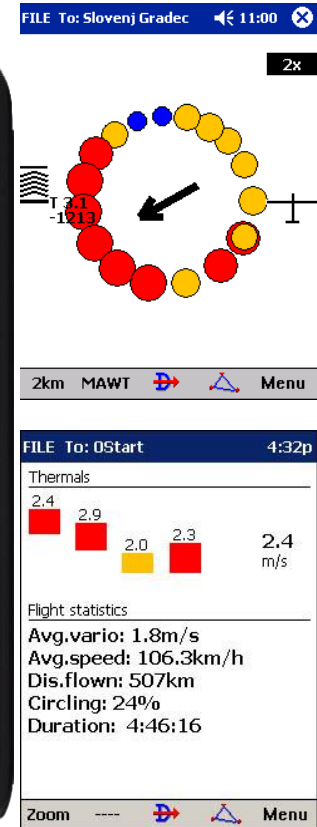
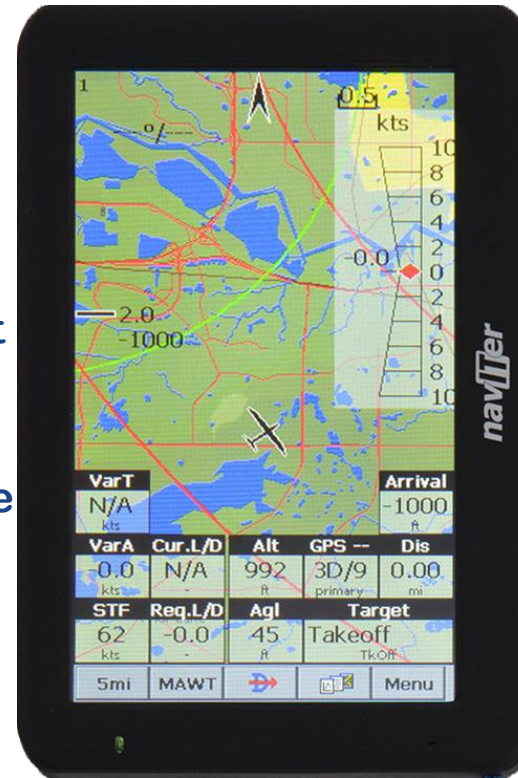
Connect to ClearNav or C302 variors



Flight Computer: Oudie / SeeYou Mobile

OU DIE IGC naviter.com/oudie2/ [OU DIE 2 alternate]

- Hardware & Software package, ~all the same moving map features as XCsoar.
- Aviation Quality GPS
- IGC Approved Logger - Highest Level
- ENL - Engine Noise Level Detector
- Battery Life - 12 hours autonomy at full back light
- Built in Vario (Not TE Compensated) Acts as a good back up vario
- Bright 5" Screen - 900/950 nits Sunlight Readable
- SeeYou Mobile Installed - Turn it on & Fly
- Prepackaged kit and ready for quick installs
- wired serial port & Bluetooth
- Closely integrated with SeeYou flight planning & analysis



LOUDIE IGC naviter.com/oudie2/ [LOUDIE 2 alternate]
Prepackaged kit - ready for quick installs



1. Oudie
2. USB Cable
3. Oudie Power and Data Cable
4. Car charger
5. Universal wall charger with 4 different plugs
6. Suction cup mount
7. Cradle
8. Universal RJ45 to DB9 Female converter
9. Universal RJ45 to DB9 Male converter
10. RJ45 Female/Female Gender Changer
11. RJ12 Cable extension
12. CD ROM
13. Getting started manual
14. Protection/Gift Box

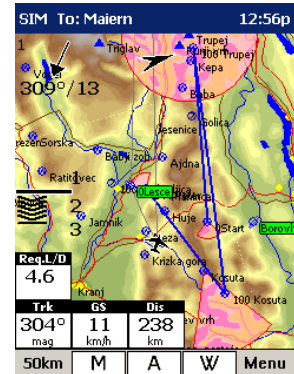
Flight Computer Advice

- use 12V external power when possible, or backup battery
- use canopy or panel mount - Not loose in cockpit
- use WGS84 datum
- Worldwide Turnpoint Exchange has waypoint files
- use 1,2,4 seconds track log interval
- use track up orientation for map
- Simple setup so...

you don't get stuck with heads down time!

- Remember the goal is to make your life easier by it doing calculations for you, *Not to become a Distraction.*

```
82StB 82StB WP AltAAT dT T Avg MC MA  
177° 2.44. -1187. 0500 --- 3.8.  
Start P 177° 75 kt  
Altn 1 Altn 1 (GR AvgGR Cru Fin GR H AGL  
0.0 --- --- +++ 32.  
01Chill01Chill --- --- 10 m
```



Flight Analysis

*If you can't measure it,
you can't improve it.*

Peter Drucker

Cordele - Buena Vista - Thomasville - Alma - Cordele

Distance: 512.2km
Start: 11:12:16 at 4353ft
Finish: 17:23:01 at 1717ft
Duration: 06:10:45
Speed: 44.73kts, XC Speed: 43.71kts

Circling:	Time	Vario	Alt.Gain	Alt.Loss	Thermals
Total	02:10:28 (35%)	3.2kts	46207ft	-4344ft	54
Left	01:14:08 (57%)	3.1kts	25417ft	-1991ft	27
Right	00:45:44 (35%)	3.4kts	17428ft	-1870ft	23
Mixed	00:10:36 (8%)	2.7kts	3363ft	-482ft	4
Tries (<45s)	00:04:36 (1%)	1.7kts	1339ft	-538ft	13

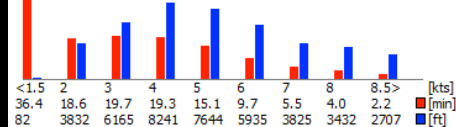
Straight:	Time	Dis.Done	Alt.diff	Netto	Avg.GS	IAS	Glider	Avg.Glide	Mean L/D
Total	04:00:16 (65%)	552.8km	-44495ft	0.5kts	74kts	69kts	55	10.1km	41
Rising	00:59:40 (25%)	117.7km	26358ft	5.3kts	64kts	60kts			-15
Sinking	03:00:36 (75%)	435.0km	-70853ft	-1.0kts	78kts	72kts			20
Netto rising	02:00:52 (50%)	263.9km	14094ft	3.5kts	71kts	66kts			-61

Wind

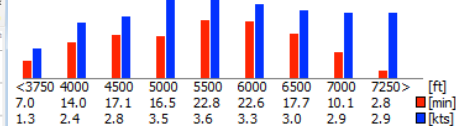


<3750	4000	4500	5000	5500	6000	6500	7000	7250	[ft]
19.9	35.7	43.1	57.1	69.3	66.6	50.1	24.1	4.9	[min]
105°/6	110°/7	101°/7	86°/6	77°/6	85°/5	64°/4	46°/5	38°/5	[°/kts]

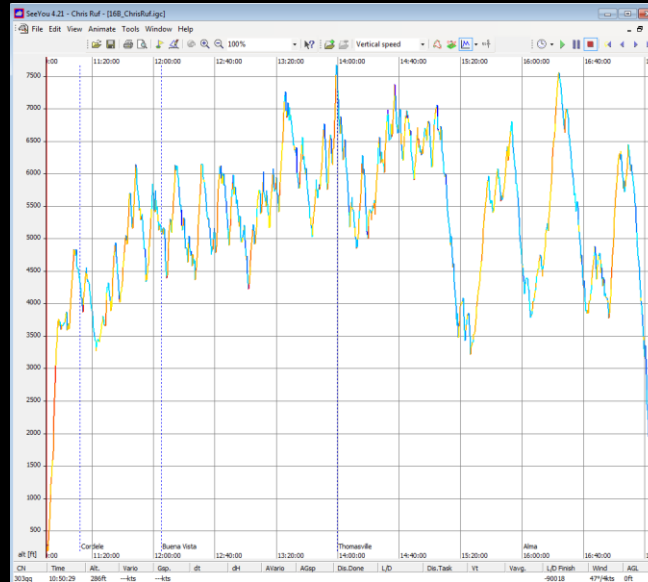
Vario



Altitude



Speed



FILE To: Corvara 12:55

Thermals

1.3 2.3 2.0

0.6 1.6 m/s

Task Statistics

Avg.vario: 1.2m/s
Avg.speed: 74.3km/h
XC speed: 74.3km/h
Dis.flown: 150km
Circling: 28%
Duration: 2:01:24

«Flight 60 mins.»

Zoom Menu



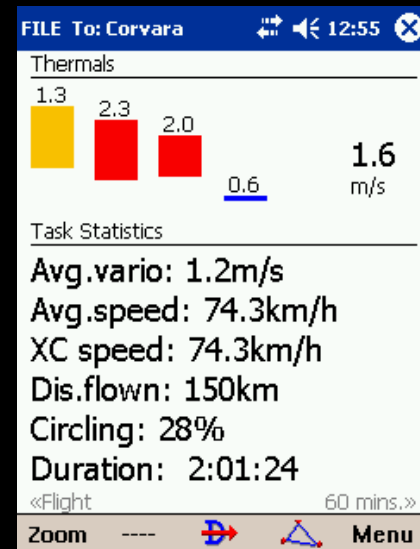
Kata_14kts.gpx

Altitude

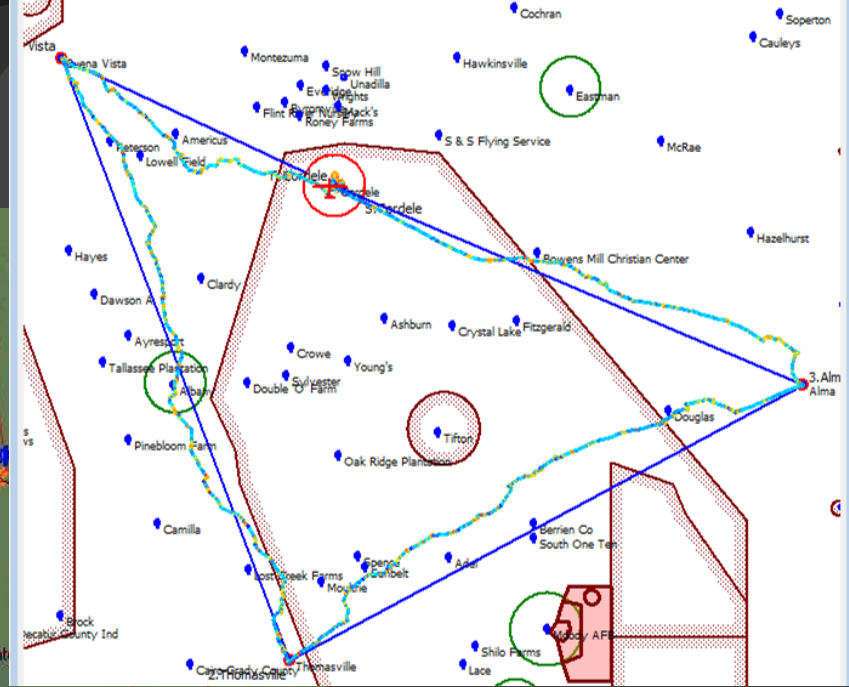
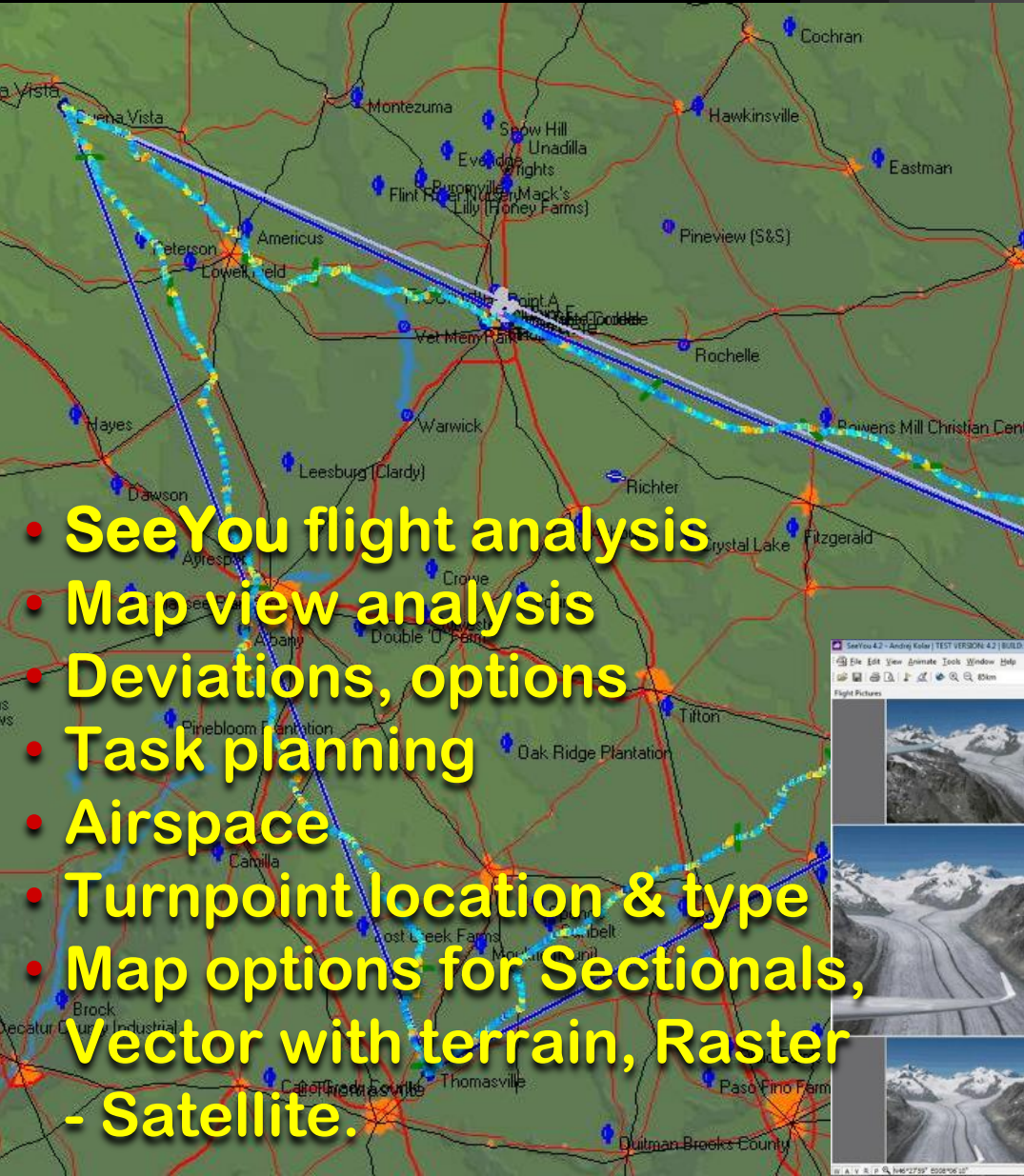
Flight Analysis

- Buy SeeYou ... everyone uses it so you can get help & it integrates with SYM
- Analyze your flights, every flight.
- look carefully at your climbs & glides
- Then, look closely at the barogram
 - What do the climbs look like?
 - Climb should be steady, no rollover to the right.
 - Look at how you exit, no rounded tops
 - Look at you use of the height band
 - What does the cruise look like?
- Finally, look closely at the stats.
 - Achieved climb rates & percent time climbing
 - Number of tries
 - Average cruise length & avg IAS
 - Time in rising vs sinking air
 - % climb
 - Achieved L/D
 - Distance achieved

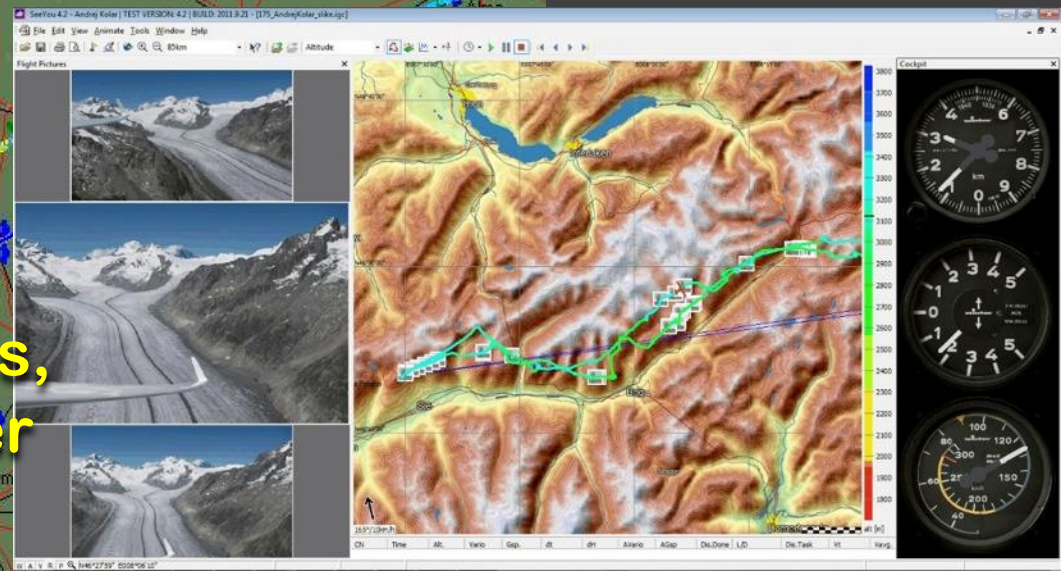
14 day free trial



Flight Analysis



- See You flight analysis
- Map view analysis
- Deviations, options
- Task planning
- Airspace
- Turnpoint location & type
- Map options for Sectionals, Vector with terrain, Raster - Satellite.





CN	Time	Alt.	Vario	Gsp.	dt	dH	AVario	AGsp	Dis.Done	L/D	Dis.Task	Vt	Vavg.	L/D Finish
JS1	14:27:39	1121ft	--kts	--mph										7546

CONDOR

The Competition Soaring Simulator



CONDOR

The Competition Soaring Simulator



The screenshot displays the 'FLIGHT PLANNER' window with a graph showing altitude (0 to 2500m) versus distance (0 to 240km). The graph shows a blue curve peaking at 179 km/h. Below the graph are settings for 'Name class' (15-meter), 'Skin' (Default), and '3D view' (Settings). A 'Task Editor' window is also visible, showing a map with 'START' and 'TAKEOFF' points. The 'CONDOR' logo and 'The Competition Soaring Simulator' text are at the bottom right of the interface.

condorsoaring.com



Now includes Georgia scenery. **CONDOR2**

Weather Overview sites

Soaring Forecast Page

How to Use This Page | Educational | Weather Overview | Other WX Links | Lift & Instability | Graphics

What Goes Wrong | Graphics

Soaring Forecast Page

How to Use This Page | Educational | Weather Overview | Other WX Links | Lift & Instability | Graphics

What Goes Wrong | Graphics

Plan your own [Record & Badge Tasks](#) to be flown at SES.

Overview Graphics Page

Search SES's Website

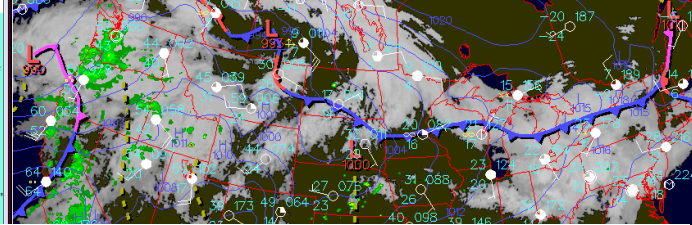
"Prediction is very difficult, especially if it's about the future." -Nils Bohr, Nobel laureate in Physics

Satellite Surface Map 1030Z 7 F

How to Use this Page and its Purpose

The goal of this site is to create 1 page that can be checked to get all the data you need before going to the gliderport. Your help would be greatly appreciated! Please help me add useful data that you know about as well as information on how to interpret it. I update this continuously - your links and advice will make a difference. Tell me what you find useful. You may need to "reload" this page in order to get the images to update.

One useful hint on using this page: Instead of clicking directly on the links often it is very helpful to open each link in a new window (This is especially useful for larger images and when the frames get in the way.) Right Click on the link and use the "Open In New Window" option. After viewing you can then close those new windows and return to the original.

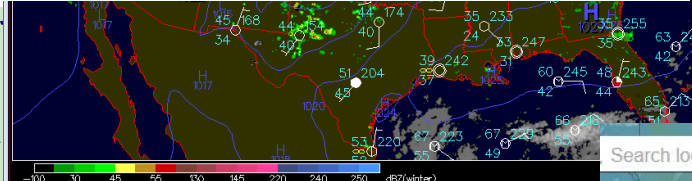


High Resolution Color
[GOES \(16\) East Satellite images](#)

southerneaglessoaring.com/storms.html

Educational Resources for Soaring Weather

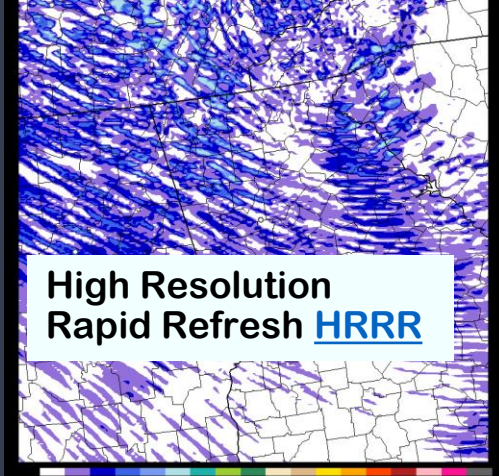
I suggest that you read anything you can get your hands on. Look over the data and make a prediction of the day before you fly, then compare this to what really happens. Most of the linked resources are not explained in too much depth by me because a lot of in-depth instructions and details are available from most of those sites. A good example is [Univis Weather](#) which has a lot of details on how to read their graphics. Also explore the University web sites which have tutorials. I have added a ranking system of asterisks next to the titles of the links I have found most useful up to 4 "*".



For thermal forecasting the Thermal Index, RAOB Soundings and other Upper Air Soundings are the most useful tools, start with these. Many links have become a bit obsolete since the [Rimans](#) and [XC Sites](#) have appeared. Many of the other instability indexes are listed but

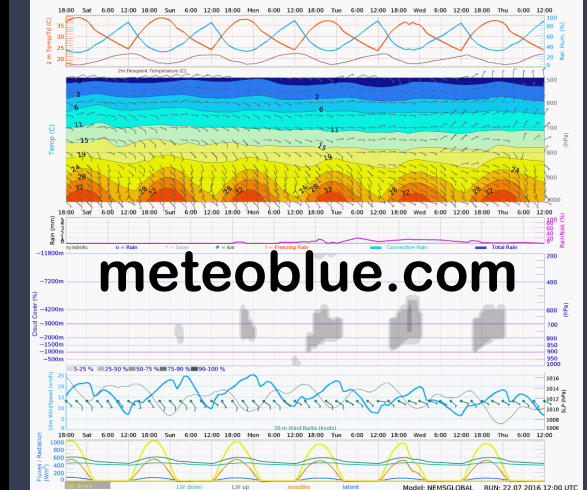
Combined Surface & Satellite, (shown above) Radar, Infrared Satellite image, winds, point, the last three digits of the pressure in millibars, cloud cover, & frontal positions

HRRRX 03/20/2016 (09:00) 11h feet - Experimental Max Updraft Velocity (over previous hour) (m/s)



High Resolution Rapid Refresh [HRRR](#)

AREA around: meteoblue.com - 30x30km AREA forecast - not for a City/Port



meteoblue.com

Search location... Windy.com

Omaha, Chicago, New York, Washington, Memphis, Fayetteville, Jacksonville, Houston, Atlanta

windy.com +great app

Surface, particles animation, pressure, NAM5km, ECMWF 13km, GFS 21km

Thursday 18 - 8 PM

Fri Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

kt 0 5 10 20 30 40 60

Soaring Forecast sites

drjack.info Hcrit, free

BLIPMAP UniViewer

Created by John Whitney, E. Mancini, Jack Glendening

BLIPMAP™ = Boundary Layer Information Prediction MAP created by Dr. John W. (Jack) Glendening, Meteorologist

This UniViewer requires: Javascript, [Registration](#) (free), a valid registration cookie, browser acceptance of "www.drjack.info" cookies, and basic BlipMap knowledge.

Registered users can view all BLIPMAPs.

Registered users can [Logon \(get a new cookie here\)](#) or [check their registration cookie status here](#).

[UniViewer Notes](#) give usage information. [BlipMap News](#) and [helpful BlipMap links](#) are below the viewer.

If this new overlay-capable UniViewer does not function properly with your browser, please post a report to the [BLIPMAP Forum](#) and instead use the old [non-overlay UniViewer](#).

Region:

[NE](#) [SE](#) [NC](#) [SC](#) [GP](#) [OK](#) [TX](#)
[NW](#) [SW](#) [CA](#) [NV](#) [USA](#)

Mouse-Click Popups:

MiniBLIPSPOT BLIP SkewT Nonjava FSL SkewT Java FSL SkewT

Model+Day+Time:

RAP: [CurrentDay](#)

[Previous\(-1\)](#)

RAP: [12z](#) [15z](#) [18z](#) [21z](#) [00z](#)

[03z](#)

NAM: [CurrentDay](#) [+1](#) [+2](#) [-1](#)

NAM: [18z](#) [21z](#)

Parameter:

[Thermal Velocity + B/S Ratio](#)

[Thermal Updraft Velocity](#)

[Buoyancy/Shear Ratio](#)

[Critical Updraft Height](#)

[BL Top Height \(TI=0\)](#)

[BL Depth](#)

[Thermal Hgt. Variability](#)

[BL Wind](#)

[BL Wind Speed](#)

[BL Wind Direction](#)

[BL Vertical Wind Shear](#)

[BL Max Up/Down Motion](#)

[CU Cloudbase for CUpot>0](#)

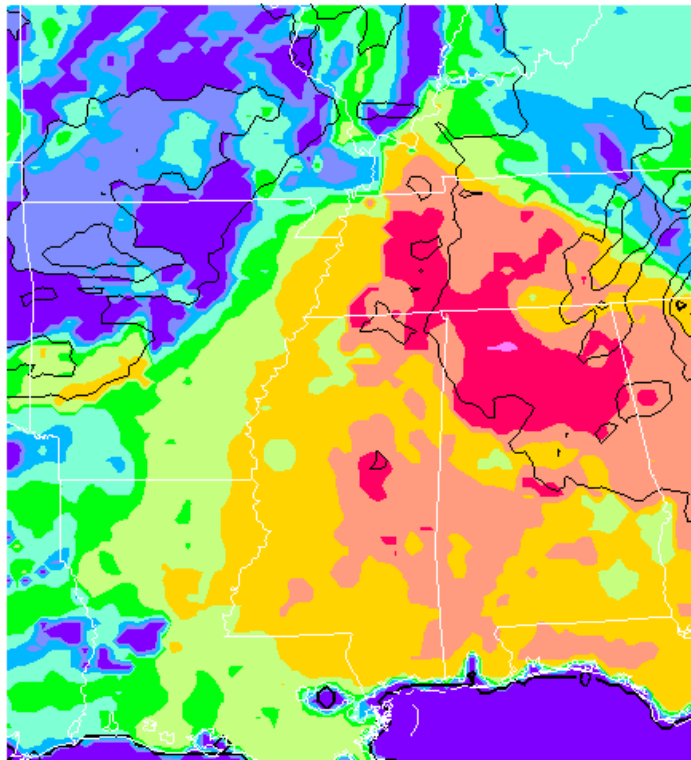
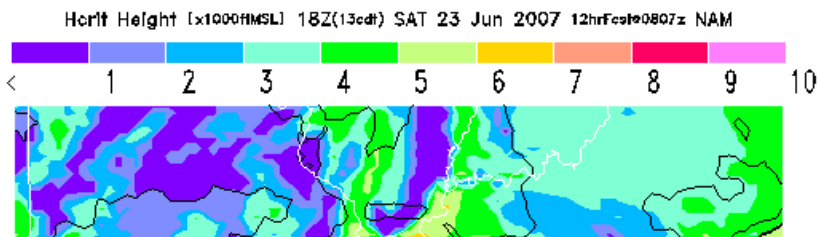
[CUmulus Potential](#)

[CUmulus Cloudbase](#)

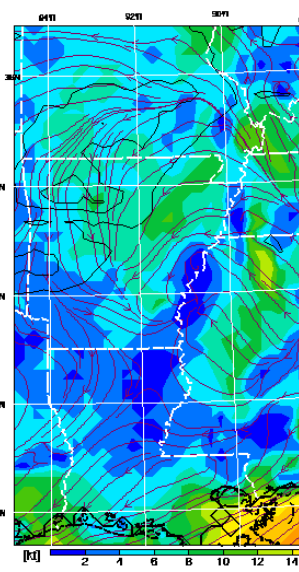
[OD Cloudbase for ODpot>0](#)

[OD Potential](#)

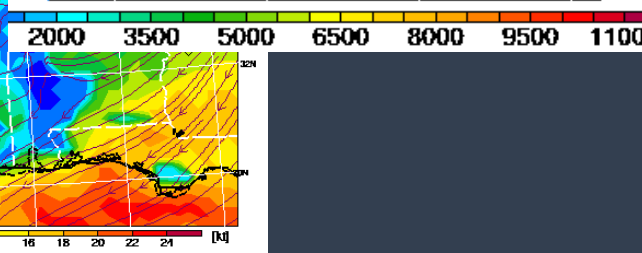
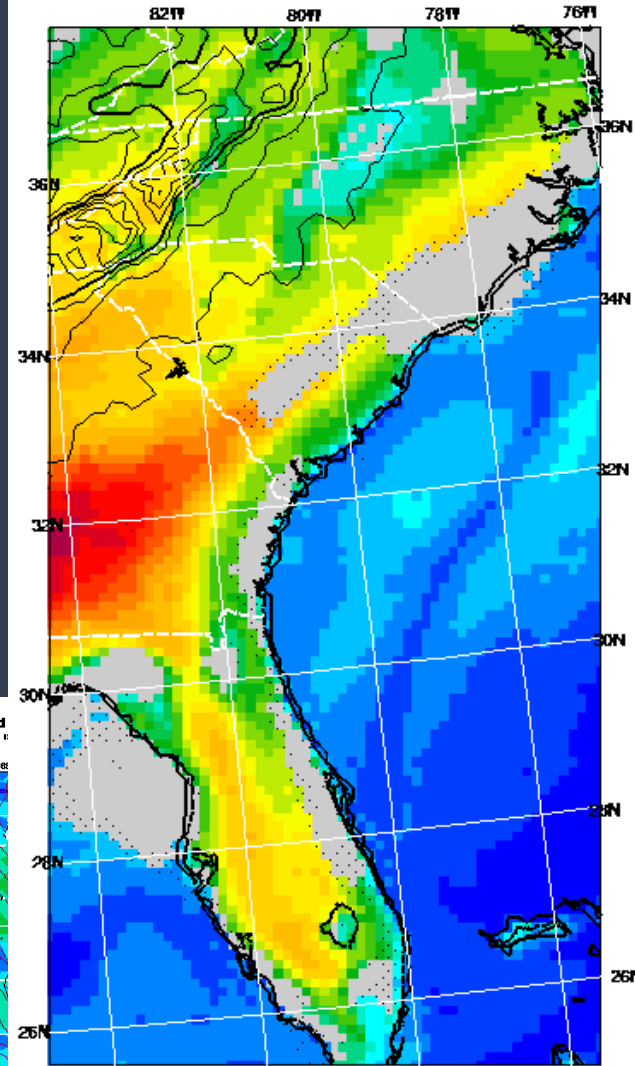
[OD Cloudbase](#)



BL Wind 21Z(16cdt) SAT 20 Sep 2008



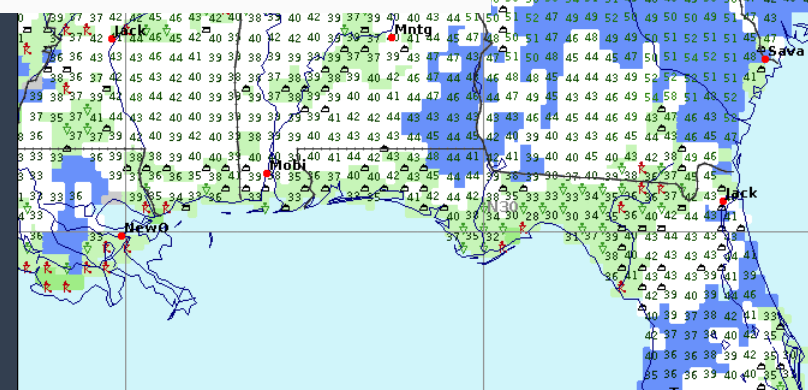
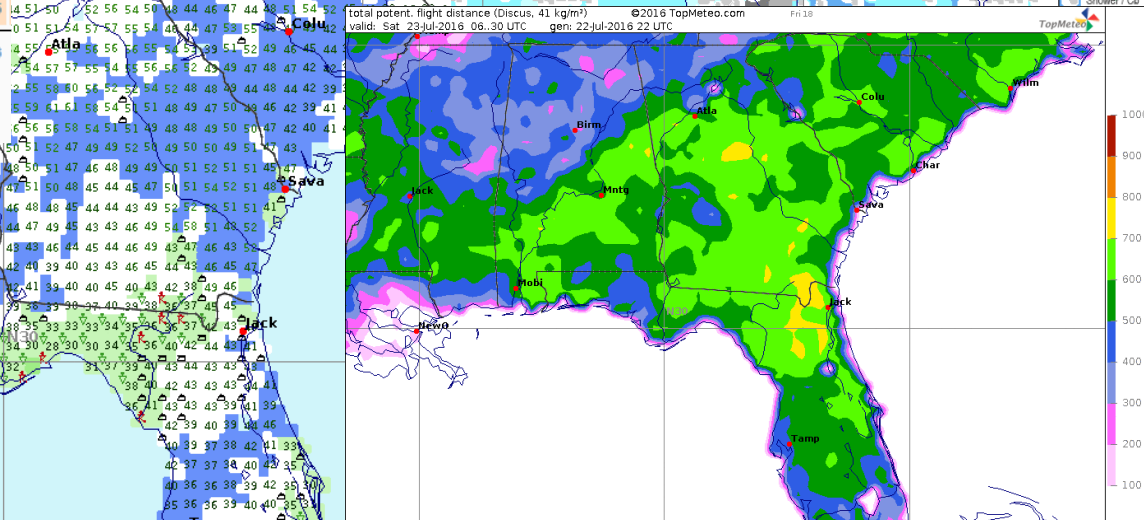
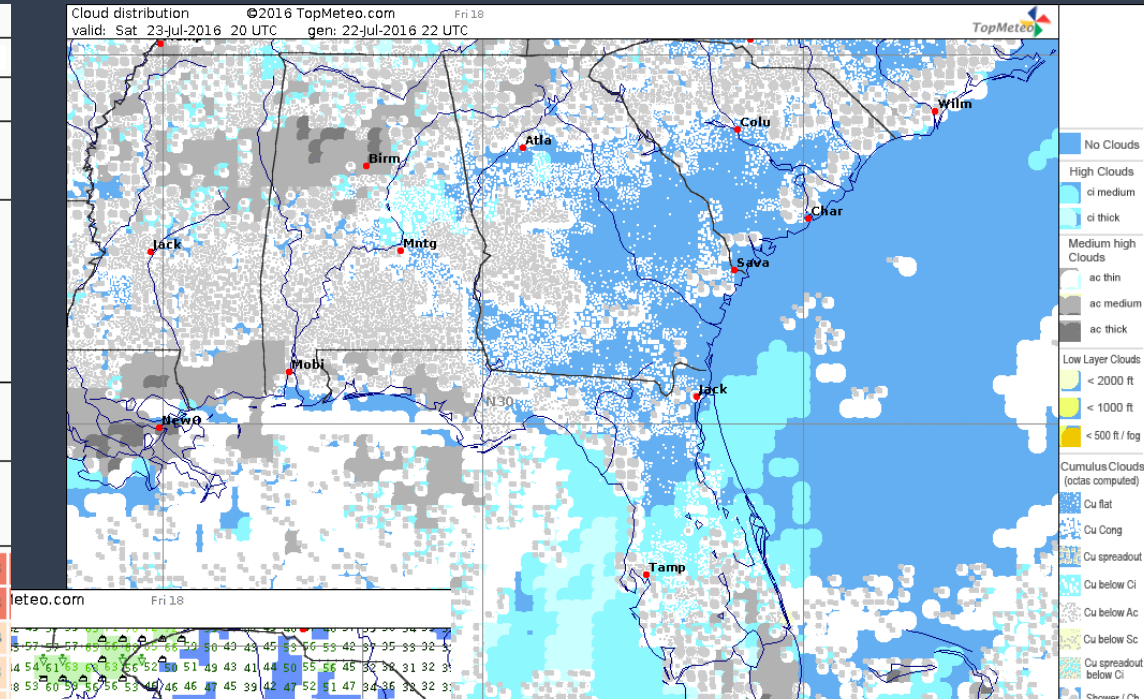
Cu Cloudbase where Cu Potential > 0
21Z(17edt) SAT 11 Jun 2011 9hrFcs1@1459z NAM
Stipple shows cloud formation potential uncertainty of +/- 1000 ft



Soaring Forecast sites

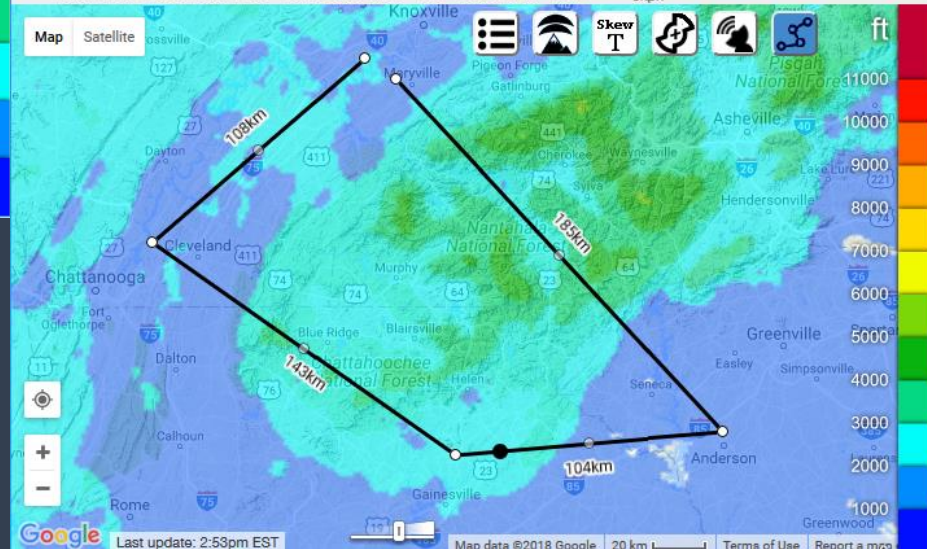
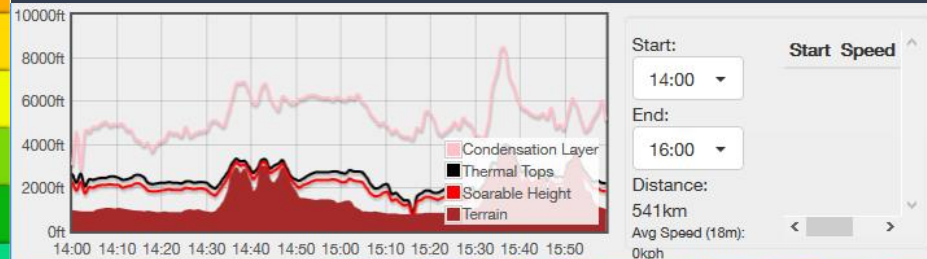
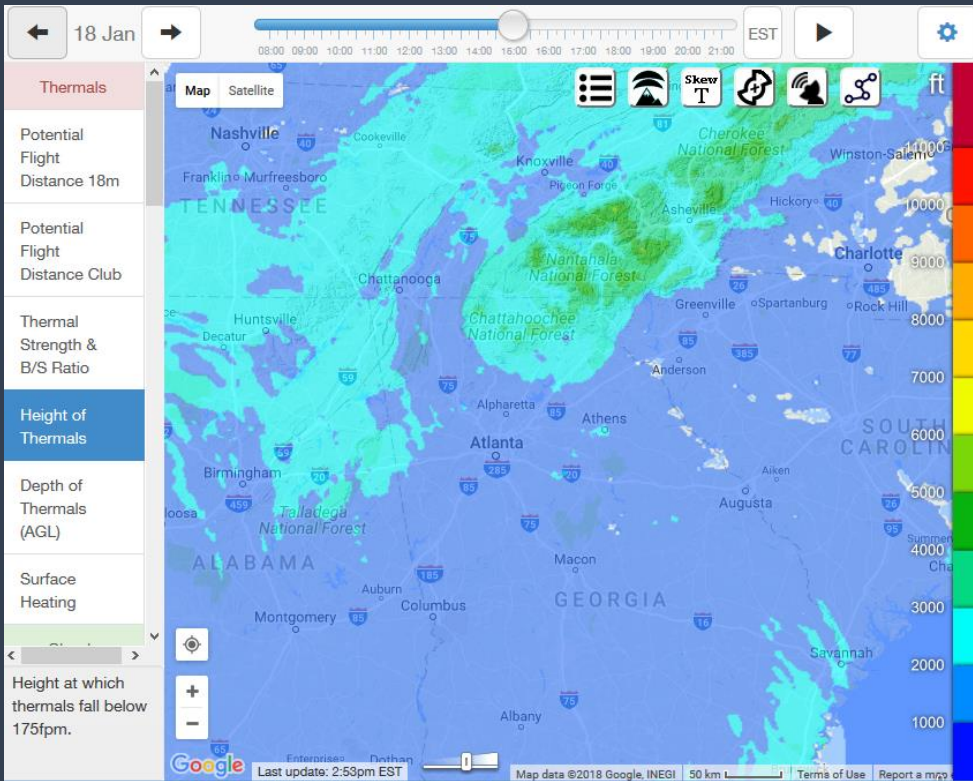
topmeteo.com paid. Integrates into SeeYou, site forecasts

Info	Explanations	Chilhowee — Tu, 23.01.18 — 07:43 ☀ 17:56							
EST	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	
Solar radiation [W/m²]	420	550	620	620	550	430	250	50	
High clouds									
Midlevel clouds									
Spread tendency									
Octas of Cumulus									
Cumulus tops [ft MSL]			3,900	4,300	4,600	4,600	4,300		
Flight top [ft MSL]	2,300	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,300	4,300	3,900		
Mean climb [kt]		1.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.2			
PFD (18m, 46kg/m²) [km]		30	65	75	70	55			
PFD (Std, 41kg/m²) [km]		25	60	70	65	50			
Weather conditions	☁	☁	☁	☁	☁	☁	☁		
Total precipitation [mm/h]									
Wind 18,000 ft [kt]	250°/69	250°/68	250°/65	245°/63	245°/62	240°/62	240°/65	245°/68	
Wind 13,000 ft [kt]	260°/53	260°/52	255°/51	250°/50	250°/50	250°/50	250°/49	250°/48	
Wind 8,500 ft [kt]	265°/39	265°/37	260°/37	260°/36	260°/36	260°/36	265°/34	265°/33	
Wind 6,500 ft [kt]	270°/34	270°/33	270°/32	270°/32	270°/32	270°/31	275°/30	280°/28	
Wind 5,000 ft MSL [kt]	270°/28	275°/28	275°/29	280°/29	280°/28	285°/26	285°/25	290°/25	
Wind 3,500 ft AGL [kt]	280°/24	280°/24	280°/23	280°/18	280°/16	280°/14	280°/14	285°/16	
Wind 1,500 ft AGL [kt]	285°/12	275°/8	275°/9	280°/10	280°/10	280°/10	280°/9	280°/9	
Wind 30 ft AGL [kt]	245°/4	260°/4	270°/5	275°/5	280°/5	280°/6	280°/5	285°/4	



Soaring Forecast sites

skysight.io paid after trial. Integrates into SeeYou, Most Modern plot course and see forecast along course



landing out



Don't forget that the trailer can bridge a ditch if needed.

landing out



Chris Ruf, Sequatchie Valley.

Ridge lift can disappear and you have to transition from Happy High speed cruise to OMG I am below pattern height and need somewhere to land in about 4 seconds.



This wide angle photo is taken from the fence, It was a small field, the powerful dive brakes on the Mosquito helped get into the short field.



landing out



High crops result in a ground loop & damage much of the time. Sequatchie Valley. Ridge lift can disappear and you have to transition from Happy High speed cruise to OMG I am below pattern height and need somewhere to land in about 4 seconds.

landing out

*Doing this will result in a ground loop & damage most of the time, and maybe this time too!
(Not sure if there is a left wing still attached).*



landing out



*You won't get hurt
landing in soft dirt*



Conrad Suechting in PW-5 FP2, Fall 2000
NE of Chilhowee, TN
John took these photos with a zoom lens
from high altitude in his Junior 😊
photo credit: John McClary

Landing Out

Chris Ruf, Mosquito, SE of Perry, SC

**Decide early:
stop soaring
start landing.**



**Wires
Wind
Slope
Surface**

You won't get hurt landing in soft dirt.
Avoid crops on wingtip, landed right wing
low – got lucky on this aspect.

**You should already be comfortable with landouts.
Steep approach & pattern at home like landout every time.**

Crew

Crews help a lot, and crewing is a good way to learn - try it.

Now common to create a ***Crew-for-Each-Other-Group*** as secondary plan at contests and common for daily XC tasks at the home gliderport.

Nobody has been left in a field forever *as far as we know*.



Outlanding Preparations, Landing Out, reporting in, tracking systems & ELTs

Get a tracking system & register it on SSA's "Sailplane locator". FYI there are 2 tracking systems on SSA, the "locator" is better for friends & family to find you.



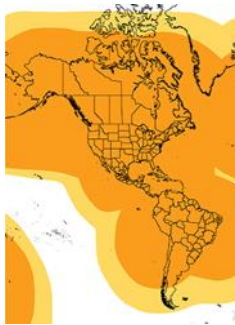
SOARING SOCIETY OF AMERICA



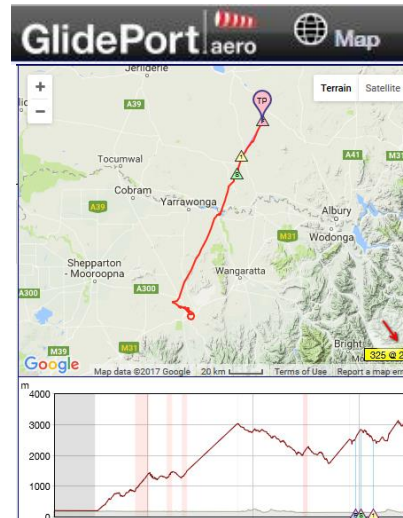
ACK 406/121.5 MHz ELT



SPOT Gen3 Satellite Messenger



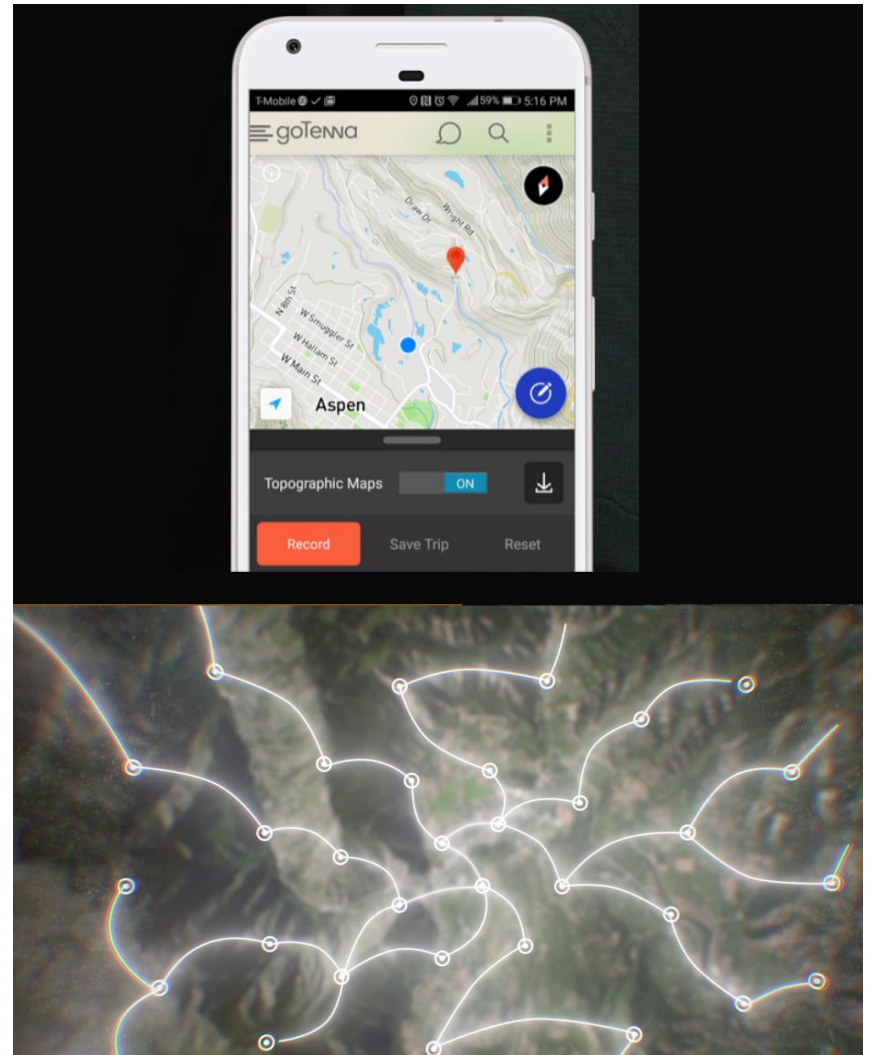
DeLorme inReach Explorer 2-way Satellite Communicator, GPS & Navigation



Interesting New tracking system

Mesh networking promises basic communication where cell phones don't work.

goTenna MESH



Contest Radio Usage – similar in cross country



- **123.3 Contest, CD, Pilot to Pilot Safety**
- **Where you find XC pilots most days**
- 123.5 Pilot to Crew
(pilot must initiate - cannot start with crew calling pilot.)
- Unicom at public airports

SES Landing Out Practice day

If there is interest we can ask Joy to let us fly at Windrift for a day of grass runway practice – great to simulate off-field landing.



Equipment



- A good audio vario and a moving map navigation system are essential for XC & contest flying.
- Need not be state of the art or expensive!



Equipment

Your trailer & tow vehicle should function well

- Adequate tow vehicle!
- **WITH** gas & keys!!!!
- Instructions for anything weird

- Lights working
- Proper hitch and ball
- Spares and tools
- Keep a rope in the glider so tractor or 4x4 can tow you to edge of field.



Self Rigger is optional
- but can allow self retrieve



Staying comfortable, and Safe:

- **Drinking Water**

- **Snacks keep your blood sugar in the right range, and backup food for a landout.**

- **Pilot Relief**

- **Oxygen in Western US**

Checklists

Suggested checklists:

- Equipment to take to the airport (it's discouraging to find that you left your battery charger at home)
- A thorough assembly checklist
- A pre-flight checklist
- A pre-landing checklist
- A trailering checklist (showing how to hook up your trailer & start your tow vehicle)
- Cell phone belongs on checklist.

Your pre-flight checklist should include several task-specific items, such as the need to ensure that a task sheet are in your cockpit, and that the keys to your tow vehicle are not in your pocket. Your landing checklist is one you may wish to commit to memory, since outlandings & contest landings can get busy

When & Where are the XC events & contests?

The SSA website has a schedule for nearly every race in North America AND many other fun meets, camps and other events.



SOARING SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Membership Number: Password: Rem

About Soaring The SSA Member Resources Soaring Safety Sailplane Racing Soaring Achieve

Contest Calendar

Select Type of Event

[Visit the graphical calendar](#)

- SSA Contests (Click [here](#) for contest results) **ICAL**
- Fun Meets, Camps, & Other Flying Events **ICAL**
- Conventions, Seminars, & Meetings **ICAL**

Check these 2 boxes for more events!

Events

[Click on an event for additional details](#)

Date(s)	Event	Location
2/27/2018 - 2/28/2018	FIRC	Reno, NV
3/1/2018 - 3/3/2018	2018 SSA Convention	Reno, NV
3/1/2018 - 3/3/2018	Soaring Society of America Convention	Reno, NV
3/2/2018	Annual SSA Membership Meeting	Reno, NV
3/9/2018 - 3/11/2018	AGCSC Winch Clinic	San Diego County, CA
3/10/2018 - 3/16/2018	Senior Soaring Championship	Groveland, FL
3/20/2018 - 3/29/2018	Sequatchie Badge & Record Camp	Jasper, TN
4/6/2018 - 4/8/2018	AGCSC Winch Clinic	San Diego County, CA
4/16/2018 - 4/21/2018	Region 5 North	Perry, SC
5/1/2018 - 5/10/2018	18-Meter National Championships	Groveland, FL
5/4/2018 - 5/6/2018	Eastern Vintage/Classic Regatta	Benton, TN
5/14/2018 - 5/22/2018	20m Multi-Seat Nationals	Reedsville, PA
5/21/2018 - 5/26/2018	Region 7 Soaring Contest	Albert Lea, MN

5/23/2018 - 5/30/2018
5/25/2018 - 5/28/2018
5/28/2018 - 6/1/2018
6/3/2018 - 6/8/2018
6/4/2018 - 6/9/2018
6/11/2018 - 6/16/2018
6/14/2018 - 6/17/2018
6/14/2018 - 6/17/2018
6/19/2018 - 6/28/2018
6/19/2018 - 6/24/2018
6/25/2018 - 6/30/2018
7/2/2018 - 7/7/2018
7/2/2018 - 7/7/2018
7/2/2018 - 7/7/2018
7/2/2018 - 7/7/2018
7/8/2018 - 7/14/2018
7/9/2018 - 7/14/2018
7/16/2018 - 7/21/2018
7/22/2018 - 7/28/2018
7/23/2018 - 8/5/2018
7/23/2018 - 7/27/2018
7/31/2018 - 8/8/2018
8/4/2018 - 8/12/2018
8/5/2018 - 8/11/2018
8/5/2018 - 8/11/2018
8/11/2018 - 8/19/2018
9/1/2018 - 9/3/2018

9/20/2018 - 9/23/2018
10/13/2018 - 10/14/2018

1-26 National Championships
Western Vintage/Classic Regatta
24th Annual Thermal Camp
32nd Annual Cross Country Camp
Region 5 South
Region 10 North
Midwest Vintage/Classic Regatta
Midwest Vintage/Classic Regatta
2018 Sports Class Nationals
2018 Nephi Region 9 Sports Class
2018 Region 10 Championship
2018 Region 8 Championships
U.S. Junior Camp Contest
New England Region 1 Contest
Region 6 North
Sugarbush Soaring Youth Soaring Camps
Air Sailing Sports Class
Region 11 FAI Class
Sugarbush Soaring Youth Soaring Camps
2018 Mackay ID Annual Regatta
Women Soaring Pilots Annual Seminar
Standard Class Nationals
2018 Club Class Nationals
Region 3 Sports Class
Sugarbush Soaring Youth Soaring Camps
15-Meter and Open Class Nationals
Experimental Soaring Association Wester
Workshop/Vintage Sailplane Regatta
Great Plains Vintage/Classic Regatta
Hood River Glider Weekend

Waynesville, OH
Tehachapi, CA
Air Sailing Gliderport, Reno,
Air Sailing Gliderport, Reno,
Cordele, GA
Yoder, KS
Lawrenceville, IL
Lawrenceville, IL
Nephi, UT
Nephi, UT
Waller, TX
Ephrata, WA
Adrian, MI
Springfield, VT
Adrian, MI
Warren, VT
Reno, NV
Truckee, CA
Warren, VT
Mackay, ID
Truckee, CA
Midlothian, TX
Dansville, NY
Dansville, NY
Warren, VT
Uvalde, TX
Tehachapi, CA
Wichita, KS
Hood River, OR

To have your event listed in the calendar send an email to webmaster@ssa.org

When & Where to Race Your First Contest?

GTA is a local race series that provides a perfect way to begin racing.



- GTA is ideal. Usually only 4-8 gliders
- Regional with 6-12 in sports class is another good option.
- Smaller regional is good but not a “Super Regional” contest or National. (NOT Perry with 65 gliders!)

gta-racing.info/



Georgia-Tennessee-Alabama
Sports Class Sailplane Race Series
Where real soaring fun in the South begins!

overview

The **GTA Race Series** is an informal competition: a group of friends that get together around 10-15 weekends a year & fly cross-country. We crew for one another, fly at several sites, share experiences and learn from one another (including several that have flown in Regional, National and International competitions), enjoy great camaraderie, and have a blast together. **Newcomers and Visitors are always Welcome.**

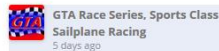
The letters **GTA** stand for **Georgia Tennessee & Alabama**. This is where *most* of our pilots are from as well as where we hold our races. Everyone is always welcome to join us regardless where they may be from. Many participants come from other nearby states: Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, & Mississippi. If you are willing to make the trip, we are glad to have you.

Interested in your first race, but feel a little intimidated?

DON'T BE! [Click here to find out about how to get started with us.](#)

 Search

GTA FACEBOOK FEED



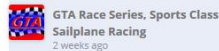
GTA Race Series, Sports Class Sailplane Racing shared Cub Air Flight's Piper J-3 Cub - The Construction of a Light Aircraft - 1943.

Here's a little gem you may all enjoy from 1943.

Cub Air Flight

Video

View on Facebook · Share



GTA Race Series, Sports Class Sailplane Racing shared Hangar 2's video.

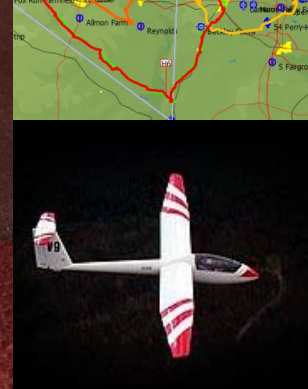
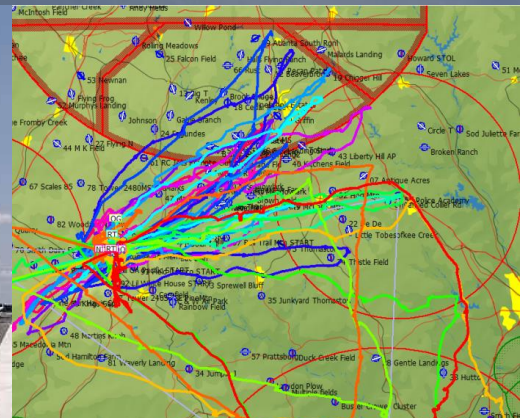
Hangar 2

Video





\$22 for 28 race days.



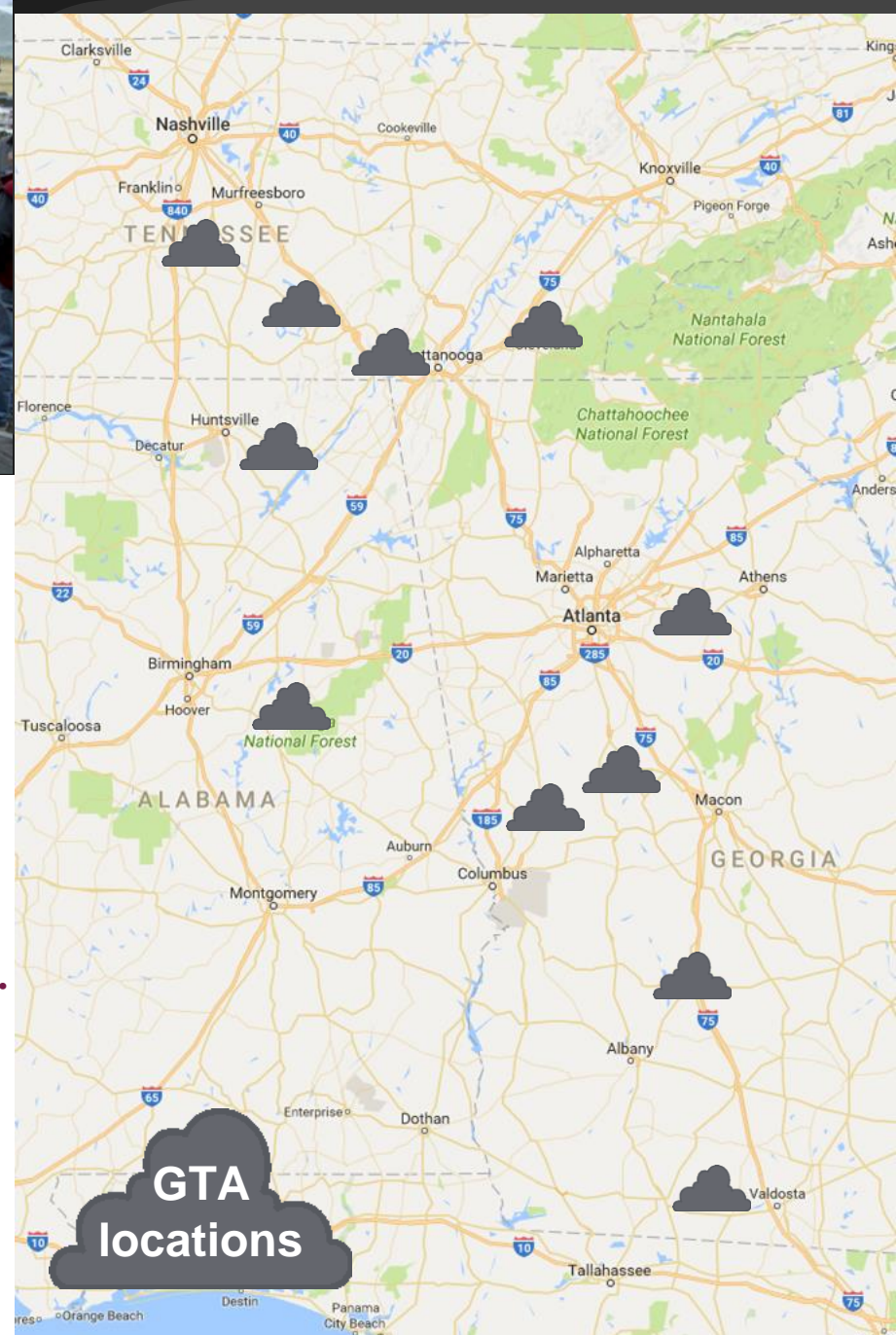
GTA 2018 Schedule draft

#	Area	Location	Dates	Days	
		Seniors FL	March 10-16		
		Sequatchie, TN	March 20-29		
1	S	Warm Springs	March 24-25	2	
		Easter	April 1		
2	SW	Sylacauga	April 7-8	2	
		Perry Region V N	April 14-21		
3	N	Chilhowee	April 28-29	2	
4	NW	Moontown	May 5-6	2	
		Mother's Day	May 13		
5	NW	Eagleville	May 19-20	2	
6	S	Cordele	May 26, 27, 28	3	
		Skip/rain make up	June 2-3		
		Cordele R5S	June 9-10		
			June 16-17		
7	S	Warm Springs	June 23-24	2	
8	N	Chilhowee	Canada Day	2	
			June 30 - July 1		
			(July 7-8 backup)		
9	NW	Eagleville	July 14-15	2	
?		Rain make up	July 21-22		
		Rain make up	July 28-Aug 19		
			August 25-26		
10	N	Chilhowee	Sept 1, 2, 3	3	
			Sept 9-10		
11	E	Monroe	Sept 15-16 / TBD	2	
12	W	Sylacauga	Sept 22-23	2	
13	S	Windrift/ Chilhowee as backup	Sept 30-Oct 1	2	
			October TBD		
			October TBD		
		Chilhowee Oktoberfest	October TBD		
				total race days	28



Why racing?

- Racers & XC record and badge pilots stay in soaring longer and enjoy it more.
- Explore different soaring sites = many learning opportunities.
- You will learn more, faster, flying with other pilots.
- Amazing to see what other pilots can do.
- Camaraderie with fellow racers.
- Great memories & Stories



The Unwritten Rules

For any sport, the rules that aren't written can be as important as those that are. A brief list of the things you should be trying to achieve in soaring competition, in decreasing order of importance. The first four should be considered mandatory on every flight.

- **Don't endanger people on the ground**
- **Don't endanger other pilots**
- **Don't endanger yourself**
- **Don't endanger your glider**
- Learn from the flight
- Enjoy the flight
- Go Far, Fast, Score well



*Faster, Further,
Higher, Funner*



*This Year...
What is YOUR
Goal?*

I want more days like this:
42.5mi final glide to Sylacauga

END

Agenda

SES Cross Country 101 Seminar

Beginners learn how to comfortably fly their first distance flight.

Date: Saturday January 27, 2018

Time: 9:15am -2:45pm EST

Location: Southern Eagles Soaring, [Warm Springs Roosevelt Airport](http://www.warmspringsrooseveltairport.com) southerneaglessoaring.com

What: A seminar (and lunch!) to prepare pilots to fly their first cross country.

Who: Any glider pilots interested in learning how leave glide range of the pattern - now or in the future.

Why: Pilots who learn to fly XC & Racing tend to get more out of soaring, stay in the sport longer, and enjoy years of camaraderie with fellow pilots. Cross country soaring skills will take your flying to the next level.

Cost: Attendees are asked to contribute \$15 for lunch and expenses.

Preliminary program - subject to adjustment:

9:30-11:40

- Silver planning: How to plan & execute that first x-country/Silver C 50 km/31 mile Flight. Planning, nav, decision heights, landing out, flight documentation.** (Wally, & Chris)
- Prerequisite skills before trying this, basic skills.** (Wally)
- Thermalling better** (Eric)
- badge ladder.** (Chris)
- Courses that make sense from Warm Springs.** (Chris)
- Dual practice you can do with an instructor or experienced pilot.** (Chris)
- Posting to OLC.** (Chris)
- Good reference books.** (Wally & Chris)

11:45-11:55

- Touch on flight computers like XCSoar and flight analysis in SeeYou.** (Chris)

12:00-12:30

- Landing out, better. Having never landed out is a barrier to feeling comfortable leaving the nest.** (Wally)
- Learn some best practices and some stories.** (Wally)
- Hear about are upcoming outlanding practice day - with instructor and club 2 seater.** (Chris)

12:30-1:30 Lunch

1:40-2:45

- How to communicate you location, contact crew, help your crew with a checklist** (Chris)
- Glider assembly/disassembly and trailering - until you have done it - it seems like a big scary barrier. Learn how to retrieve yourself or your buddy (and occasionally both).** (Wally & Chris)

Depending on the weather we can also fly afterwards.

RSVP by January 20th to reserve your spot and so we know how many burgers to make. rufchris@gmail.com 404-312-6377. Space is limited so RSVP now. Plan to bring a chair.

please forward this invite anyone interested in flying cross country some day..

Presentation by **Chris Ruf, Eric Carden & Wally Berry**

Chris has flown state records in GA & TX, and hopes to fly more than the 500km. He helps organize the GTA - Georgia Tennessee & Alabama race series and often serves as Competition Director. He has flown many GTA, as well as SSA Regional and National Competitions.

Wally has flown many long flights in GA - looking for any excuse to head for Cordele or Alabama. He has been a Regional Soaring Champion multiple times. He served as Competition Director at the 2017 Cordele 15m, Standard & Open Class National Races, and has flown several National Competitions.

Eric Carden - soaring coach, will be speaking on the art of thermalling.